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IONOSPHERIC DATA

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CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1949, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Fifth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Stockholm, 1948, and given in detail on pages 2 to 10 of the report CRPL-F53, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1949.

For symbols and terminology used with data prior to January 1949, see report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference, Washington, 17 April to 5 May, 1944," previous issues of the F series, in particular, IRPL-F5, CRPL-F24, F33, F50, and report CRPL-7-1, "Preliminary Instructions for Obtaining and Reducing Manual Ionospheric Records."

Following the recommendations of the Washington (1944) and Stockholm (1948) conferences, beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

In addition to the conventions for the determination of medians given in Appendix 5 of Document No. 293 E of the Stockholm conference, which are listed on pages 9 and 10 of CRPL-F53, the following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given on pages 2-9 of CRPL-F53 (Appendixes 1-4 of Document No. 293 E referred to above).

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, B, C, F, L, M, N, Q, R, S, or T (see terminology referred to above) are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F2 (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count. See CRPL-F38, page 9.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing because of W are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than the median when it is apparent that h'F2 is unusually high; otherwise, values missing because of W are omitted from the median count.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of G (no Es reflections observed, the equipment functioning normally otherwise) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency count of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when f_oF_2 is less than or equal to f_oF_1 , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the fEs column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of f_oE . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of $h'F_1$, f_oF_1 , $h'E$, and f_oE are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of $h'F_1$ and f_oF_1 is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

<u>Month</u>	<u>Predicted Sunspot Number</u>					
	<u>1950</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1948</u>	<u>1947</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>1945</u>
December		108	114	126	85	38
November		112	115	124	83	36
October		114	116	119	81	23
September		115	117	121	79	22
August		111	123	122	77	20
July	101	108	125	116	73	
June	103	108	129	112	67	
May	102	108	130	109	67	
April	101	109	133	107	62	
March	103	111	133	105	51	
February	103	113	133	90	46	
January	105	112	130	88	42	

WORLD-WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 40 and figures 1 to 80 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources,
Geology and Geophysics:
Watheroo, West Australia

French Ministry of Naval Armaments (Section for Scientific Research):
Dakar, French West Africa
Fribourg, Germany

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Über Northeim, Hannover, Germany:
Lindau/Harz, Germany

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:
De Bilt, Holland

All India Radio (Government of India), New Delhi, India:
Bombay, India
Delhi, India
Madras, India
Tiruchy (Tiruchirapalli), India

Radio Regulatory Agency, Tokyo, Japan:
Akita, Japan
Tokyo, Japan
Wakkanai, Japan
Yamagawa, Japan

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiman University, Taipei,
Formosa, China:
Formosa, China

New Zealand Department of Scientific and Industrial Research:
Christchurch, New Zealand (Canterbury University College Observatory)
Rarotonga I.

Norwegian Defense Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:
Oslo, Norway

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:
Capetown, Union of South Africa
Johannesburg, Union of South Africa

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)
Guam I.
Huancayo, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)
Naul, Hawaii
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)
San Juan, Puerto Rico (University of Puerto Rico)
Trinidad, British West Indies
Washington, D. C.
White Sands, New Mexico

HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 41 to 52 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined

by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at a new location, Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Table 53 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during July 1950, as determined by the criteria given in the report IEPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Tables 54 through 59 list the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia, July 1950; Brentwood and Somerton, England, July 1950; Point Reyes, California, July 1950; Colombo, Ceylon, May 1950; Riverhead, New York, July 1950; and Lindau/Harz, Germany, June 1950, respectively.

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Table 60 gives provisional radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic and North Pacific areas, for 01 to 12 and 13 to 24 OCT, June 1950, compared with the CRPL daily radio disturbance warnings, which are primarily for the North Atlantic paths, the CRPL weekly radio propagation forecasts of probable disturbed periods, and the half-day Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to the CRPL, in a manner basically the same as that described in IEPL-R31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945," issued February 1, 1946. The scale conversions for each report are revised for use with the data beginning January 1948, and statistical weighting replaces what was, in effect, subjective weighting. Separate master distribution curves of the type described in IEPL-R31 were derived for the part of 1946 covered by each report; data received only since 1946 are compared with the master curve for the period of the available data. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal

of the departure from linearity. The half-daily radio propagation quality figure, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These radio propagation quality figures give a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as reported by the half day over the two general areas. It should be borne in mind, however, that though the quality may be disturbed according to the CRPL scale, the cause of the disturbance is not necessarily known. There are many variables that must be considered. In addition to ionospheric storminess itself as the cause, conditions may be reported as disturbed because of seasonal characteristics such as are particularly evident in the pronounced day and night contrast over North Pacific paths during the winter months, or because of improper frequency usage for the path and time of day in question. Insofar as possible, frequency usage is included in rating the reports. Where the actual frequency is not shown in the report to the CRPL, it has been assumed that the report is made on the use of optimum working frequencies for the path and time of day in question. Since there is a possibility that all disturbance shown by the quality figures is not due to ionospheric storminess alone, care should be taken in using the quality figures in research correlations with solar, auroral, geomagnetic, or other data. Nevertheless, these quality figures do reflect a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as found on any one half day in either of the two general areas.

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 61 presents the daily American relative sunspot number, R_A , computed from observations communicated to CRPL by observers in America and abroad. Beginning with the observations for January 1948, a new method of reduction of observations is employed such that each observer is assigned a scale-determining "observatory coefficient," ultimately referred to Zurich observations in a standard period, December 1944 to September 1945, and a statistical weight, the reciprocal of the variance of the observatory coefficient. The daily numbers listed in the table are the weighted means of all observations received for each day. Details of the procedure are given in the Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, issued February 1949, in an article entitled "Reduction of Sunspot-Number Observations." The American relative sunspot number computed in this way is designated R_A . It is noted that a number of observatories abroad, including the Zurich observatory, are included in R_A . The scale of R_A was referred specifically to that of the Zurich relative sunspot numbers in the standard comparison period; since that time, R_A is influenced by the Zurich observations only in that Zurich proves to be a consistent observer and receives a high statistical weight. In addition this table lists the daily provisional Zurich sunspot numbers, R_Z .

OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 62 through 64 give the observations of the solar corona during July 1950 obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 65 through 67 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during June 1950, derived by the High Altitude Observatory from spectrograms taken by Harvard University as a part of its performance of an Air Materiel Command research and development contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 62 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 63 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 64, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in July 1950.

Table 65 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 66, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 67, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in June 1950.

The following symbols are used in tables 62 through 67: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

Coronal tables in this series through F69, May 1950, designated the nominal wave length of the far red coronal line as 6704A; however, 6702A appears to be a more reliable value and is used in later issues. The two are found almost interchangeably in the literature.

OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 68 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U.S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel, and High Altitude at Boulder, Colorado. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris), and the data are taken from the Paris URSigram broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Boulder, Colorado are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total projected area, and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 69 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary mean 3-hourly K-indices, K_w ; (2) preliminary international character-figures, C; (3) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, K_p ; (4) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

K_w is the arithmetic mean of the K-indices from all reporting observatories for each three hours of the Greenwich day, on a scale 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed). The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of

each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity.

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 to 9, expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g., 5- is $4 \frac{2}{3}$, 5o is $5 \frac{0}{3}$, and 5+ is $5 \frac{1}{3}$. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Tables of Kp for 1945-48 are in Bulletin 12b; for 1940-44 and 1949, in these CRPL-F reports, F65-67; for 1950, monthly in F68 and following issues. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles Kw, C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index.

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W)							
July 1950							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	290	5.2					2.8
01	280	4.8					2.9
02	280	4.5					2.5
03	280	3.9					2.3
04	280	3.5					2.6
05	280	3.7			(120)	(1.7)	1.8
06	300	4.7	230	3.5	(110)	2.3	4.3
07	380	5.3	230	4.2	110	2.7	4.1
08	360	5.7	220	4.5	110	3.1	4.8
09	370	5.9	200	4.6	100	3.3	5.4
10	380	6.0	200	4.8	(100)	3.4	6.8
11	400	6.0	200	4.8	(100)	3.5	5.4
12	420	6.0	200	4.8	(100)	3.6	5.5
13	400	6.1	200	4.8	(100)	3.5	5.1
14	380	6.2	200	4.8	(100)	(3.5)	4.2
15	400	6.4	210	4.7	(110)	3.4	4.6
16	360	6.4	220	4.6	110	3.2	2.8
17	340	6.6	220	4.3	110	3.0	2.8
18	300	6.8	240	(3.8)	110	2.5	3.8
19	270	6.9			(120)	1.7	4.2
20	260	(7.1)					3.5
21	270	(6.6)					3.8
22	280	(6.0)					3.0
23	290	(5.5)					(2.8)

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 3

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)							
June 1950							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	290	5.9					4.4
01	300	5.6					3.0
02	300	5.4					2.8
03	290	5.1					2.9
04	300	4.8					3.1
05	300	5.0					3.2
06	340	5.7	250	3.7	120	2.3	3.7
07	380	6.2	240	4.4	120	2.8	5.0
08	380	6.6	230	4.6	120	3.9	5.3
09	400	7.1	210	4.4	120	3.9	5.2
10	420	7.1	210	5.0	120	4.0	5.5
11	410	7.3	210	5.0	120	4.0	5.4
12	410	7.4	220	5.0	120	4.0	5.6
13	380	7.6	230	5.0	120	4.0	4.8
14	380	7.5	220	5.0	120	3.8	2.8
15	350	7.4	230	4.9	120	3.9	2.8
16	340	7.2	240	4.7	120	3.6	4.4
17	340	7.2	240	4.5	120	2.9	4.4
18	340	7.4	240	4.0	120	2.5	4.1
19	260	7.2					3.8
20	240	6.8					3.6
21	260	6.6					3.8
22	280	6.0					5.3
23	300	5.8					4.9

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 4 minutes.

Table 5

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W)							
June 1950							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	330	6.1					2.7
01	310	6.0					2.8
02	320	5.6					2.8
03	320	5.2					2.8
04	320	4.8					2.8
05	310	4.7					3.9
06	300	5.8	270	---	---	---	2.9
07	330	6.4	240	---	130	2.8	4.0
08	360	6.6	240	4.8	120	(3.2)	4.5
09	390	7.7	230	5.0	120	(3.4)	4.3
10	390	8.0	230	5.1	120	(3.5)	4.2
11	410	8.2	230	5.2	120	(3.6)	2.6
12	420	8.2	230	5.2	---	(3.5)	2.6
13	430	8.7	250	5.2	---	(3.6)	2.6
14	390	8.7	280	5.1	---	(3.6)	2.7
15	380	8.6	270	4.9	120	(3.5)	2.6
16	370	8.4	250	4.7	120	3.3	2.7
17	350	8.2	260	---	120	(3.0)	2.7
18	310	8.3	270	---	130	---	3.9
19	280	8.0					3.2
20	280	7.6					3.7
21	290	7.0					2.8
22	300	6.4					2.7
23	320	6.0					2.7

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 2.12 Mc to 14.1 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 2

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.0°E)							
June 1950							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	270	6.5					2.4
01	280	6.2					2.7
02	280	5.8					2.9
03	295	5.9	275	2.5	150	1.5	3.3
04	300	5.9	250	3.2	120	1.9	3.5
05	330	6.1	230	3.8	110	2.3	3.4
06	360	6.0	230	4.1	105	2.6	3.5
07	340	6.4	220	4.4	105	2.9	3.6
08	360	6.4	210	4.7	100	3.1	3.7
09	350	7.0	205	4.8	100	3.3	3.8
10	335	6.9	205	4.9	100	3.3	4.8
11	350	6.7	205	5.0	100	3.4	5.0
12	380	6.6	200	5.0	100	3.4	3.9
13	365	6.6	200	5.0	100	3.4	4.0
14	370	6.7	200	5.0	100	3.4	3.8
15	350	6.5	210	5.0	100	3.3	3.8
16	355	6.4	210	4.7	100	3.2	3.8
17	350	6.5	215	4.5	105	3.0	3.6
18	310	6.7	230	4.3	105	2.8	3.6
19	305	6.8	240	3.9	110	2.4	3.6
20	265	6.8	245	(3.3)	115	2.0	3.9
21	260	7.0	---	---	120	1.6	3.4
22	250	6.7					2.4
23	260	6.8					2.1

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation; supplementary recorder, 1.6 Mc to 10.0 Mc.

Table 4

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W)							
June 1950							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	300	6.0					4.2
01	290	5.9					3.5
02	280	5.7					3.8
03	280	5.4					3.0
04	280	5.1					3.2
05	280	5.0					4.3
06	240	5.9	240	---	120	(2.3)	5.2
07	330	6.7	230	4.4	(110)	(2.8)	5.6
08	330	7.4	220	4.7	110	(3.1)	6.4
09	340	7.6	210	4.9	110	(3.4)	5.7
10	380	7.8	210	5.1	110	(3.7)	5.7
11	400	8.0	210	5.2	110	(3.8)	5.4
12	400	8.2	220	5.2	110	(3.9)	5.5
13	380	8.7	220	5.2	110	(3.9)	5.0
14	360	8.6	220	5.1	110	3.8	5.4
15	360	8.4	220	5.0	110	3.6	5.4
16	340	8.3	220	4.8	110	3.3	5.0
17	320	8.1	240	4.4	110	(3.0)	4.8
18	300	8.0	240	---	(110)	(2.4)	4.2
19	260	8.0					3.8
20	240	7.7					3.0
21	270	6.8					3.6
22	280	6.0					3.9
23	300	6.0					3.6

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 6

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)							
June 1950							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	250	8.6					2.8
01	280	8.4					2.9
02	260	8.0					3.0
03	260	7.0					3.0
04	260	6.2					2.9
05	280	6.0					2.8
06	260	6.3			130	---	2.9
07	240	6.6	230	---	120	(2.7)	4.0
08	340	7.8	220	4.9	110	(3.0)	5.2
09	390	8.6	210	4.9	110	3.4	4.9
10	420	9.3	210	5.1	110	3.6	5.3
11	410	10.0	210	5.2	110	3.7	5.6
12	400	10.6	210	5.2	110	(3.8)	5.4
13	370	11.2	210	5.2	110	(3.4)	4.6
14	360	11.6	210	5.1	110	3.8	5.0
15	350	11.8	220	5.0	110	3.6	5.0
16	320	11.9	220	4.8	110	3.4	4.9
17	300	12.0	230	4.4	110	3.0	4.4
18	270	11.4	240	---	110	(2.3)	3.9
19	260	10.4					3.2
20	260	9.8					3.0
21	280	9.3					2.7
22	290	9.2					2.8
23	300	8.8					2.8

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 7

San Juan, Puerto Rico (18.4°N, 66.1°W)

June 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	9.4						2.8
01	240	8.9						2.9
02	250	8.0						2.8
03	250	(7.3)						2.8
04	260	7.2						2.8
05	250	6.4						2.9
06	240	6.2						2.9
07	230	(7.2)						(2.9)
08	280	8.1		4.7		(3.3)	4.2	3.9
09	300	8.8		5.0		3.5	4.4	2.9
10	330	9.5		5.3		---	4.1	2.8
11	330	10.0		(5.3)		---	5.0	2.8
12	320	10.5		5.3		---	4.9	2.9
13	(340)	(11.2)		(5.2)		---	5.3	(2.7)
14	300	11.5		5.3		---	5.6	2.8
15	300	11.7		5.1		3.7	5.2	2.9
16	290	11.3		4.9		3.5	4.9	3.0
17	280	(10.2)		---		---	4.6	2.8
18	250	10.0		---		---	4.2	2.8
19	240	(9.8)		---		---	---	(2.8)
20	260	(9.4)		---		---	---	(2.8)
21	260	(9.2)		---		---	---	(2.8)
22	270	(9.3)		---		---	---	(2.8)
23	270	9.4		---		---	---	2.8

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 2.8 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 9 minutes, automatic operation; supplemented by manual operation.

Table 9

Huanacayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W)

June 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	230	7.0						3.0
01	230	6.6						3.0
02	220	6.1						3.1
03	240	5.4						3.1
04	230	4.8						3.1
05	240	4.0						3.1
06	290	4.4			100	1.2	3.0	2.9
07	240	7.0			100	2.3	4.3	3.9
08	270	8.6	230	4.9	100	2.9	4.9	2.8
09	300	9.0	210	5.0	100	---	8.7	2.5
10	310	9.0	210	5.1	100	---	10.6	2.5
11	320	8.8	200	5.0	100	---	10.7	2.4
12	320	8.7	200	5.0	100	---	10.8	2.4
13	320	8.8	200	5.0	100	---	10.8	2.4
14	310	8.9	200	4.8	100	---	10.7	2.4
15	300	8.9	210	4.8	100	---	9.9	2.4
16	240	8.9	230	4.8	100	2.7	6.2	2.4
17	250	9.1			100	2.0	4.2	2.5
18	300	8.8						2.4
19	300	8.4						2.4
20	280	8.4						2.5
21	250	8.4						2.7
22	230	7.8						2.8
23	230	7.3						2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 11

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E)

May 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	6.1					2.0	
01	290	5.9					2.2	
02	300	5.5					2.2	
03	290	5.2					2.1	
04	280	5.0					2.5	
05	270	5.5	270	---	---	---	1.8	3.2
06	270	5.9	250	3.9	100	2.4	4.2	
07	310	6.2	230	4.2	100	2.8	4.4	
08	330	6.6	220	4.6	100	3.1	4.5	
09	360	7.0	220	4.7	100	3.3	4.7	
10	350	7.4	210	4.9	100	3.4	4.9	
11	340	7.6	210	5.0	100	3.5	4.6	
12	370	7.7	220	5.1	100	3.6	4.6	
13	360	7.6	210	5.1	100	3.6	5.2	
14	360	7.6	220	5.1	100	3.5	4.6	
15	320	7.6	220	4.9	100	3.4	4.1	
16	310	7.8	220	4.8	100	3.3	4.0	
17	290	7.8	230	4.4	100	3.0	3.5	
18	260	8.0	250	---	---	2.6	3.6	
19	260	8.3	---	---	100	2.1	3.7	
20	250	8.1				---	3.0	
21	250	7.7				---	2.6	
22	260	7.1					2.5	
23	280	6.7					2.2	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 8

Trinidad, Brit. West Indies (10.6°N, 61.2°W)

June 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	240	10.5						3.2
01	230	9.4						3.1
02	240	8.5						3.1
03	240	8.0						3.2
04	220	7.4						3.2
05	240	6.9						3.2
06	240	6.4			100	1.8	2.6	3.1
07	220	7.4	210	---	100	2.6	3.4	3.2
08	250	8.0	200	4.7	100	3.2	4.3	3.0
09	300	8.8	200	5.1	100	3.6	4.6	2.8
10	320	9.8	200	5.2	100	3.8	4.8	2.7
11	340	10.8	220	5.3	100	3.9	5.0	2.8
12	340	11.4	210	5.3	100	4.0	5.1	2.8
13	320	12.0	200	5.2	100	3.9	5.2	2.9
14	320	12.4	210	5.2	100	3.8	5.5	2.9
15	320	12.2	200	5.1	100	3.6	5.0	2.9
16	300	12.2	220	5.0	100	3.3	5.4	2.9
17	270	11.6	220	4.4	100	2.8	4.4	2.9
18	240	11.2	---	---	100	2.3	4.1	2.9
19	260	10.8					4.2	2.9
20	270	10.9					3.0	2.8
21	260	11.4					2.0	2.9
22	260	11.3					2.3	3.0
23	240	11.0					2.0	3.1

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 18.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 10

DeBilt, Holland (52.1°N, 5.2°E)

May 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	305	6.2					2.3	2.5
01	310	5.7					2.3	2.5
02	300	5.4					2.7	2.6
03	305	5.2					2.7	2.6
04	300	5.4	300	2.9	175	1.8	3.3	2.7
05	300	5.9	250	3.5	120	2.1	3.6	2.8
06	310	6.2	230	4.0	105	2.6	3.9	2.8
07	340	6.9	220	4.5	100	3.0	4.6	2.8
08	350	6.9	220	4.7	100	3.2	4.7	2.8
09	350	7.3	220	5.0	100	3.4	4.6	2.8
10	385	7.6	210	5.0	100	3.5	4.9	2.7
11	380	7.6	220	5.2	100	3.5	4.7	2.7
12	390	7.3	210	5.2	100	3.5	4.6	2.7
13	350	7.6	220	5.0	100	3.5	4.2	2.7
14	360	7.6	220	4.9	100	3.4	4.2	2.7
15	325	8.0	225	4.8	100	3.3	3.9	2.8
16	310	7.9	235	4.5	105	3.1	4.0	2.8
17	300	8.2	240	4.1	105	2.7	4.0	2.8
18	285	8.4	250	3.5	110	2.3	3.6	2.8
19	280	8.2	---	---	---	1.8	3.0	2.9
20	270	7.7					2.7	2.8
21	290	7.1					2.2	3.7
22	290	6.9					2.2	2.6
23	300	6.4					2.1	2.6

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 12

Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.0°E)

May 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07								
08	280	9.4	240	4.9	120	3.3	5.4	3.0
09	300	9.8	240	5.3	120	3.5	5.6	2.8
10	320	11.8	250	5.8	120	4.0	5.8	2.9
11	330	12.8	220	5.8	120	3.3	5.4	2.5
12	320	14.3	220	6.1	110	3.8	4.8	2.8
13	320	14.4	210	6.0	120	3.6	5.0	2.7
14	320	14.4	240	5.7	120	3.7	5.2	2.8
15	330	14.4	220	5.4	120	4.0	4.8	2.9
16	320	14.4	240	5.7	120	3.8	4.7	2.9
17	280	14.4	240	4.9	120	3.1	4.7	3.2
18	280	14.4	---	---	---	5.6	120	---
19	260	14.4					4.5	3.2
20								
21								
22								
23								

Time: 130.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 14.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 13

Guam I. (13.6°N, 144.9°E)

May 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	(10.9)						(2.7)
01	260	(10.7)						(2.9)
02	250	9.8						3.0
03	250	9.3						3.1
04	240	8.3				4.0		3.1
05	230	6.2					4.0	3.1
06	250	6.7					5.5	3.0
07	250	8.4	---	---	110	2.9	7.3	3.0
08	250	9.5	220	---	110	(3.2)	8.8	2.9
09	260	10.2	220	---	110	(3.5)	8.5	2.6
10	300	10.8	220	---	110	3.8	8.8	2.5
11	320	11.1	220	---	110	(4.0)	8.5	2.4
12	340	12.0	220	5.3	110	(4.0)	8.8	2.5
13	340	(12.6)	210	---	110	(4.0)	8.7	(2.4)
14	340	12.8	220	---	110	3.9	7.0	2.4
15	340	(13.0)	220	---	110	3.7	4.9	(2.5)
16	340	(13.0)	230	---	110	3.4	6.0	(2.4)
17	250	(13.0)	240	---	110	2.9	7.0	(2.4)
18	270	(13.0)			120	---	6.2	(2.4)
19	310	(12.4)					4.6	(2.4)
20	350	(11.6)					1.7	(2.2)
21	360	(11.1)						(2.3)
22	350	(10.8)					3.6	(2.4)
23	320	(10.4)					2.1	(2.5)

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 14

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S, 28.0°E)

May 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(280)	2.9						2.8
01	(300)	3.0						2.8
02	(280)	3.0						2.9
03	(260)	3.1						3.0
04	(250)	3.0						3.0
05	(230)	3.0					1.9	2.9
06	(240)	3.0						2.9
07	230	6.7					2.1	3.3
08	230	9.1	---	---	110	2.7		3.4
09	240	10.3	220	---	110	(3.1)		3.2
10	250	11.4	220	---	110	3.4		3.2
11	250	11.3	220	---	110	(3.6)		3.1
12	250	11.4	220	---	110	(3.6)	3.7	3.0
13	250	11.5	220	---	110	3.6	3.8	2.9
14	250	11.5	220	4.3	110	(3.6)	3.6	2.9
15	250	11.8	230	---	110	(3.2)	3.7	2.9
16	240	11.4	230	---	120	(2.8)	3.0	3.0
17	230	11.0			100	2.1		3.1
18	220	9.7			---	---		3.2
19	220	7.3						3.2
20	230	5.7						3.2
21	230	4.4						3.3
22	230	3.2						3.2
23	(260)	3.0						2.9

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 16

Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E)

April 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	7.3					2.2	2.6
01	300	7.2						2.6
02	280	7.0						2.7
03	270	6.7						2.7
04	270	6.2						2.6
05	280	6.6			150	1.6		2.8
06	240	8.4			120	2.4		3.1
07	230	9.2	---	---	110	3.0		3.1
08	250	9.6	240	---	110	3.3		3.0
09	250	10.5	230	---	110	3.5		3.0
10	260	11.0	230	---	110	3.6		2.9
11	290	11.6	220	---	110	3.7		2.8
12	290	12.2	220	---	110	---		2.8
13	300	12.0	240	---	110	3.6		2.8
14	290	12.0	240	---	110	3.6		2.8
15	290	11.7	250	---	110	3.4		2.9
16	260	11.6	240	---	110	3.1		3.0
17	250	11.0	---	---	110	2.7		3.0
18	250	10.7			120	1.9	2.4	3.0
19	240	9.4					2.8	3.0
20	250	8.0					2.4	2.8
21	280	7.4					2.6	2.7
22	290	7.6					2.4	2.6
23	300	7.5					2.3	2.6

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 17

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E)

April 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	7.5					2.4	2.8
01	280	7.4					2.2	2.8
02	260	7.0					2.2	2.9
03	250	6.6					2.0	2.8
04	260	6.2					2.0	2.7
05	260	6.5	---	---	120	1.4		2.9
06	230	8.3	---	---	100	2.4		3.2
07	230	9.4	---	---	100	2.9		3.3
08	230	9.9	220	---	100	3.4		3.2
09	250	10.5	220	---	100	3.5	4.8	3.1
10	260	11.4	210	---	100	3.7	4.5	2.9
11	280	12.2	210	---	100	3.8	4.8	2.9
12	290	12.6	220	---	100	3.8	4.6	2.9
13	290	12.7	220	---	100	3.8	4.6	2.9
14	290	12.6	220	---	100	3.6		2.9
15	280	12.6	220	---	100	3.5		3.0
16	260	12.2	230	---	100	3.2	3.8	3.0
17	240	11.8	---	---	100	3.6	3.5	3.1
18	230	11.2			110	1.9	3.2	3.2
19	220	9.2					3.0	3.2
20	230	7.9					2.6	3.0
21	270	7.4					2.4	2.7
22	290	7.8					2.0	2.8
23	290	7.8					2.4	2.8

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 18

Yamagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)

April 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	8.6					3.0	2.7
01	300	8.4					2.2	2.8
02	280	8.4					2.6	2.8
03	270	7.5					2.4	2.9
04	270	6.4					2.2	2.8
05	280	5.8						2.8
06	280	7.0			150	1.8		3.0
07	250	8.9			120	2.6		3.2
08	250	9.6	230	---	120	3.2	4.1	3.1
09	260	10.3	240	---	110	3.4	4.6	2.9
10	270	11.2	230	---	110	3.7	4.9	2.8
11	300	12.4	230	---	110	3.8	4.9	2.8
12	320	13.2	240	---	110	3.9	4.8	2.8
13	300	13.7	240	---	110	3.8	5.0	2.8
14	300	14.0	240	---	120	3.8	4.4	2.6
15	300	13.9	240	---	110	3.6	4.8	2.8
16	290	13.9	240	---	110	3.4	4.2	2.8
17	280	13.4	260	---	120	3.0	4.0	2.9
18	270	12.9	---	---	110	2.3	3.4	3.0
19	250	11.7	---	---	---	1.7	3.4	3.0
20	240	9.8					3.2	2.8
21	270	9.0					2.6	2.7
22	300	8.8					2.4	2.6
23	310	8.6					2.8	2.7

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 18.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 19

Formosa, China (26.0°N, 121.0°E)								
April 1950								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07								
08	280	12.4	220	5.8	100	3.3	3.9	2.7
09	280	13.3	230	6.1	100	3.9	4.3	2.8
10	300	14.3	220	6.2	100	3.8	4.6	2.7
11	300	14.4	200	6.1	100	3.8	4.4	2.8
12	320	14.4	200	6.4	100	3.9	3.9	2.8
13	320	14.4	200	5.8	100	3.9	4.4	2.9
14	280	14.4	200	6.0	100	4.0	4.5	3.0
15	300	14.4	200	6.4	100	3.9	4.4	3.0
16	300	14.4	240	5.6	100	4.0		3.2
17	260	14.4	200	6.0	100	3.4	3.2	3.3
18	240	14.4	---	---	100		3.0	3.3
19	240	14.3	---	---	---		2.7	3.3
20								
21								
22								
23								

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 14.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 20

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)								
April 11 1950								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	5.1					2.7	2.8
01	270	5.1					2.9	2.8
02	260	5.1					2.8	2.9
03	250	4.9					3.0	3.0
04	240	4.4					2.8	3.0
05	250	4.2					2.5	2.8
06	250	4.2					2.4	2.9
07	240	7.0				2.0		3.4
08	240	9.5	240	---			2.7	3.2
09	250	10.7	230	4.8			3.1	3.4
10	250	11.2	230	4.8			3.3	3.7
11	250	11.5	220	4.8			3.3	3.8
12	260	11.6	220	4.8			3.4	3.8
13	270	11.8	230	4.9			3.4	3.6
14	260	11.8	240	5.0			3.3	3.6
15	260	11.8	240	4.2			3.3	3.3
16	240	11.4	240	---			2.8	3.2
17	240	10.8				2.1	3.0	3.1
18	220	9.6					2.4	3.1
19	230	8.1					2.9	3.1
20	240	7.2					2.6	3.0
21	240	6.0					2.9	3.0
22	250	5.5					2.4	2.9
23	250	5.2					2.9	2.8

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 21

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S, 172.7°E)								
April 1950								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	5.6					2.0	2.6
01	300	5.5					2.2	2.6
02	290	5.3					2.2	2.6
03	290	5.2					1.6	2.7
04	280	5.2					1.8	2.7
05	260	4.7					2.7	2.8
06	260	4.2					1.8	2.9
07	240	6.2	---	---	1.6		2.0	3.2
08	250	8.2	240	3.8	2.4			3.2
09	250	9.7	240	4.3	2.8			3.2
10	250	10.2	230	4.4	3.2	3.5		3.1
11	250	10.8	230	4.7	3.3			3.0
12	260	11.0	230	4.8	3.3			3.0
13	280	11.2	230	4.7	3.3			3.0
14	250	10.8	240	4.6	3.2	3.4		3.0
15	250	10.6	240	4.1	3.0	3.1		3.0
16	250	10.6	250	3.5	2.5	2.8		3.0
17	240	10.2			1.9	2.0		3.0
18	240	9.4			1.4	2.0		3.0
19	250	8.2				1.7		2.9
20	250	7.4				1.5		2.8
21	260	6.6				1.8		2.8
22	270	6.4				1.8		2.8
23	270	6.0				1.3		2.7

Time: 172.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc.

Table 22

Rarotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W)								
March 1950								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	7.8						3.0
01	300	8.0						2.9
02	300	7.8						2.9
03	280	7.4						3.0
04	300	7.8						2.9
05	280	6.7					2.9	3.0
06	290	7.6	---	---			2.5	3.1
07	250	9.3	250	5.5	110	2.3	3.3	3.1
08	250	10.7	240	6.0	110	2.9	3.8	3.3
09	250	10.9	240	5.4	110	3.5	3.9	3.2
10	250	11.2	240	6.0	110	3.6	4.4	3.1
11	290	11.3	240	6.3	110	3.8	4.3	3.1
12	300	11.6	250	6.1	110	3.9	4.6	3.1
13	300	11.8	250	6.3	110	4.0	4.4	3.1
14	300	11.8	250	5.8	110	3.8	4.3	3.0
15	300	11.8	250	5.8	110	3.7	4.5	3.0
16	290	11.2	250	5.5	110	3.5	4.6	3.0
17	300	11.3	250	5.6	110	3.1	4.4	3.0
18	260	10.3	260	---	---	---	3.8	3.2
19	270	10.2	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.1
20	270	9.5	---	---	---	---	3.5	3.1
21	270	9.2					2.9	3.0
22	280	8.2						3.0
23	280	9.0						2.9

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 23

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E)								
February 1950								
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	5.0						3.0
01	320	4.7						
02	---	---						
03	---	---						
04	---	---						3.0
05	300	4.3						
06	300	5.0						
07	280	6.8						
08	280	8.9						3.2
09	300	10.5						
10	300	11.8						
11	300	12.5						
12	320	13.2						3.0
13	320	13.2						
14	310	13.5						
15	300	13.2						
16	300	12.8						3.0
17	300	12.0						
18	300	11.3						
19	300	10.9						
20	300	9.2						3.0
21	320	7.8						
22	320	6.8						3.1
23	320	5.8						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 fF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 24

Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E)								
February 1950								
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	270	7.4						
08	360	10.6						2.9
09	390	12.4						
10	420	13.2						
11	420	13.9						
12	420	14.2						2.7
13	---	---						
14	(420)	(13.9)						
15	420	14.2						
16	420	14.0						2.7
17	420	14.0						
18	420	13.9						
19	390	13.9						
20	390	13.8						2.7
21	390	12.7						
22	(390)	(11.9)						2.9
23	---	---						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 fF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 25

Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E)									
February 1950									
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00									
01									
02									
03									
04									
05									
06									
07	360	9.3							
08	390	10.5						2.8	
09	420	11.2							
10	480	11.4							
11	480	11.4							
12	480	11.4						2.5	
13	480	11.3							
14	480	11.4							
15	480	11.7							
16	500	12.2						2.5	
17	480	12.3							
18	480	12.2							
19	480	12.1							
20	480	12.0						2.7	
21	(480)	(11.7)							
22	(480)	(11.2)						2.6	
23									

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 6 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 27

Waikanae, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E)									
January 1950									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	310	3.6					1.6	2.6	
01	320	3.6						2.6	
02	320	3.6					1.2	2.5	
03	320	3.6						2.6	
04	300	3.6						2.6	
05	290	3.3						2.7	
06	280	3.3	---	---	---	E		2.9	
07	260	5.6	---	---	110	1.5	1.8	3.0	
08	240	7.8	220	---	100	2.2	2.4	(3.1)	
09	250	9.7	230	---	110	2.7		3.1	
10	250	10.8	240	---	100	3.0		(3.1)	
11	260	10.6	230	---	100	3.2		(3.1)	
12	250	10.2	240	---	110	3.2		(3.0)	
13	260	9.8	220	---	110	3.1		(3.0)	
14	270	9.7	250	---	110	3.0		(3.0)	
15	260	9.0	240	---	110	2.6		(3.0)	
16	230	7.7	---	---	100	2.1		3.1	
17	240	6.4	---	---	---	1.2	1.6	3.0	
18	250	5.6					1.6	3.0	
19	250	4.6					1.6	2.9	
20	280	3.6					2.0	2.8	
21	300	3.6						2.7	
22	310	3.6						2.6	
23	300	3.7						2.6	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 29

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E)									
January 1950									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	280	3.5					2.2	2.9	
01	280	3.6					2.4	2.9	
02	270	3.6					2.4	2.9	
03	250	3.4					2.2	2.9	
04	250	3.3					2.0	2.8	
05	280	3.2					1.7	2.8	
06	240	3.4	---	---	---	E	1.8	3.1	
07	210	6.4	---	---	130	1.8	2.4	3.4	
08	220	8.6	---	---	100	2.4	3.0	3.6	
09	220	10.0	220	---	100	3.0	3.5	3.4	
10	220	11.5	220	---	100	3.2	3.5	3.3	
11	230	12.0	210	---	100	3.4		3.3	
12	240	11.4	220	---	100	3.6	3.6	3.2	
13	240	11.1	220	---	100	3.4	3.6	3.2	
14	240	10.1	220	---	100	3.2	3.4	3.3	
15	230	9.8	220	---	100	2.8	3.2	3.3	
16	220	8.8	---	---	100	2.3	2.6	3.4	
17	210	7.4	---	---	110	1.8	2.8	3.3	
18	210	6.4					2.6	3.2	
19	220	5.4					2.6	3.3	
20	220	4.4					2.3	3.2	
21	240	3.7						2.9	
22	270	3.6						2.8	
23	260	3.7						2.9	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 26

Tiruchy, India (10.8°N, 78.8°E)									
February 1950									
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00									
01									
02									
03									
04									
05									
06									
07	360	7.0							
08	420	9.8							
09	450	9.9							
10	480	10.7							
11	510	10.9							
12	540	11.0							
13	540	11.4							
14	540	11.2							
15	570	11.3							
16	540	11.4							
17	580	11.6							
18	600	11.2							
19	600	11.0							
20	600	10.0							
21	(600)	(10.4)							
22									
23									

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 6 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

Table 28

Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E)									
January 1950									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	300	3.6						2.7	
01	300	3.7						2.7	
02	290	3.6						2.8	
03	280	3.5						2.8	
04	280	3.5						2.8	
05	280	3.3						2.7	
06	250	3.3					E	3.0	
07	230	6.0	---	---	120	1.6		3.1	
08	220	8.4	210	---	120	2.4		3.4	
09	230	9.6	220	---	110	3.0		3.3	
10	240	10.9	230	---	110	3.2		3.2	
11	230	11.2	220	---	110	3.3		3.2	
12	240	10.7	230	---	110	3.4		3.2	
13	230	10.3	220	---	110	3.2		3.2	
14	230	9.6	230	---	110	3.1		3.2	
15	230	9.5	220	---	110	2.8		3.2	
16	220	8.4	220	---	110	2.3		3.3	
17	220	7.0	---	---	110	1.7		3.2	
18	220	6.2						3.1	
19	230	5.2						3.1	
20	230	4.0						3.0	
21	280	3.5						2.8	
22	290	3.7						2.8	
23	290	3.7						2.8	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 30

Yamagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)									
January 1950									
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	300	3.8					1.8	2.8	
01	300	3.7					1.7	2.8	
02	300	3.6						2.7	
03	300	3.6						2.8	
04	280	3.3						2.9	
05	300	3.0						2.8	
06	300	3.0					E	2.7	
07	280	4.4	---	---	---	1.3	1.9	2.9	
08	250	8.2	---	---	120	2.2	2.6	3.2	
09	250	10.2	230	---	110	2.9	3.7	3.2	
10	250	11.1	230	---	110	3.2	3.8	3.1	
11	270	12.1	230	---	110	3.6	4.6	3.1	
12	270	13.0	230	---	110	3.6	4.2	3.0	
13	280	13.0	230	---	110	3.6	4.2	3.0	
14	280	12.3	240	---	110	3.4	4.3	2.9	
15	280	11.7	240	---	110	3.2	4.2	3.0	
16	260	11.2	240	---	110	2.8	3.6	3.0	
17	250	10.4	---	---	120	2.1	3.1	3.1	
18	230	9.0					3.0	3.1	
19	230	7.4					2.4	3.1	
20	240	7.0					2.4	3.1	
21	240	5.9						3.0	
22	260	4.5						2.9	
23	290	4.2						2.8	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 18.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 31

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E)								
January 1950								
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00		300	4.0					3.0
01		300	4.1					
02		---	---					
03		---	---					
04		---	---					3.3
05		280	4.4					
06		280	5.1					
07		270	6.3					
08		260	8.5					3.4
09		280	10.0					
10		280	11.5					
11		280	12.0					
12		300	12.7					3.0
13		300	12.8					
14		300	12.8					
15		300	12.2					
16		300	12.2					3.1
17		280	10.6					
18		280	9.8					
19		270	7.8					
20		280	7.5					3.2
21		280	6.0					
22		280	5.6					
23		300	4.8					

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 32

Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E)								
January 1950								
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07		360	9.7					2.8
08		390	10.7					
09		420	12.1					
10		480	12.2					
11		480	12.0					2.5
12		480	11.8					
13		510	11.8					
14		510	11.9					
15		510	11.9					2.8
16		540	12.2					
17		510	12.2					
18		510	12.0					
19		520	12.0					
20		430	(11.9)					2.6
21		---	(11.5)					
22		---	(11.2)					
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 35

Pribourg, Germany (49.1°N, 7.8°E)								
December 1949								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.7					2.2	2.7
01	310	3.7					2.1	2.7
02	310	3.8					2.2	2.8
03	290	3.7						2.8
04	275	3.6					2.0	2.9
05	250	3.4					1.9	3.0
06	235	3.2					2.1	2.9
07	240	3.9						2.9
08	220	7.3					2.3	3.4
09	220	10.6			126	2.2	2.0	2.4
10	220	11.5			115	2.7	2.7	2.2
11	220	11.8			115	2.9		3.2
12	220	11.7			115	3.0	2.0	3.2
13	225	11.6			115	2.8		3.2
14	225	11.4			115	2.6		3.2
15	220	11.0			120	2.2	2.4	3.3
16	220	9.9					2.2	3.3
17	215	8.2					2.0	3.3
18	230	6.1						3.2
19	225	5.0					2.6	3.2
20	240	4.2					2.1	3.1
21	260	2.9					2.2	2.9
22	290	2.6						2.8
23	290	3.7					1.9	2.8

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 17.6 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 33

Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E)								
January 1950								
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07		300	7.5					
08		360	10.6					2.8
09		390	11.9					
10		420	12.9					
11		430	13.4					
12		480	14.1					2.6
13		---	---					
14		480	14.6					
15		460	14.6					
16		480	14.6					2.6
17		480	14.7					
18		450	14.5					
19		420	13.9					
20		420	13.7					2.6
21		390	12.9					
22		350	11.7					2.8
23		360	11.1					

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 34

Tiruchy, India (10.8°N, 78.6°E)								
January 1950								
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07		350	6.8					
08		420	9.4					
09		420	10.2					
10		510	10.6					
11		500	10.2					
12		540	10.4					
13		540	10.4					
14		540	10.3					
15		(540)	(11.4)					
16		590	11.2					
17		600	11.2					
18		600	10.8					
19		600	10.1					
20		600	10.2					
21		560	10.0					
22		---	---					
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

Table 36

Dakar, French West Africa (14.6°N, 17.4°W)								
December 1949								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	265							
01	260							
02	240	(7.0)						
03	255	5.8						
04	280	6.2						
05	260	4.7						3.3
06	290	5.6	---	---				4.0
07	255	10.2	---	---	140	2.3		4.1
08	270	13.9	255	---	125	3.0		4.7
09	280	16.0	245	---	120	3.4		5.6
10	310	14.5	235	---	120	3.7		5.0
11	350	14.3	235	---	120	3.9		4.7
12	335	(14.7)	250	---	120	4.0		4.8
13	(380)	14.6	235	4.4	120	3.9		4.8
14	(415)	(14.3)	240	---	120	3.7		4.5
15	(380)	(14.3)	250	---	120	3.4		4.8
16	315	(14.3)	270	---	120	2.9		4.5
17	280	(14.3)	---	---	120	2.2		4.5
18	330	(14.3)	---	---				5.0
19	360	(14.0)	---	---				4.0
20	300	---						3.8
21	275	---						3.9
22	260	---						2.8
23	260							

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 37

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E)

November 1949

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.3					2.1	2.7
01	300	4.2					2.2	2.6
02	315	4.2					2.3	2.6
03	310	3.9					2.3	2.6
04	275	3.8					2.0	2.8
05	260	3.4						2.8
06	270	3.4						2.8
07	240	6.0			---	E		2.9
08	230	9.1			125	1.9	3.0	3.8
09	230	11.6			115	2.5	3.7	3.2
10	230	12.5			110	2.9	3.8	3.1
11	225	12.9			110	3.1	3.8	3.1
12	225	12.8			110	3.1	3.3	3.1
13	230	12.6			110	3.1	2.7	3.0
14	235	12.8			110	2.9		3.0
15	230	12.3			120	2.5	2.5	3.1
16	225	11.4			135	1.7	2.4	3.1
17	215	9.7					2.3	3.1
18	225	8.0					2.2	3.0
19	230	6.4					1.7	3.0
20	240	5.4					2.2	2.9
21	270	4.8					2.2	2.8
22	285	4.5					2.1	2.7
23	305	4.2						2.6

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 17.6 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 38

Dakar, French West Africa (14.6°N, 17.4°W)

November 1949

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	255	---						
01	250	---						2.4
02	250	---						
03	250	6.6						
04	265	5.0						
05	280	4.6						
06	306	7.1			---	---		3.8
07	280	12.4					135	2.6
08	280	14.8	266	---			130	3.2
09	290	15.8	260	---			125	3.6
10	350	16.2	250	---			130	3.9
11	(380)	16.5	250	---			130	4.1
12	(380)	15.4	250	---			130	4.1
13	400	(16.6)	250	---			130	4.0
14	410	(16.2)	250	---			125	3.7
15	406	(17.0)	265	---			130	3.6
16	305	(16.8)	270	---			130	3.0
17	300	---			---		---	2.2
18	360	---						4.2
19	400	---						4.0
20	320	---						3.8
21	295	---						3.9
22	270	---						3.6
23	250	---						3.2

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 39

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E)

October 1949

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	5.0					2.0	2.9
01	300	4.9					2.5	2.9
02	320	4.8					2.5	2.9
03	330	4.6					2.3	2.8
04	290	4.3					2.4	3.0
05	270	4.0					2.4	3.1
06	260	5.0					2.3	3.2
07	240	7.2			130	2.0	2.6	3.5
08	230	9.7			115	2.6	3.8	3.4
09	236	10.2	220	---	110	2.9	4.0	3.4
10	240	11.7	226	---	110	3.2	4.3	3.2
11	240	12.2	230	---	110	3.2	4.4	3.2
12	230	12.0	230	---	110	3.2	4.2	3.3
13	230	11.8	230	---	105	3.3	3.4	3.1
14	240	12.0			110	3.1	3.8	3.1
15	235	12.0			115	2.9	2.6	3.2
16	240	11.8			115	2.4	3.2	3.4
17	230	10.2			110	1.9	3.1	3.4
18	240	9.6					2.6	3.3
19	230	8.2					2.5	3.3
20	240	6.6					2.6	3.2
21	260	5.8					2.2	3.0
22	280	5.6					2.3	3.0
23	290	5.2					2.2	2.9

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.6 Mc to 17.6 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 40

Dakar, French West Africa (14.6°N, 17.4°W)

October 1949

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(270)	---						
01	(285)	---						
02	(240)	---						
03	(256)	---						
04	(260)	(6.5)						
05	(250)	4.9						
06	(280)	8.0						4.0
07	(250)	12.6					125	2.6
08	(260)	14.9					125	---
09	(300)	16.0	240	---			120	3.7
10	(310)	16.6					125	---
11	---	17.0					125	---
12	(360)	(17.0)	230	---			125	4.1
13	(380)	17.0	250	---			125	---
14	(350)	16.8					120	---
15	---	16.8	270	---			130	---
16	(325)	16.7	270	---			120	---
17	(280)	(16.4)					---	4.1
18	(345)	(15.8)	---	---			---	4.2
19	(370)	---					---	4.0
20	(330)	---					---	3.0
21	(300)	---					---	3.6
22	(300)	---					---	
23	(270)	---					---	

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

TABLE 41

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: McC. B.E.B.

Calculated by: B.E.B. McC.

h'F2 Km July 1950
(Characteristics) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38.7°N , Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Doy	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	290	(270)	250	(280)	(260)	240	370	460	380	390	380	380	410	510	480	400	360	370	310	270	(250)	A	(290)	A	300
2	(300)	300	(270)	220	260	270	(290)	310	320	350	350	440	C	C	C	C	320	340	(320)	A	A	A	A	290	
3	(270)	280	250	270	280	250	240	350	360	350	350	340	340	380	380	410	390	320	310	280	250	270	290	270	
4	300	300	300	270	(230)	320	380	470	410	380	400	350	480	420	380	400	310	310	310	280	260	290	300	300	
5	250	270	220	270	300	290	350	400	400	430	400	A	400	420	370	360	(370)	320	350	260	250	(280)	(250)	290	
6	260	260	260	240	290	300	330	390	500	400	A	A	410	420	370	360	350	320	280	260	250	(280)	(250)	290	
7	(260)	300	270	280	280	280	370	320	330	340	400	350	360	390	390	360	350	320	280	260	250	(280)	(250)	290	
8	270	290	270	270	A	A	(300)	350	410	(440)	510	400	420	410	370	380	330	360	290	250	230	270	280	300	
9	270	290	270	270	270	250	230	300	290	280	310	320	360	370	350	340	320	300	300	270	(260)	A	(290)	A	300
10	280	270	260	280	260	(260)	310	390	360	340	310	350	410	(400)	400	390	360	350	300	(300)	A	(290)	A	300	
11	270	270	280	280	290	280	280	300	320	A	N	390	450	400	490	400	330	360	360	280	250	230	(280)	A	300
12	310	(300)	(360)	(320)	300	280	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	A	530	520	420	310	280	250	(280)	A	300
13	360	(280)	290	300	(300)	(300)	G	640	530	G	G	G	550	G	440	G	460	400	420	(270)	240	210	(300)	A	300
14	A	A	300	300	270	270	300	250	350	370	470	400	430	430	420	370	370	340	310	270	250	230	210	(280)	270
15	300	270	280	280	300	300	370	390	C	C	390	410	(450)	490	490	400	390	340	310	(390)	260	230	210	(280)	270
16	300	300	300	280	280	280	320	G	470	A	A	390	(420)	440	370	420	410	370	300	280	(290)	(280)	(250)	A	300
17	270	A	A	300	280	270	290	(310)	330	360	310	400	370	390	370	420	350	400	300	260	(380)	280	(290)	A	300
18	(270)	250	260	(260)	290	290	280	270	330	330	370	400	370	370	380	380	380	350	310	270	250	230	210	(270)	270
19	270	(260)	(250)	250	270	270	240	340	330	330	370	400	370	370	380	380	380	350	310	270	250	230	210	(270)	270
20	260	260	250	250	270	270	240	340	330	330	370	400	370	370	380	380	380	350	310	270	250	230	210	(270)	270
21	300	300	300	270	270	270	240	340	330	330	370	400	370	370	380	380	380	350	310	270	250	230	210	(270)	270
22	290	300	(320)	(290)	(280)	300	360	390	380	400	(420)	450	400	450	430	420	350	330	300	(380)	A	(390)	A	290	290
23	300	270	270	280	280	280	300	280	340	350	350	400	360	360	520	370	320	310	290	(360)	A	(380)	A	290	290
24	300	(310)	300	(300)	280	300	300	380	380	420	380	440	460	460	450	450	420	370	300	270	250	(260)	(280)	290	290
25	350	(370)	340	320	(400)	350	400	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	670	780	600	420	300	270	250	230	210	290
26	310	300	300	300	300	290	280	380	370	400	(390)	500	470	C	C	480	410	C	C	380	270	(270)	(250)	290	290
27	(310)	300	270	270	(310)	280	(290)	300	310	330	420	490	460	400	420	400	400	380	300	270	250	(260)	(280)	290	290
28	290	280	(270)	270	270	270	240	380	380	400	380	380	290	C	C	370	310	300	300	280	250	(260)	(280)	290	290
29	300	(280)	(290)	300	290	290	240	380	380	400	380	380	290	C	C	370	310	300	300	280	250	(260)	(280)	290	290
30	300	300	280	270	(270)	280	260	410	400	340	(470)	600	470	460	480	470	400	(350)	290	(270)	250	(260)	(280)	290	290
31	A	A	(290)	(280)	280	(300)	290	290	360	380	470	380	410	400	370	350	360	340	300	(290)	260	250	(280)	290	290
Median	290	280	280	280	280	280	300	380	360	370	380	410	420	400	380	400	360	340	300	270	250	(260)	(280)	290	290
Count	29	28	29	31	30	30	31	31	30	28	28	28	29	28	28	29	31	30	30	29	28	29	29	29	29

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 250 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 42

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by: B.E.B. McC. B.E.B.
Calculated by: McC. B.E.B.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF2 _____, Mc _____, July _____, 1950
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)
Received at _____ Washington, D.C.

Washington, D.C.

38.7°N 77.1°W

Mean Time

M052

38.7°N 77.1°W

Doy	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	4.8 ^F	4.2 ^V	3.8 ^F	3.0	2.5	3.6	4.6 ^V	5.2	6.0	5.9 ^S	6.0	5.9 ^S	5.8 ^S	5.6 ^F	5.6 ^F	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.6 ^S	6.7 ^S	6.3 ^S	6.0 ^S	5.8 ^S
2	5.7 ^F	5.6 ^F	4.9 ^F	4.9 ^F	4.0	4.0 ^S	4.7	4.6	4.1 ^S	6.4	6.2	5.9	C	C	C	C	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.1 ^S	6.6	5.8 ^S	5.5 ^F
3	5.4 ^F	5.3 ^F	4.7 ^F	4.2 ^S	3.3 ^F	3.9	4.9	5.4 ^F	5.8	6.3 ^S	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0 ^V	9.4 ^X	10.0 ^F	10.3 ^F	9.8 ^S	6.9 ^F	7.0 ^Z	
4	6.0 ^F	5.2 ^F	5.0 ^F	4.9 ^F	4.0 ^S	3.7	4.3	4.7 ^S	5.4	6.1 ^S	6.0 ^V	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.6 ^V	6.7	7.3 ^S	6.6	6.3	6.5
5	6.2	5.6 ^Z	4.5	3.9	3.2 ^F	3.8	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.6	6.0 ^S	5.7 ^S	5.7 ^S	5.4	5.5	6.0 ^S	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.0 ^S	5.8 ^S	5.6 ^V	5.4 ^F	
6	5.3 ^F	4.6 ^F	4.3 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.7	4.8	4.9	5.6	A	A	A	5.9	6.1	6.5 ^S	6.6	6.4 ^S	6.7	6.6 ^S	7.3 ^S	7.4 ^S	6.5 ^S	6.0 ^F	
7	5.0 ^F	4.7 ^F	4.5 ^F	3.8 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.6	4.6 ^F	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.3 ^V	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.6	8.2 ^F	8.1 ^S	6.4 ^F	5.6
8	5.0 ^F	4.3	4.1 ^S	4.0 ^S	3.3 ^F	3.7 ^F	4.5 ^A	5.0	5.1 ^V	5.8	5.9 ^V	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.3 ^S	6.0 ^S	
9	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.1 ^S	4.0 ^S	4.7	6.1 ^V	6.8	6.8 ^V	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.2 ^S	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.7	7.7 ^S	7.9	7.7 ^S	7.0 ^F
10	6.7 ^S	6.2	5.3	4.8 ^F	4.2 ^V	4.1 ^F	4.7	5.0 ^F	5.8 ^F	5.7	6.1 ^F	6.3 ^F	5.8 ^F	6.0 ^C	6.2 ^F	6.0	6.2 ^S	6.4	7.0	6.3	6.8 ^S	6.6	6.0 ^F	6.0 ^F
11	5.3 ^F	4.8 ^F	4.1 ^S	3.6 ^F	3.4 ^F	3.9 ^F	5.0 ^S	5.4	5.0	A	N	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.9 ^V	6.6 ^V	7.2 ^V	7.7 ^V	8.9 ^S	9.5 ^S	9.5 ^S	8.9 ^S	5.8 ^F	5.0 ^V
12	4.0 ^F	3.7 ^S	3.0 ^F	2.4 ^F	2.4 ^F	2.9 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.6 ^V	4.1 ^V	4.2 ^V	4.4 ^V	4.5 ^V	4.4 ^V	4.6 ^V	4.4 ^V	4.6 ^V	4.7 ^V	4.7 ^V	5.0 ^V	5.1 ^V	5.4 ^V	5.6 ^V	4.8 ^S	
13	3.6 ^V	3.4	2.8 ^F	2.6 ^V	2.2 ^V	2.7 ^V	3.3 ^F	3.9 ^V	4.4 ^V	4.3 ^V	4.5 ^V	4.5 ^V	4.9 ^V	4.6 ^V	4.6 ^V	4.5 ^V	5.2 ^V	5.7 ^V	6.1 ^V	5.9 ^V	5.9 ^V	5.5 ^V	4.8 ^F	
14	4.3 ^F	4.3 ^F	3.8 ^F	3.7 ^F	3.3 ^F	3.5 ^F	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.9 ^S	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.2 ^F	6.8 ^F	5.9 ^F	5.7 ^F	5.5 ^F
15	5.6 ^F	5.2 ^F	5.2 ^F	4.5 ^F	3.8 ^F	4.0 ^V	4.5	4.5	5.3 ^F	5.4 ^C	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.8 ^F	6.0 ^S	5.8 ^F	5.4 ^F
16	5.0 ^F	4.6 ^F	4.1 ^S	3.9 ^S	3.9 ^S	4.3 ^C	4.5 ^S	4.2 ^S	5.0 ^V	A	A	6.0 ^V	5.9 ^V	5.8	5.9	5.7 ^V	5.8 ^V	6.0	6.0	6.1 ^S	6.4 ^V	5.9 ^S	5.6 ^S	5.4 ^F
17	5.2 ^F	4.8 ^F	4.7 ^F	4.3 ^F	4.0 ^F	4.0	5.1	5.5 ^V	5.2 ^V	6.7	6.6	6.3 ^F	6.5	6.4	6.2 ^S	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.0 ^S	5.8 ^S	5.7
18	5.8	4.9	4.6 ^F	3.8 ^F	3.4	3.8	5.0 ^F	6.0	5.9 ^V	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6 ^S	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1 ^F	7.1 ^S	6.8 ^S	6.2 ^F	C
19	6.2 ^S	5.7	5.1 ^S	3.9 ^S	3.6	4.1	5.3	5.9	6.5 ^F	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.5	5.7
20	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.7 ^F	4.1 ^F	5.8 ^V	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.3 ^S	6.6 ^V	6.0 ^S	6.8	6.6 ^S	7.2 ^S	6.6 ^S	6.1 ^S	5.8 ^S
21	5.7 ^F	4.9 ^F	4.8 ^F	4.5 ^F	3.9 ^F	3.7 ^F	4.4 ^F	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2 ^V	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.6 ^F	7.3 ^S	6.6	6.2 ^S	5.6 ^F
22	5.1 ^F	4.9	4.8 ^F	4.2 ^F	3.8 ^F	3.4 ^S	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.7 ^F	5.7 ^V	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.8 ^S	7.2 ^S	6.6	6.3	5.9 ^F
23	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.0 ^S	5.0	5.7	6.0	6.2 ^V	6.4	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2 ^S	6.8	6.1 ^S	5.7
24	5.6 ^V	4.5 ^S	4.7 ^S	4.4 ^S	4.8 ^V	4.1 ^S	4.5 ^V	5.4 ^V	5.2 ^V	5.4 ^V	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.3 ^S	6.0	6.2 ^V	8.0 ^V	8.9 ^V	10.0 ^V	8.6 ^V	9.0 ^V	6.9 ^V	5.8 ^S	4.5 ^F
25	3.9 ^F	2.9 ^F	2.8 ^F	2.7 ^F	2.7 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.7 ^F	4.0 ^V	4.2 ^V	4.2 ^V	4.2 ^V	4.2 ^V	4.5 ^V	4.4 ^V	4.5 ^V	4.5 ^V	4.7 ^V	4.7 ^V	4.8 ^V	5.2 ^F	4.5 ^F	4.4 ^F	4.0 ^F	3.9 ^S
26	3.8 ^F	3.2 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.8 ^F	2.5 ^F	3.4 ^V	4.7 ^V	5.4	5.8 ^V	5.8 ^V	5.4 ^V	5.2 ^V	5.5 ^V	C	C	5.5 ^V	5.8 ^V	C	C	6.4	6.4	5.7 ^V	5.2 ^F	4.7
27	4.5 ^F	4.4 ^F	4.1 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.3 ^F	4.7 ^F	5.2 ^F	5.9	6.4	6.6	6.6	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7 ^S	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.3 ^S	6.4 ^S	6.0 ^S	5.2 ^F
28	5.2 ^S	5.1 ^F	4.2 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.4	3.5	4.7	5.4	6.7	6.4 ^V	6.4	6.8	6.9	C	C	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.9	7.4	5.9 ^S	5.4
29	5.2 ^F	4.6 ^F	4.6	3.9 ^S	3.5	3.5	4.5	5.4	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6 ^V	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.4	6.8 ^S	5.7 ^S	5.2 ^S
30	4.8	4.9	4.9 ^V	4.9	4.2 ^F	3.6	4.4	5.1 ^V	5.4 ^V	5.8 ^V	5.3 ^V	5.3 ^V	5.3 ^V	5.4 ^V	5.4 ^V	5.4 ^V	5.8 ^V	5.8 ^V	6.4 ^V	5.8 ^V	6.0 ^V	5.8 ^V	5.3 ^V	4.9 ^F
31	4.9 ^F	4.8 ^F	4.4 ^F	3.9 ^S	3.3 ^F	3.4 ^S	4.7	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.6 ^S	7.0	6.1 ^S	5.4 ^S
Median	5.2	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.5
Count	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	29	28	30	30	28	28	30	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	30

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 43
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF2 _____ Mc _____ July _____, 1950
(Characteristics) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at _____ Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards

Scaled by: _____ B. E. B. _____ McC.

Calculated by: _____ B. E. B. _____ McC.

Day		38.7°N										77.1°W										75°W										Mean Time										Calculated by:										McC.										B.E.B.									
		0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330																																														
1		(4.3) ^S	(4.1) ^S	(3.3) ^S	2.8	2.8	4.2	(5.0) ^S	5.4	6.0	5.8	6.1	(5.5) ^S	5.7	(5.6) ^S	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.5	(6.3) ^S	6.0 ^F	(5.9) ^F																																														
2		(5.4) ^F	(5.3) ^F	4.8 ^F	(4.2) ^F	(3.8) ^F	4.5	5.3	(5.8) ^F	6.2	(6.0) ^F	(5.8) ^F	5.9	C	C	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	(7.1) ^S	7.3	6.8	(6.2) ^F	(5.6) ^F	(5.5) ^F																																														
3		(5.2) ^F	(4.7) ^F	4.3 ^F	3.7 ^F	3.5 ^F	4.4	5.4	(5.8) ^F	5.8	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.6	7.3	8.3 ^K	10.6 ^K	10.6 ^K	(10.2) ^P	(8.8) ^F	(7.8) ^F	(7.7) ^F	6.0 ^K																																														
4		5.8 ^F	5.0 ^F	(5.0) ^F	4.5 ^F	3.6 ^F	4.1	4.5	(5.1) ^F	5.8	(6.2) ^P	6.4	6.1	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.4	(6.2) ^S	6.0 ^K																																														
5		5.9 ^F	(5.1) ^F	(4.2) ^S	(3.7) ^F	(3.6) ^F	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.7 ^H	(5.5) ^S	5.5	(5.8) ^S	(6.1) ^S	6.4	6.7	(7.2) ^S	6.5	(5.8) ^F	(5.7) ^F	5.4 ^F	(5.5) ^F																																														
6		5.3 ^F	4.5 ^F	3.9 ^F	3.3 ^F	3.3	4.2	4.7	5.1 ^H	5.4	A	A	5.7	(6.3) ^S	(6.3) ^S	6.5	(6.3) ^H	6.7	6.7	(7.3) ^S	(7.2) ^S	(7.2) ^S	(6.4) ^S	(5.5) ^F																																															
7		5.0 ^F	4.7 ^F	(4.5) ^F	3.4 ^F	[3.7] ^S	(4.0) ^F	5.3 ^F	5.5 ^F	6.0 ^F	6.0	6.0	6.3 ^F	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.8	(8.0) ^S	(8.3) ^S	7.5	(6.0) ^S	(5.9) ^S	5.6																																														
8		4.6 ^F	4.2	(4.1) ^S	3.8 ^F	3.3 ^F	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.8 ^H	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	(6.1) ^S	5.9																																															
9		(5.5) ^F	5.2	4.9 ^F	4.3 ^F	3.8	4.6 ^H	5.4 ^F	6.3 ^H	(7.0) ^F	(6.9) ^S	6.9	7.0	(6.8) ^H	(7.0) ^S	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.8	(7.6) ^S	(7.5) ^S	6.8 ^F																																														
10		6.6 ^F	5.8 ^F	5.1 ^F	4.7 ^F	3.7 ^F	4.5 ^F	4.8 ^F	5.2 ^F	(5.8) ^F	(5.9) ^F	[6.2] ^F	5.6 ^F	6.0 ^F	6.1 ^F	(6.1) ^S	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.6	(6.6) ^F	7.0	(6.0) ^F	(6.0) ^F	5.3 ^F																																														
11		4.8 ^F	4.8 ^F	3.8 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.3 ^F	(4.4) ^F	4.7 ^F	(5.3) ^F	A	A	5.3	5.9	5.8 ^F	(5.9) ^F	6.2 ^K	(6.8) ^S	7.0 ^K	8.0 ^K	(9.5) ^S	(8.8) ^S	(9.0) ^S	(6.3) ^F	(6.4) ^F	4.7 ^F																																														
12		4.0 ^F	(3.2) ^F	2.4 ^K	2.4 ^K	(2.5) ^F	3.2 ^F	<3.5 ^F	<3.9 ^F	<4.1 ^F	<4.3 ^F	<4.5 ^F	B	<4.5 ^F	<4.3 ^F	(4.4) ^F	4.7 ^K	4.7 ^K	4.7 ^K	5.1 ^K	5.2 ^K	(5.2) ^K	5.4 ^K	(5.0) ^F	4.0 ^F																																														
13		3.8 ^F	(3.2) ^F	(2.5) ^F	(2.2) ^S	(2.2) ^S	(3.0) ^F	<3.3 ^F	<3.8 ^F	4.7 ^F	<4.4 ^F	<4.5 ^F	<4.7 ^F	<4.6 ^F	<4.6 ^F	5.1 ^K	(4.4) ^F	5.2 ^K	(6.0) ^K	6.0 ^K	(5.8) ^F	(5.9) ^F	(5.9) ^F	4.6 ^F	[4.3] ^A																																														
14		(4.4) ^F	3.8 ^F	3.5 ^F	3.7 ^F	3.2 ^F	4.3 ^F	5.0 ^K	5.1 ^F	5.4 ^F	5.0 ^F	5.6 ^F	6.0	5.6	(6.0) ^F	(5.9) ^S	6.2	6.3	6.4	7.0 ^F	7.3 ^F	(6.0) ^F	(5.7) ^F	5.8 ^F	5.4 ^F																																														
15		5.7 ^F	5.4	4.7 ^F	4.0 ^F	3.7 ^F	(4.3) ^F	4.5	4.6	(5.2) ^F	(5.5) ^P	5.7	5.0	5.2	(5.5) ^S	6.1	(6.0) ^S	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.3	(5.9) ^F	5.7	(5.1) ^S																																														
16		5.2	4.5 ^F	4.0 ^F	3.5 ^F	4.0	(4.4) ^F	(4.9) ^F	A	A	A	5.9	(5.8) ^F	5.8	5.8	(5.7) ^R	(5.9) ^H	6.0	(5.9) ^S	(6.0) ^S	(6.1) ^S	(6.2) ^S	(5.8) ^S	5.3 ^F	5.4 ^F																																														
17		5.0 ^F	(4.7) ^F	4.4 ^F	(4.4) ^S	3.7 ^F	4.7	(5.2) ^F	5.8	5.6	(6.2) ^R	(6.4) ^H	(6.4) ^S	6.4	6.2	(5.9) ^S	6.2	6.2	6.5	(6.6) ^S	(6.0) ^S	(6.0) ^S	(5.8) ^S	(5.8) ^S	5.6 ^F																																														
18		5.0 ^F	4.7 ^F	(4.4) ^F	3.7 ^F	3.3 ^F	4.5	(5.7) ^H	(6.0) ^H	5.8	6.4	(5.7) ^H	(6.6) ^H	6.9	6.6	(6.6) ^S	6.8	7.1	6.9	(6.8) ^S	(7.0) ^S	(7.0) ^S	(7.0) ^S	(6.4) ^S	(6.2) ^S																																														
19		6.0	5.5	4.6 ^F	(3.8) ^F	3.8 ^F	(4.7) ^F	(5.4) ^R	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.3	5.7																																														
20		5.2	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.7 ^F	4.8	6.0	(8.8) ^F	6.8	6.1	(6.1) ^S	6.4	6.3	(6.3) ^S	(6.2) ^S	(6.4) ^F	6.6	[6.7] ^A	(6.3) ^S	(6.9) ^F	(6.5) ^S	(6.4) ^S	(5.8) ^S	5.9 ^F																																														
21		(5.5) ^F	4.9 ^F	4.7 ^F	3.9 ^F	(3.5) ^F	4.0 ^F	4.9	5.8	6.0	6.3 ^H	(7.1) ^S	7.1	7.3	7.0 ^F	(7.1) ^S	7.5	(7.7) ^S	7.8	7.8	(7.6) ^S	(6.6) ^S	(6.3) ^S	(6.1) ^S	5.2 ^F																																														
22		5.0	4.9	(4.6) ^F	(3.6) ^F	[3.9] ^A	4.2	5.1	5.4	(5.2) ^H	(6.1) ^S	5.6	(5.8) ^S	(5.8) ^S	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.6	(7.0) ^S	(7.0) ^S	(6.6) ^S	(6.2) ^S	5.7																																														
23		5.8	5.2 ^F	4.6	3.9	3.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.2	(6.6) ^R	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.9	(7.0) ^S	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	(7.2) ^S	7.0	6.6	(5.9) ^S	5.8																																														
24		5.3 ^K	4.6 ^F	4.7 ^K	4.5 ^K	(4.5) ^K	4.3 ^K	4.6 ^K	(4.7) ^H	4.6 ^K	4.5 ^K	5.9 ^K	6.3 ^K	6.0 ^K	6.3 ^K	6.1 ^K	(7.4) ^S	8.5 ^K	(9.6) ^K	(9.5) ^K	8.8 ^K	7.0	(6.0) ^F	5.8 ^F	4.1 ^F																																														
25		(3.7) ^F	(2.9) ^K	(2.7) ^F	[2.7] ^F	2.7 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.4 ^F	<3.8 ^F	<4.0 ^F	<4.2 ^F	<4.3 ^F	<4.5 ^F	<4.5 ^F	(4.6) ^F	[4.6] ^F	[4.6] ^F	(5.0) ^K	(5.0) ^K	(5.0) ^K	4.6 ^K	4.2 ^F	(4.0) ^F	(3.8) ^S																																															
26		3.5 ^F	3.1 ^F	3.0 ^F	2.7 ^F	2.6 ^F	(4.3) ^F	4.9 ^K	(5.4) ^H	(5.8) ^F	(5.6) ^F	5.4 ^K	<5.0 ^F	(5.6) ^S	C	C	5.7 ^H	C	C	(5.0) ^K	(5.0) ^K	4.6 ^K	(4.0) ^F	(4.5) ^S																																															
27		4.4 ^F	4.3 ^F	4.0 ^F	3.4 ^F	3.4 ^F	(5.0) ^H	(5.6) ^H	(6.1) ^S	6.1 ^V	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.7	(5.9) ^S	(5.8) ^S	5.8	6.0	5.9	(5.9) ^F	(6.3) ^S	(6.3) ^S	5.3 ^F	5.2 ^F																																														
28		5.1 ^F	4.8 ^F	3.9	3.4 ^F	3.2 ^F	(4.1) ^S	4.9	6.2	(6.8) ^P	6.7	6.8	(6.5) ^S	C	C	C	[7.1] ^C	7.1	(6.9) ^S	[7.3] ^C	7.8	7.2	7.0	5.6	5.3																																														
29		5.2 ^F	4.6	(4.0) ^F	3.8 ^F	3.3 ^F	3.9	5.2	5.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.7	7.5	7.2	6.9	(7.5) ^S	(7.2) ^S	6.4	(5.3) ^S	4.8																																														
30		4.8	4.9 ^V	5.0 ^V	4.8	3.6 ^F	(4.8) ^F	4.6 ^V	5.6 ^K	(5.8) ^F	5.6 ^K	<4.7 ^F	5.3 ^F	5.1 ^K	5.4 ^K	5.4 ^K	5.6 ^K	(5.9) ^K	6.2 ^F	6.2 ^F	(5.8) ^F	6.0 ^F	(5.8) ^F	(5.2) ^F	4.8 ^K																																														
31		4.8 ^F	(4.5) ^F	4.2 ^F	3.6 ^F	3.2 ^F	4.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.5 ^V	(5.7) ^H	(6.0) ^S	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.4	(6.3) ^S	6.7	7.4	(7.4) ^S	(6.5) ^S	(5.8) ^S	5.1																																													
Median		5.1	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.8	(7.0)	(6.8)	(6.3)	(5.8)	5.4																																														
Count		31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	29	28	30	30	29	28	28	31	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31																																														

TABLE 44

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'F1 _____ Km _____ July _____ 1950

(Unit)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

B.E.B.

Scaled by: _____

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W _____ Mean Time

Calculated by: _____

McC.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							240	220	210	200	210	200 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^H	A	A	210	220 ^H	A					
2							230	[220] ^A	210	200	200	190	C	C	C	C	210	A	A					
3							Q	230	[220] ^A	(210) ^A	200	200	200 ^H	200	190	200	240 ^K	230 ^K	220 ^K					
4							A	240	220 ^H	(210) ^A	200	200	200 ^H	220	[220] ^A	220	[220] ^A	210	210 ^H					
5							250	220	210	(220) ^A	(210) ^A	200 ^H	200 ^H	210	190	200	(210) ^S	(230) ^S	230					
6							230	200	200 ^H	A	A	A	(200) ^H	(200) ^H	A	A	A	220	A					
7							230	230	220	A	A	200	180	200 ^H	210	200 ^H	210	210	250					
8							A	A	A	A	210	200	200	190 ^H	200	200 ^H	200	220 ^H	230					
9							Q	200	[210] ^A	(210) ^A	200	A	A	A	(200) ^A	(210) ^A	200	230	210					
10							230	A	A	(220) ^A	(220) ^A	A	C	C	200	210	210	A	A					
11							A	(230) ^A	A	A	A	220	(200) ^B	A	A	200 ^K	230 ^K	220 ^K	230 ^K					
12							260 ^K	240 ^K	210 ^K	230 ^K	200 ^K	180 ^K	[240] ^K	230 ^K	[240] ^K	(250) ^K	(260) ^K	230 ^K	230 ^K	B ^K				
13							250 ^K	270 ^K	(230) ^A	200 ^K	200 ^K	(210) ^K	210 ^K	230 ^K	220 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	220 ^K	A ^K					
14							(230) ^A	[230] ^A	230 ^H	(210) ^A	A	A	A	(210) ^A	(220) ^A	210	200	220 ^H	220					
15							220	210 ^H	200 ^H	210	200 ^H	200	210	200	200 ^H	A	A	230	A					
16							A	210 ^H	A	A	A	A	A	A	200 ^H	200 ^H	220	200	A					
17							A	A	A	A	(190) ^A	A	A	190	(200) ^S	200	220	220	A					
18							250	230	220	220	220	210	200	200	210 ^H	230	[220] ^A	220	A					
19							(200) ^A	230	(230) ^A	(200) ^A	200	200	(220) ^A	(240) ^A	200	200	200 ^H	220	250					
20							Q	240	A	(210) ^A	(210) ^A	200 ^H	200 ^H	210	210 ^H	A	A	A	A					
21							A	(250) ^A	230	A	A	210	(230) ^A	A	A	210	A	A	A					
22							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	200	200 ^H	210	230	230	A					
23							220	240	210 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^H	200	210	200	[200] ^A	200	200	230	240					
24							230 ^K	210 ^H	220 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	210 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	210 ^K	210 ^K	220 ^K	220 ^K	240 ^K					
25							210 ^H	210 ^H	220 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	210 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^H	220 ^K	240 ^K					
26							220 ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	210 ^K	A ^K	C	C	A	A	C	C					
27							Q	A	220	230	200	200	210	200 ^H	220	220	220	230	A					
28							Q	220	230	200 ^H	190 ^H	[200] ^A	C	C	C	210	220	210	240					
29							230	230	[220] ^A	200	220	200	[210] ^A	220	230	200 ^H	200	220	230					
30							Q	210 ^K	200 ^H	200 ^K	N ^K	A ^K	A ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	230 ^K	A ^K	A ^K					
31							250	250	(250) ^A	200	[210] ^A	220	A	A	A	220	210	220	260					
Median							230	230	220	200	200	200	200	200	200	210	220	220	240					
Count							18	24	24	20	22	24	21	22	23	25	26	25	16					

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 45
 Centrol Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

 foFI _____, Mc _____, 19 50
 (Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

 Observed at Washington, D.C.

 National Bureau of Standards
 (Institution)

 Scaled by: McC. B.E.B.

 Observed at Loi 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W																								Mean Time				B.E.B.				McC.			
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23											
1							L	4.5	(4.4) ^P	4.6	(4.3) ^H	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	(4.5) ^P	L																
2							L	L	(4.5) ^J	4.7	4.7	(4.8) ^H	C	C	C	C	(4.5) ^H	4.5	A																
3							Q	(4.4) ^P	(4.7) ^P	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.7 ^K	4.5 ^K	3.9 ^K																
4							A	4.0	(4.4) ^P	[4.6] ^A	(4.7) ^P	4.7	5.0	5.0 ^H	4.8	[4.6] ^S	(4.5) ^J	(4.3) ^P	L																
5							(3.9) ^P	4.3 ^H	4.5 ^H	4.6	4.7 ^H	4.7 ^H	(4.8) ^S	4.8 ^H	4.7 ^F	(4.7) ^S	(4.6) ^S	4.2	L																
6							(3.7) ^P	4.2	4.5	4.7	A	A	(4.8) ^S	4.9	4.9	A	A	(4.4) ^P	L																
7							3.8 ^F	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	(4.8) ^S	(4.7) ^H	(4.7) ^H	4.6	4.3 ^H	L																
8							A	(4.3) ^P	(4.4) ^A	4.6	5.0 ^H	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8 ^H	4.7	(4.7) ^H	4.6	L																
9							Q	(3.8) ^P	[4.3] ^A	4.9	(4.8) ^H	(4.9) ^H	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	(4.8) ^P	(4.4) ^P	L																
10							L	4.2	A	A	4.9	4.9	4.9	[4.9] ^C	4.9	4.8	4.6 ^H	4.5	A																
11							A	4.0	4.4	A	N	4.7	(4.8) ^P	[4.8] ^A	4.8 ^K	4.7 ^K	4.5 ^K	4.2 ^K	(3.9) ^S																
12							3.5 ^F	3.6 ^K	4.1 ^K	4.2 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.5 ^K	(4.5) ^P	4.6 ^H	4.4 ^K	(4.4) ^A	4.3 ^K	4.1 ^K	3.8 ^K	L ^K															
13							3.3 ^F	3.7 ^K	4.0 ^K	4.3 ^K	4.5 ^K	4.5 ^K	4.7 ^K	4.6 ^K	4.5 ^K	4.5 ^K	4.3 ^K	4.2 ^K	(3.8) ^P																
14							L ^K	A	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	(4.9) ^S	4.6	4.6 ^F	4.4	L																
15							3.5	(4.2) ^P	[4.3] ^C	4.4	4.7	4.7	(4.7) ^P	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	L																
16							(3.5) ^P	(4.2) ^J	4.5	A	A	4.6	[4.7] ^A	4.8	4.7	(4.9) ^H	4.7	3.9	(3.7) ^P																
17							L	A	(4.4) ^A	[4.6] ^A	(4.7) ^F	(4.9) ^F	[4.8] ^F	4.8 ^F	(4.8) ^S	4.9	4.4	L	L																
18							L	L	4.7	4.6	(4.6) ^S	[4.8] ^M	5.0	(4.9) ^H	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	L																
19							(2.8) ^A	(4.5) ^P	4.8	4.7	4.9 ^H	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.3	(3.9) ^P																
20							Q	(4.5) ^P	4.7	4.8	4.9	(5.0) ^H	5.0	5.1	(5.0) ^H	(4.8) ^H	A	L	L																
21							3.0	(4.4) ^P	(4.7) ^P	4.8	(4.7) ^J	5.2 ^H	(5.4) ^H	5.0	[5.0] ^A	(5.0) ^H	A	A	A																
22							L	4.2	4.5	4.7	[4.8] ^A	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.3	A																
23							L	L	4.6	4.8	5.0 ^H	5.0	(5.0) ^H	(5.0) ^H	5.0	5.0	4.7	(4.3) ^P	L																
24							L ^K	4.2 ^K	4.2 ^K	4.5 ^K	(5.4) ^H	5.0 ^K	5.0 ^K	4.8 ^K	5.1 ^K	4.8 ^K	4.6 ^K	4.2 ^K	L ^K																
25							3.0 ^K	3.7 ^K	4.0 ^K	4.2 ^K	(4.2) ^A	(4.4) ^S	4.5 ^K	4.4 ^F	4.5 ^F	(4.4) ^S	(4.2) ^S	(4.1) ^S	(3.8) ^S																
26							L ^K	A ^K	4.5 ^K	4.5 ^K	4.6 ^K	4.7 ^K	(4.8) ^S	C	C	(4.7) ^A	(4.5) ^H	C	C																
27							Q	L	4.6	4.8	(4.8) ^P	4.7	4.9	4.8	(4.8) ^S	4.6	4.4	L	L																
28							Q	4.1	4.6	(5.2) ^H	5.0	(4.9) ^A	5.0	C	C	(4.9) ^S	(4.8) ^P	(4.2) ^P	L																
29							L	L	4.5	4.7	4.9	(5.2) ^S	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8 ^H	(4.3) ^P	L	L																
30							Q	4.4 ^K	4.4 ^K	4.5 ^K	[4.6] ^M	4.7 ^F	4.7 ^K	4.8 ^K	4.8 ^K	4.6 ^K	4.4 ^K	A ^K	L ^K																
31							L	L	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.8	(5.0) ^S	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	L																
Median							3.5	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.3	(3.8)																
Count							10	22	30	28	28	30	30	28	28	29	28	26	7																

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

 Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 46

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

h'E (Characteristics) Km (Unit) July 1950
Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards
Scaled by: B.E.B. (Institution) McC.
Calculated by: McC. B.E.B.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						A	(110) ^A	100	100	100	100	100	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(110) ^A				
2						A	(100) ^A	100	100	100	100	100	100	C	C	C	100	100	100	(100) ^A				
3						A	(110) ^A	110	110	110	110	110	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	B	S	S	(100) ^A				
4							110	110	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	110	110	(100) ^A				
5						(130) ^S	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	100	(110) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	110	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A				
6							(110) ^A	(110) ^A	110	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	100	100	100	100	110	110	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A				
7						A	120	110	(120) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	(100) ^A				
8						A	(110) ^A	110	100	100	100	100	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	110	110	110	110	(100) ^A				
9						110	(110) ^A	110	100	100	100	100	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	110	(100) ^A				
10						(100) ^A	110	110	110	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	100	110	110	(100) ^A	110	(100) ^A				
11						A	110	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	100	110	(100) ^A	110	(100) ^A				
12						A	(110) ^A	100	100	100	100	100	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	100	100	100	(100) ^A				
13						S	(100) ^A	100	100	100	100	100	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	100	100	100	(100) ^A				
14						A	(110) ^A	110	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	100	100	100	100	(100) ^A				
15							(110) ^A	110	110	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A				
16						C	(120) ^A	110	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	110	110	110	(100) ^A				
17							(110) ^A	110	110	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	110	110	110	110	(100) ^A				
18						(120) ^A	120	110	110	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	110	110	110	(110) ^A				
19						(120) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	110	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	100	100	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	110	110	110	(110) ^A				
20						130	130	130	110	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	100	100	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	110	110	110	(110) ^A				
21						130	130	130	110	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	110	100	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	110	110	110	(110) ^A				
22						130	130	130	110	100	100	100	100	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	110	110	110	(110) ^A				
23						130	(120) ^A	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	(110) ^A	110	110	110	(110) ^A				
24						110	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	110	110	110	110	110	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	100	110	110	110	(110) ^A				
25						S	110	110	(110) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	110	110	110	110	(110) ^A				
26						(110) ^A	100	100	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	100	100	C	C	110	110	110	110	(110) ^A				
27						(120) ^A	(120) ^A	110	110	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	110	110	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	100	100	100	(110) ^A				
28						110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	C	C	(100) ^A	100	100	100	(110) ^A				
29						(110) ^A	(110) ^A	100	100	100	100	100	100	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	110	110	110	110	(110) ^A				
30						110	110	100	100	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	(100) ^A	100	100	(100) ^A	100	100	100	(100) ^A				
31						(110) ^A	110	(110) ^A	110	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	(110) ^A	110	110	110	110	(110) ^A				
Median						(120)	(110)	110	110	100	(100)	(100)	(100)	(100)	(100)	110	110	110	110	(120)				
Count						C	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	28	28	30	30	29	28	18				

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 47
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foE (Characteristic) _____, Mc (Unit) _____, July _____, 1950
Observed at Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by: _____, McC. _____, B. E. B. _____, McC.
Calculated by: _____, B. E. B. _____, McC.

Day	75°W												Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						A	(23) ^A	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6 ^S	3.4	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
2						A	(24) ^A	2.8	(33) ^A	(34) ^A	[34] ^A	3.5	C	C	C	C	3.2	3.1	2.6	A				
3						A	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	A	A	A	S	3.5	[34] ^A	3.2 ^A	S ^A	S ^A					
4							2.2	2.7	2.9	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	(2.9) ^A	2.4					
5						1.8	(23) ^A	2.8	3.2	(33) ^A	A	A	(33) ^A	3.4	[33] ^A	3.3	(32) ^S	(30) ^S	A	S				
6							(22) ^S	[2.7] ^A	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	(34) ^A	(33) ^A	(32) ^A	3.0	2.5	1.8				
7						A	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.3	(33) ^A	3.5	(34) ^B	[3.4] ^P	3.4	(33) ^F	3.3	3.0	2.5	(16) ^S				
8						A	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	A	A	(3.5) ^B	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	1.7				
9						(16) ^F	(23) ^A	(2.9) ^A	(3.2) ^A	3.4	3.5	3.5	A	A	A	A	A	3.1	2.7	1.7				
10						A	2.3 ^F	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	A	A	C	3.6	3.5	(3.4) ^F	3.0	2.7	A				
11						A	2.2	2.7	2.9	[3.7] ^A	3.3	(34) ^A	A	A	(3.7) ^A	[3.4] ^A	3.3 ^A	(2.8) ^A	(2.5) ^A					
12						A ^K	A ^K	2.6 ^K	3.0 ^K	3.2 ^K	3.5 ^K	(3.5) ^A	[3.4] ^K	3.3 ^A	3.3 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.0 ^K	2.3 ^K	A ^K					
13						(17) ^S	2.3 ^F	2.6 ^K	3.0 ^K	(32) ^A	(34) ^A	A ^K	A ^K	3.6 ^F	(3.5) ^F	3.3 ^K	3.2 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.5 ^K	A ^K				
14						A ^K	2.3 ^K	2.8	3.0	[3.2] ^A	(3.5) ^A	A	A	A	A	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.5					
15							A	2.7	3.2	[3.5] ^A	(34) ^A	A	A	3.5	A	A	3.2	2.9	2.5	A				
16						C	A	2.6	3.0	[3.2] ^A	3.4	[3.4] ^A	3.5	3.3	(3.3) ^B	[3.2] ^A	3.2	3.1 ^F	(2.5) ^F	1.7				
17							A	2.6	(2.9) ^A	3.3	(33) ^A	A	A	A	A	A	3.2	3.0	2.5	A				
18						A	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	A	A	A	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.5	A				
19						A			A	A	A	3.8	A	A	3.5	[3.5] ^A	3.3	3.2	2.5	S				
20							2.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	(33) ^A	(33) ^A	3.4	A	A	3.6	3.3	3.1	(2.6) ^S					
21							2.1	2.7	3.1	3.3	(33) ^A	3.6	3.6	3.5	(3.4) ^A	[3.3] ^A	3.3	(3.0) ^A	2.5	A				
22							2.3	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	(3.6) ^A	A	A	3.5	3.2	3.0	(2.7) ^A	A				
23						1.6	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	(3.5) ^A	A	A	A	2.6					
24							2.2 ^K	(2.7) ^A	3.0 ^K	3.4 ^K	[3.4] ^A	3.4 ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	3.3 ^K	2.9 ^K	2.4 ^K	(16) ^S				
25						(17) ^S	2.1 ^K	2.5 ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	3.6 ^K	3.5 ^K	3.4 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.1 ^K	(2.6) ^A	2.4 ^K	1.8 ^K				
26							(2.1) ^A	(2.6) ^A	(2.8) ^A	[3.7] ^A	(3.4) ^A	3.5 ^K	3.6 ^K	C	C	3.5	3.2	C	C	(1.5) ^S				
27							2.3	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	[3.4] ^A	(3.6) ^A	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.4	A				
28							2.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	A	A	C	C	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.4	S				
29							2.2	2.7	3.1	3.3	(34) ^A	3.5	(3.6) ^A	[3.6] ^A	3.4	3.2	(3.0) ^F	2.4	A					
30							2.2	2.5 ^K	3.0 ^K	3.1 ^K	(3.2) ^A	A ^K	A ^K	(3.6) ^F	(3.5) ^F	3.3 ^K	3.2 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.3 ^K					
31							A	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	A	A	A	A	A	3.2	2.8	2.3					
Median																								
Count																								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 48
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: McC. B.E.B.
Calculated by: B.E.B. McC.

Es (Characteristic) Mc, Km (Unit) July 1950
Observed at Washington, D.C. Lot 3879N, Long 77.1°W

Day	00'	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	31 110	G	1.4 110	3.05 100	1.7 100	5.4 110	5.4 110	5.4 110	G	G	5.4 110	5.0 110	5.0 100	6.6 100	6.6 100	5.6 100	4.4 100	4.1 110	5.5 100	4.3 110	5.6 110	5.4 100	5.4 100	6.2 100	
2	6.05 100	3.9 100	1.8 120	2.85 110	1.9 100	2.4 100	4.5 100	4.5 100	9.6 110	3.6 120	3.8 100	G	C	C	C	C	G	4.4 130	8.8 110	5.0 110	5.3 110	10.6 100	7.7 100		
3	6.05 110	3.8 110	3.74 110	2.6 110	2.6 110	2.6 110	4.1 120	4.1 120	4.9 120	8.2 120	7.3 120	7.2 100	9.5 110	3.0 100	3.3 100	5.0 100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
4	G	G	G	G	G	G	6.5 130	G	G	5.1 100	3.7 100	4.2 100	3.6 100	4.0 100	5.3 100	3.7 100	4.6 110	3.4 120	G	G	G	G	G	G	
5	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.3 110	2.0 110	5.4 110	5.4 110	1.7 110	5.6 100	23.0 110	4.7 110	4.4 110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
6	2.6 120	2.6 120	2.6 120	2.6 120	2.6 120	2.6 120	2.6 120	2.6 120	4.3 120	8.2 120	8.2 120	9.6 110	5.0 120	7.2 100	10.6 120	6.6 120	8.0 120	G	4.3 120	5.7 110	2.5 110	G	G	G	
7	G	G	3.0 110	2.3 110	2.3 120	3.4 130	G	G	4.9 120	5.4 110	9.5 110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	1.8 110	2.6 110	2.5 110	G	
8	G	G	G	1.7 110	2.8 110	5.7 100	7.2 110	5.9 120	8.7 100	6.5 110	8.8 130	5.0 100	4.7 100	3.3 100	G	G	G	G	G	3.0 120	1.8 120	3.6 120	2.7 110		
9	3.3 110	G	G	G	G	G	3.8 110	4.1 120	5.9 110	6.2 110	10.5 100	5.3 100	12.8 110	8.3 100	4.8 100	4.4 110	3.3 110	3.7 110	3.8 120	5.2 110	8.7 110	5.3 110	3.6 110	5.2 110	
10	4.4 110	4.7 110	3.3 100	10.3 100	2.5 100	4.3 120	7.6 120	5.3 120	7.6 110	11.4 110	10.5 100	5.3 100	5.3 100	C	C	G	G	4.9 120	5.9 120	9.5 110	13.0 110	12.6 110	G	2.3 110	
11	3.3 110	G	3.7 110	2.7 100	5.3 110	4.3 120	7.6 120	5.6 110	10.2 110	11.8 110	9.8 110	5.5 110	G	4.7 110	5.5 110	5.5 110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
12	G	G	G	G	G	G	5.5 120	3.7 120	4.4 110	7.6 110	6.4 100	6.0 100	6.0 100	6.0 100	6.0 100	G	G	G	G	G	4.3 120	2.4 120	2.5 110	3.0 110	
13	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	4.4 110	7.6 110	9.4 100	9.4 100	6.9 110	9.0 110	6.0 110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
14	7.3 100	7.0 100	4.5 100	5.2 100	7.0 100	1.8 130	6.0 110	6.0 110	8.8 110	9.4 100	9.4 100	1.0 100	3.9 110	5.4 110	5.4 110	7.2 120	6.7 120	4.2 120	5.0 120	3.1 120	4.3 110	4.3 110	G	G	
15	2.7 110	2.4 110	3.1 100	G	G	G	4.3 110	G	9.6 110	9.6 110	6.8 110	5.6 110	11.9 110	7.0 100	G	3.9 120	G	G	4.2 120	4.2 120	13.0 110	9.0 110	9.0 100	4.3 100	
16	3.5 110	G	G	G	4.3 110	C	5.3 120	7.6 120	10.0 110	13.8 110	8.0 110	5.8 110	11.9 110	7.0 100	G	3.9 120	G	G	4.2 120	4.2 120	3.7 120	3.4 120	3.4 120	G	
17	3.5 100	6.7 100	4.7 100	6.6 100	4.0 100	2.0 110	4.5 110	9.4 110	7.8 110	5.9 120	4.9 100	9.5 100	8.6 100	4.4 100	3.7 100	4.8 100	7.2 120	9.1 110	9.7 110	9.4 110	5.6 110	3.4 110	3.4 110	G	
18	3.0 110	G	G	G	2.7 120	1.8 120	3.6 120	3.2 120	3.5 120	4.4 110	5.3 110	5.3 110	6.4 110	5.1 100	5.4 100	6.0 110	G	G	3.0 120	4.4 110	7.0 110	7.0 110	2.8 110	G	
19	6.3 100	2.8 100	2.2 100	2.3 100	G	G	2.8 120	5.6 120	5.0 120	3.4 110	3.7 110	5.4 110	5.4 110	5.4 110	5.4 110	7.8 120	13.8 110	11.6 130	8.2 120	11.6 120	6.8 120	6.8 120	6.6 120	G	
20	G	G	G	G	G	G	2.2 110	G	7.8 120	5.0 110	5.2 110	4.8 110	5.0 110	5.4 110	5.4 110	7.8 120	13.8 110	11.6 130	8.2 120	11.6 120	6.8 120	6.8 120	6.6 120	G	
21	3.2 120	7.4 110	5.0 100	3.0 110	3.3 110	3.0 130	3.7 120	6.6 110	4.7 120	9.2 110	9.2 110	22.4 110	5.6 110	6.1 110	12.4 110	7.6 110	9.4 120	10.4 110	9.0 110	8.2 110	5.0 110	5.0 110	3.5 110	3.7 110	
22	3.7 110	3.6 120	7.0 120	7.9 120	6.4 100	3.0 130	3.8 130	4.2 120	7.6 120	4.7 120	9.8 110	5.4 110	6.0 110	5.9 110	3.7 100	4.1 100	G	G	5.0 130	6.0 110	7.0 110	6.0 110	6.0 110	G	
23	6.0 110	4.3 130	G	G	G	G	G	16.0 120	G	4.9 120	6.3 120	8.4 110	4.9 120	6.4 110	6.4 110	7.6 110	4.3 110	3.0 100	3.0 100	4.2 110	2.7 100	2.4 100	3.6 110	3.1 110	
24	3.3 110	G	2.5 110	G	G	G	4.5 110	3.2 110	G	9.6 120	7.6 120	3.9 120	4.0 120	5.3 100	3.5 100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
25	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	5.4 110	6.4 110	6.5 110	7.0 100	8.0 130	G	4.0 100	G	G	4.4 120	G	G	G	G	G	G	
26	4.0 120	4.0 120	3.8 130	1.1 120	G	3.2 120	5.4 110	5.0 110	7.6 100	6.0 110	4.7 110	1.1 120	7.5 120	C	C	8.0 120	9.0 110	C	C	3.0 120	3.0 120	3.0 120	3.6 130	G	
27	5.4 110	4.0 120	6.3 130	3.3 120	4.3 120	2.0 120	10.3 110	8.4 110	4.1 120	3.4 110	5.7 110	G	3.8 110	3.4 100	3.1 100	3.0 100	G	G	4.1 120	5.3 110	4.4 110	3.9 110	G	G	
28	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.5 120	6.4 110	6.4 110	6.1 100	C	C	3.0 100	3.0 100	5.8 110	G	3.3 120	2.8 110	2.8 110	5.8 110	G	
29	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	5.2 110	5.8 110	5.4 110	6.1 100	4.2 110	G	6.4 100	3.6 120	G	G	3.3 120	5.6 110	3.8 110	1.8 110	5.2 100	
30	4.4 120	2.7 100	6.8 110	7.8 100	3.5 120	1.6 130	1.3 120	3.6 120	G	5.6 100	5.0 100	5.0 100	5.8 100	G	G	6.0 100	G	6.2 100	4.5 120	9.8 110	6.0 110	7.6 110	7.4 110		
31	7.1 100	5.9 100	5.6 100	4.0 100	G	G	3.4 110	4.1 120	5.6 110	4.3 120	6.8 110	5.0 110	9.0 110	1.1 110	5.8 110	4.8 100	G	G	G	4.5 110	5.2 110	G	G	G	
Median	3.0	**	2.5	2.3	2.6	1.8	4.3	4.1	4.9	5.4	6.8	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.2	4.6	**	**	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.0	**	**
Count	31	31	31	31	31	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	27	28	30	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	30	

** MEDIAN IS LESS THAN MEDIAN FOR, OR LESS THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF RECORDER

Sweep 10 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 49

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Form adopted June 1946

(M1500)F2 (Characteristics) July 1950 (Month) National Bureau of Standards
 Observed at Washington, D. C. (Unit) Scaled by: B.E.B. (Institution) McC.
 Calculated by: B.E.B. McC.

Calculated by: _____																								McC.		B.E.B.																									
75°W																								Mean Time																											
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23																											
1	(20)F	(19)F	(19)F	1.8	(1.8)F	1.9	20.0	1.7	1.9	(1.9)F	1.9	(1.9)F	(1.9)F	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	(20)F	(20)F	(1.9)F	(1.8)F	(1.8)F																											
2	(1.8)F	(1.9)F	(1.9)F	(20)F	1.9	(20)F	1.9	20.0	(20)F	20.0	20.0	1.9	C	C	C	C	1.9	1.8	1.9	(20)F	(20)F	1.9	(20)F	(1.9)F																											
3	(1.8)F	(1.9)F	(20)F	(20)F	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.9	1.9	(1.9)F	1.9	1.9	20.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	(1.7)F	1.8	(1.8)F	1.8	(1.8)F	1.8	1.7	1.8																											
4	1.8	1.7	1.8	(20)F	(1.8)F	1.9	(1.7)F	1.8	(1.8)F	(1.8)F	(1.7)F	20.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	20.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	(1.9)F	1.8	1.7	1.7																											
5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	(1.8)F	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	(1.8)F	(1.8)F	20.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	(1.8)F	1.9	1.9	1.9	(20)F	(20)F	(1.8)F	(1.8)F	1.8																											
6	1.8	20.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	(20)F	1.8	1.7	1.9	A	A	1.7	1.8	(1.8)F	1.8	(20)F	1.9	(20)F	(1.9)F	(1.9)F	(1.9)F	1.9	1.9																											
7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.8	(1.9)F	20.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	(20)F	(20)F	(1.9)F	(1.9)F	1.9																											
8	20.0	1.9	(1.8)F	(1.9)F	1.9	20.0	(20)F	A	(1.8)F	A	(1.6)F	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	20.0	1.9	20.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	(1.9)F	(1.8)F																											
9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	(20)F	(20)F	20.0	(20)F	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.0	1.9	20.0	1.9	1.9	(1.9)F	(20)F																											
10	(1.8)F	1.9	20.0	1.9	20.0	(1.8)F	20.0	F	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.0	1.9	20.0	1.9	1.9	(1.9)F	(20)F																											
11	1.9	1.9	(20)F	1.9	1.9	(20)F	(20)F	G	20.0	A	N	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	(1.7)F	(1.9)F	(1.8)F	1.7	(1.8)F	(20)F																											
12	1.8	(1.8)F	F	(1.9)F	(1.9)F	20.0	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	A	1.6	1.7	1.6	(1.9)F	(20)F	(1.8)F	1.7	(20)F																											
13	(1.7)F	20.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	(20)F	G	(1.7)F	1.4	G	G	G	1.6	G	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	20.0	(1.9)F	(20)F	(1.8)F	1.7	(20)F																											
14	(1.8)F	(1.9)F	1.8	1.8	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	(1.7)F	G	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.0	20.0	(1.9)F	(1.8)F	1.8																											
15	1.8	20.0	1.9	20.0	(1.9)F	1.9	(20)F	20.0	C	20.0	A	1.9	(1.9)F	(1.5)F	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.0	(1.9)F	(1.8)F	1.9																											
16	(1.9)F	1.9	(1.8)F	(1.9)F	(1.9)F	C	(20)F	G	1.6	A	A	(1.8)F	A	1.7	1.9	(1.7)F	1.8	1.9	20.0	(20)F	(20)F	(1.9)F	(1.8)F	1.8																											
17	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.0	1.9	20.0	A	N	20.0	20.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	(1.8)F	1.7	1.9	1.8	20.0	20.0	1.9	(1.8)F	(1.7)F	1.8																											
18	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	(20)F	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.8	(20)F	1.9	(20)F	1.9	20.0	20.0	(20)F	(1.9)F	(1.8)F	(1.8)F	C																											
19	(1.9)F	1.9	(20)F	(20)F	1.9	20.0	20.0	1.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9																											
20	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	20.0	1.8	1.9	20.0	20.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	(1.7)F	A	(1.8)F	1.9	(1.8)F	(1.9)F	(1.8)F	(1.7)F	1.9																											
21	1.8	(1.8)F	1.9	1.8	(1.8)F	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	A	1.8	1.9	1.8	20.0	1.9	20.0	1.8	(1.8)F	(1.8)F																											
22	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.8	(1.8)F	(20)F	1.7	1.8	1.8	(1.9)F	1.9	1.9	(1.9)F	(20)F	1.8	(1.8)F	(1.9)F																											
23	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	(20)F	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	20.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	20.0	1.9	20.0	20.0	(1.8)F	1.8	(1.8)F	1.8																											
24	1.8	(1.7)F	(1.8)F	(1.8)F	1.9	(1.9)F	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	20.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	20.0	1.9	20.0	20.0	(1.8)F	1.8	(1.8)F	1.8																											
25	(1.8)F	(1.8)F	S	(1.7)F	S	(1.9)F	1.9	G	G	G	G	G	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	(1.8)F	(1.8)F																											
26	(1.8)F	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	20.0	20.0	(1.9)F	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	(1.7)F	C	C	(1.6)F	C	(1.6)F	C	1.7	20.0	(1.9)F	(1.9)F	1.8																											
27	1.8	1.9	(1.9)F	1.9	1.9	1.6	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	(1.8)F	1.8	1.9	20.0	1.9	(1.9)F	(1.8)F	(1.8)F	1.8																											
28	(1.8)F	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	C	C	1.8	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.9	(20)F	1.8																											
29	1.8	1.9	1.9	(1.8)F	20.0	20.0	1.9	1.8	20.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	(1.6)F	1.8	20.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.0	1.9	1.9	(20)F	(20)F	(1.9)F																											
30	1.7	1.8	1.8	20.0	(1.9)F	1.9	20.0	1.9	N	20.0	N	1.4	(1.7)F	1.6	1.5	1.7	(1.8)F	1.9	20.0	1.9	20.0	1.9	(20)F	(1.9)F																											
31	1.8	1.9	(1.9)F	(20)F	1.9	(20)F	20.0	20.0	20.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	(1.9)F	(1.8)F	(1.8)F	(1.8)F																											
Median	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.0	20.0	1.9	20.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	(1.9)F	(1.8)F	(1.8)F																											
Count	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31																											

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 51
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M3000)FI, July 1950
(Characteristics) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: B.E.B. McC.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Calculated by: B.E.B. McC.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						L	3.3	(3.6) ^P	3.7	(3.8) ^H	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	(3.3) ^P	L					
2						L	L	(3.7) ^T	3.8	4.0	(4.2) ^H	C	C	C	C	C	(3.6) ^H	3.4	(3.3) ^P	A				
3						Q	(3.4) ^T	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3				
4						A	3.5	(3.4) ^T	A	(3.8) ^P	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.5	S	(3.6) ^T	3.4	(3.6) ^T	L				
5						(3.2) ^T	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.8	(3.9) ^S	3.9	3.8	F	(3.7) ^S	3.8	3.8	L				
6						(3.3) ^T	3.3	3.6	A	A	A	A	(3.8) ^S	3.6	A	A	A	(3.4) ^P	L					
7						3.2	3.4	3.7	A	A	A	3.9	4.0	(3.9) ^S	(3.8) ^S	(3.6) ^H	3.5	3.4	L					
8						A	(3.4) ^T	A	A	3.6	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	(3.6) ^H	3.6	L					
9						Q	(3.7) ^T	A	3.6	N	A	A	A	3.8	3.6	3.6	(3.3) ^P	(3.6) ^T	L					
10						L	3.4	A	A	A	3.6	3.9	3.7	C	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.4	A					
11						A	A	3.6	A	A	N	3.8	B	A	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.5	(3.3) ^S					
12						3.1	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	(3.8) ^P	3.5	A	A	(3.7) ^T	3.6	3.4	3.2	L				
13						3.4	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	A					
14						L	A	3.6	3.7	A	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	(3.7) ^S	3.8	3.5	3.5	L					
15						3.7	(3.5) ^T	C	4.0	3.6	4.2	(4.1) ^P	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.6	A	3.4	L					
16						(3.4) ^T	(3.3) ^S	3.8	A	A	A	A	A	4.1	(3.9) ^S	3.7	3.9	4.0	(3.6) ^P					
17						L	A	A	A	(4.2) ^F	F	F	4.1	F	(3.9) ^S	3.7	3.9	L	L					
18						L	L	3.5	3.9	(3.9) ^S	N	3.7	(4.0) ^H	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	(3.5) ^P						
19						(3.9) ^A	(3.6) ^P	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	(3.5) ^P					
20						Q	(3.3) ^T	3.4	3.6	3.7	(3.7) ^H	3.6	3.6	3.6	(3.4) ^H	A	A	L	L					
21						3.7	(3.2) ^P	(3.4) ^T	3.6	(3.6) ^S	3.5	A	A	3.8	A	(3.6) ^H	A	A	A					
22						L	3.3	3.5	A	A	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	A					
23						L	L	3.4	3.8	(3.6) ^H	(3.8) ^H	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	(3.5) ^P	L						
24						L	3.1	3.8	3.9	(3.3) ^H	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	L					
25						3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	(4.1) ^S	(3.6) ^S	3.6	4.0	F	3.8	(3.7) ^T	(3.6) ^S	(3.4) ^S	(3.3) ^S					
26						L	A	3.6	3.4	A	3.8	(3.7) ^S	C	C	A	(3.7) ^H	C	C						
27						Q	L	3.3	3.6	3.7	(3.7) ^T	4.0	3.6	3.6	(3.5) ^S	3.5	3.3	L						
28						Q	3.4	3.4	(3.4) ^H	3.7	A	3.7	C	C	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^P	(3.6) ^T	L						
29						L	L	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	A	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	(3.6) ^P	L					
30						Q	3.2	3.4	4.0	N	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	A	L					
31						L	L	3.7	3.8	A	3.8	A	(3.4) ^S	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	L					
Median																								
Count																								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 52

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

B.E.B.

Scaled by: McC

Calculated by: McC

B.E.B.

(M1500)E

(Characteristics)

(Unit)

July

1950

(Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						A (3.9) ^A	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
2						A (3.7) ^A	A	(4.1) ^A	(4.2) ^A	A	4.3	C	C	C	C	C	4.2	3.7	4.0	A	A	A	A	A
3						A	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	A	A	S	S	4.3	A	4.1	4.1	4.0	S	A	A	A	A
4						4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	(4.1) ^A	3.6	A	A	A	A	A
5						3.8 (3.8) ^A	3.9	4.0	(4.1) ^A	A	A	A	(4.2) ^A	4.1	A	4.1	(4.1) ^S	(4.1) ^S	3.6	A	S	A	A	A
6						(4.2) ^S	A	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	5.0	(4.1) ^A	(4.0) ^A	(4.1) ^A	3.9	4.0	3.9	A	A	A	A
7						A	3.9	3.9	4.0	(4.2) ^A	4.2	(4.0) ^B	(4.0) ^B	4.1	(3.9) ^F	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	(4.2) ^S	A	A	A	A
8						A	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	A	A	(4.1) ^B	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	A	A	A	A
9						(3.8) ^F	(4.1) ^A	(4.1) ^A	(4.1) ^A	4.1	4.0	4.1	A	A	A	A	A	4.0	3.8	4.1	A	A	A	A
10						A	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	A	A	C	4.0	4.0	(3.9) ^F	4.0	3.8	4.1	A	A	A	A
11						A	4.0	3.9	4.3	A	4.2	(4.3) ^A	B	A	(4.0) ^A	(4.1) ^A	4.1	(4.3) ^S	(4.0) ^S	A	A	A	A	A
12						A	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	(4.1) ^B	B	4.2	A	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	A	A	A	A
13						(4.1) ^S	3.9	4.3	4.2	(4.3) ^A	4.3	A	A	4.2	(4.3) ^F	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	A	A	A	A	A
14						A	3.8	4.0	4.3	A	(4.3) ^A	A	A	A	A	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.0	A	A	A	A	A
15						A	4.1	4.1	4.1	A	(4.2) ^A	A	A	4.1	A	A	4.0	4.1	4.0	A	A	A	A	A
16						C	A	4.2	4.3	A	4.3	4.3	4.3	(4.2) ^B	A	A	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	A	A	A	A
17						A	4.2	(4.3) ^A	4.6	(4.5) ^A	A	A	A	A	A	A	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.2	A	A	A	A
18						A	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	A	A	A	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	A	A	A	A	A
19						A	A	A	A	A	A	4.0	A	A	4.3	A	4.2	3.7	3.8	S	A	A	A	A
20						4.0	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	(4.2) ^A	(4.3) ^A	4.4	A	A	3.9	3.6	3.9	(3.8) ^S	A	A	A	A	A
21						4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	(4.3) ^A	4.2	4.2	4.3	(4.1) ^A	A	4.0	(4.0) ^A	4.0	A	A	A	A	A
22						4.2	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.2	(4.2) ^A	A	A	4.0	4.1	4.0	(3.7) ^A	A	A	A	A	A
23						3.9	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	(4.1) ^A	A	A	A	3.9	A	A	A	A	A
24						3.7	(4.0) ^A	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.2	A	A	A	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	(4.0) ^S	A	A	A	A
25						(4.1) ^S	4.0	4.2	A	A	A	A	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	(4.2) ^A	3.8	3.7	A	A	A	A
26						(4.2) ^A	(4.2) ^A	(4.3) ^A	A	(4.3) ^A	4.1	4.1	4.2	C	C	4.1	4.1	C	C	S	A	A	A	A
27						4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	A	(4.0) ^A	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	A	A	A	A	A
28						4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	A	A	A	C	C	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	S	A	A	A	A
29						3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	(4.4) ^A	4.3	(4.3) ^A	A	4.2	4.2	4.1	(4.0) ^F	4.2	A	A	A	A	A
30						4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	(4.4) ^A	A	A	(4.4) ^F	(4.3) ^F	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	A	A	A	A	A
31						A	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	A	A	A	A	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	A	A	A	A
Median						(3.9)	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	A	A	A	A
Count						5	35	38	39	38	38	18	12	13	15	19	37	37	37	37	7			

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Table 53

Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.,July 1950

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	2	3	###	0300	3	3
2	2	***			2	2
3	1	3	2100	----	1	4
4	4	1	----	0600	4	3
5	1	3			3	3
6	1	2			3	3
7	1	1			2	3
8	2	1			2	2
9	2	1			3	2
10	1	2			2	3
11	1	3	1900	----	2	4
12	4	#	----	----	6	3
13	4	4	----	----	5	3
14	4	2	----	1200	3	3
15	2	3			3	2
16	2	2			3	2
17	2	1			3	2
18	1	1			2	2
19	0	1			1	2
20	0	1			2	2
21	2	3			2	2
22	2	2			3	2
23	1	1			1	1
24	4	4	0500	----	4	3
25	5	#	----	----	5	2
26	4	4	----	##	1	2
27	3	2			2	3
28	2	2			2	2
29	2	0			2	2
30	2	4	1200	----	3	3
31	4	1	----	0600	3	3

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

***No readable record. Refer to table 42 for detailed explanation.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

#No I-figure owing to insufficient data. Conditions probably disturbed.

##Time of ending unknown because of lack of record.

###Storm began at 1500 GCT on June 29, 1950.

Table 54Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.July 1950

1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
July 12	1604	1700	Ohio, D. C., England	0.0	Terr.mag.pulse** 1608-1620 Solar flare*** 1620
15	1829	1905	Ohio, D. C., England	0.1	
17	1335	1400	Ohio, D. C., England	0.1	
17	2110	2120	Ohio, D. C.	0.2	
18	1312	1340	Ohio, D. C., England	0.1	Solar flare*** 1320
21	1315	1340	Ohio, D. C., England	0.3	Terr.mag. pulse** 1313-1320 Solar flare*** 1315
22	1548	1605	Ohio, D. C., England	0.05	Solar flare*** 1550
29	1720	1840	Ohio, D. C., England	0.0	

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station KQ2XAU (formerly W8XAL), 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant.

**As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

***Time of observation at the McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Michigan.

Table 55Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-Chief,Cable and Wireless, Ltd., as Observed in England

1950 Day	GCT		Receiving station	Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
July 12	1610	1620	Brentwood	Austria, Barbados, Canary Is., Colombia, New York, Portugal, Thailand, Uruguay, Venezuela, Yugoslavia	Terr.mag.pulse* 1608-1620 Solar flare** 1620
12	1610	1630	Somerton	Argentina, Brazil, Canada, New York	Terr.mag.pulse* 1608-1620 Solar flare** 1620
21	1314	1335	Somerton	Argentina, Brazil, Canada, New York	Terr.mag.pulse* 1313-1320 Solar flare** 1315

*As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

**Time of observation at McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Pontiac, Michigan.

Table 56Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by RCA Communications, Inc.,as Observed at Point Reyes, California

1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters
	Beginning	End	
July 13	0200	0400	Australia, China, French Indo-China, Hawaii, Japan, Java, Philippine Is.
19	0040	0100	Australia, China, Hawaii, Japan, Java, Philippine Is.

Table 57Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-ChiefCable and Wireless, Ltd., as Observed at Colombo, Ceylon

1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
May 3	0940	1035	England	Solar flare* 0950 Solar flare** 0956
5 22	0615 0945	0650 1030	China, England England	Solar flare*** 0937

Time of observation:

*Meudon Observatory, France.

**Stockholm Observatory, Sweden.

***Prague Observatory, Czechoslovakia.

Table 58Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by RCA Communications, Inc.,as Observed at Riverhead, New York

1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
July 12	1608	1640	Argentina, California, Canada, Eng- land, Italy, Morocco, Panama	Terr.mag.pulse* 1608-1620 Solar flare** 1620

*As observed on Cheltenham magneogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

**Time of observation at McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Pontiac, Michigan.

Table 59

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Institut für Ionosphärenforschung,as Observed at Lindau, Harz, Germany

Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
June 1950					
8	1200	1210	Lindau***, München**	0.2	
20	1230	1300	Lindau***, München**	0.1	

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station Voice of America, 6078.9 kilocycles, 400 kilometers distant.

**Station Voice of America, 6078.9 kilocycles.

***Lindau station, 1780 kilocycles, pulse, transmitter and receiver at Lindau.

Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

Table 60

Provisional Radio Propagation Quality Figures

(Including Comparisons with CRPL Warnings and Forecasts)
June 1950

Day	North Atlantic quality figure	CRPL* Warning	CRPL** Forecasts (J-reports)	North Pacific quality figure	Geo-mag-netic K _{Ch}
	Half day	Half day		Half day	Half day
	GCT (1) (2)	GCT (1) (2)		GCT (1) (2)	GCT (1) (2)
1	5 5			5 6	3 3
2	6 6			7 6	3 2
3	6 6		X	7 6	2 3
4	5 6		X	7 7	3 2
5	7 7			7 6	3 2
6	(4) 5	W		6 6	(5) (4)
7	5 6	U		8 7	1 2
8	7 6			8 7	1 3
9	5 5	W W		7 6	(4) 3
10	(4) 5	U		7 7	3 3
11	6 6			7 7	2 2
12	7 7			7 7	2 2
13	7 6			7 7	2 2
14	6 7			7 7	2 2
15	7 6		X	6 6	2 1
16	8 6		X	7 7	1 3
17	6 6	U	X	7 6	3 3
18	6 6	U (U)	X	7 6	3 2
19	7 6			8 7	1 2
20	7 6			8 7	1 2
21	7 6			8 7	2 2
22	6 6			8 6	3 3
23	6 5		X	8 7	3 (4)
24	(3) 5	W W		7 6	(5) 3
25	5 5	U		6 5	3 2
26	6 5			6 6	3 2
27	7 7			7 6	1 2
28	7 6			7 7	2 1
29	7 5			7 6	2 (4)
30	(3) (4)	W W		6 6	(5) 3

Scales:

Quality Figures

(1)- Useless

(2)- Very poor

(3)- Poor

(4)- Poor to fair

5 - Fair

6 - Fair to good

7 - Good

8 - Very good

9 - Excellent

Geomagnetic K_{Ch} - 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance; K_{Ch} ≥ 4 indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in () for emphasis.

Symbols:

W Disturbed conditions expected

U Unstable conditions expected

N No disturbance expected

X Probable disturbed date

Scoring:

H Storm (Q < 4) hit

(M) Storm severer than predicted

M Storm missed

G Good day forecast

O Overwarning

Scoring by half day according to following table:

Quality Figure	
<3	4 5 >6
W	H H O O
U	(M) H H O
N	M M G G
X	H H O O

Score:	Warning		Forecast	
	N.A.	N.P.	N.A.	N.P.
H	6	0	0	0
(M)	0	0	0	0
M	1	0	5	0
G	46	47	41	46
O	7	13	14	14

Scales:

Quality Figures

- (1)- Useless
 (2)- Very poor
 (3)- Poor
 (4)- Poor to fair
 5 - Fair
 6 - Fair to good
 7 - Good
 8 - Very good
 9 - Excellent
- Geomagnetic K_{Ch} - 0 to 9,
 9 representing the greatest
 disturbance; K_{Ch} > 4 indicates
 significant disturbance,
 enclosed in () for emphasis.

Symbols:

- W Disturbed conditions
 expected
 U Unstable conditions
 expected
 N No disturbance expected
 X Probable disturbed date

Scoring:

H Storm (Q < 4) hit

(M) Storm severer than
 predicted

M Storm missed

G Good day forecast

O Overwarning

Scoring by half day according
 to following table:

Quality Figure				
<3	4	5	>6	

W	H	H	O	O
U	(M)	H	H	O
N	M	M	G	G
X	H	H	O	O

*Broadcast on WWV, Washington, D. C. Times of warnings recorded to nearest half day as broadcast.
 () broadcast for one-quarter day. Blanks signify N.

**In addition to dates marked X, the following were designated as probable disturbed days on forecast more than eight days in advance of said dates: June 19, 20, and 24.

Table 61American and Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot NumbersJuly 1950

Date	R _A *	R _Z **	Date	R _A *	R _Z **
1	80	70	17	115	96
2	68	58	18	99	83
3	59	58	19	111	102
4	58	66	20	127	130
5	63	75	21	129	108
6	101	88	22	139	125
7	104	98	23	133	115
8	90	77	24	136	108
9	86	67	25	130	96
10	96	68	26	150	118
11	92	78	27	144	112
12	81	68	28	142	110
13	88	67	29	134	112
14	92	98	30	117	106
15	90	75	31	91	100
16	100	89	Mean:	104.7	91.0

*Combination of reports from 43 observers; see page 8.

**Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 64a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																			0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																		
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5		10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1950																																							
Jul. 1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	1	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
16.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.6a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	2	2	-	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
18.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	-	-	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	-	3	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	3	3	-	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	4	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
28.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	-	-	4	4	3	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	-	-	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
31.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Table 65a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, (5303A) east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																				
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1950																																							
Jun. 2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	11	12	12	23	30	35	38	36	25	20	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	9	11	13	17	25	20	15	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.6	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	8	12	14	15	18	27	34	39	41	38	25	14	18	15	12	12	10	9	8	8	6	5	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	
6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	12	18	24	24	27	31	25	18	12	10	9	8	10	14	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	9	16	14	16	15	18	16	11	10	10	9	6	13	15	14	13	11	12	10	7	4	-	7	7	5	3	-	-		
8.6	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	9	11	10	12	14	16	17	15	14	13	10	10	9	8	14	13	14	11	15	14	7	7	5	7	8	4	-	-	-		
9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	9	10	11	13	15	15	15	13	13	11	12	10	10	11	25	24	19	16	17	14	11	9	5	4	4	8	-	-	-	-	
10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	9	5	10	11	12	16	15	13	12	10	10	12	16	24	22	18	15	10	8	4	3	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	
11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	6	7	9	12	18	17	12	10	9	5	6	13	17	25	13	11	10	9	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	8	9	9	11	13	23	25	20	14	15	11	9	14	16	27	20	14	15	10	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	6	7	9	14	23	22	21	18	17	18	9	9	11	15	16	14	13	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	5	16	15	14	13	12	12	11	10	10	13	12	11	8	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	18	15	16	18	17	13	12	12	12	12	11	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	9	9	8	11	12	13	18	20	17	15	13	12	10	9	10	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	10	9	9	11	13	14	17	16	18	17	13	12	10	11	10	10	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	6	10	10	11	13	12	12	10	10	10	9	10	11	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	9	11	13	14	17	33	37	34	31	26	18	12	11	13	12	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	7	10	11	11	12	14	15	18	20	23	13	10	9	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	13	12	12	10	9	8	14	13	12	9	9	10	9	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	17	17	15	14	13	13	14	22	19	17	16	20	15	13	10	9	8	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	13	14	12	13	18	22	20	25		24	22	23	18	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

[illegible]

Table 65b

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																	
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1950																																				
Jun. 2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	10	14	21	21	22	21	18	31	31	30	17	13	12	5	6	7	10	5	-	-	-	-
5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	15	12	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	11	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	11	16	28	30	21	15	13	16	20	25	35	28	21	21	22	23	16	14	7	4	-	-	-	
6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	14	16	13	-	14	15	18	21	26	20	17	16	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	9	11	14	12	13	15	17	27	25	25	24	19	20	22	20	18	14	10	-	-	-	-	
8.6	-	-	-	4	5	5	-	-	-	-	4	10	10	10	11	11	12	17	22	30	30	28	25	24	25	25	23	22	15	12	5	-	-	-	-	
9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	11	12	13	12	12	11	12	22	19	14	15	19	17	16	16	17	10	-	-	-	-	-	
10.7	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	9	13	13	12	11	11	13	14	13	14	14	14	13	14	13	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	
11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	9	13	13	15	12	12	12	13	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	
12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	13	15	17	26	25	23	19	26	23	20	14	8	12	14	14	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	
13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	10	13	14	19	25	24	24	26	22	23	16	9	5	13	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	7	13	25	28	26	23	24	23	18	13	9	8	10	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	9	8	16	27	33	30	30	33	18	14	11	8	15	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	16	23	23	40	37	28	13	13	11	10	10	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	8	9	16	20	38	30	22	17	10	9	7	6	4	3	-	-	-	-			

[illegible]

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, (6702A), west limb

[illegible]

Outstanding Solar Flares, April 1950

Observa- tory	Date	Time Observed		Dura- tion	Area (Mill (of (Sun's)	Position		Time of Maxi- mum	Int. of Maxi- mum	Rela- tive Area of Max	Import- ance	SID Observed
	1950	Begin- ning (GCT)	End- ing (GCT)	(Min)	(Disk)	Long- itude (Deg)	Lat- itude (Deg)	(GCT)	(GCT)	(Tenths)		
Boulder	Apr 1			40	530	N14	E36	1616	10	3		Yes
McMath	" 3	2005				N28	W38				2	Yes
Boulder	" 4			35	220	S06	W33	2118	12	5		
"	" 5			40	610	N29	W22	1710	20	4		Yes
"	" 7			10	260	N02	E73	1922	15	6		
Wendelstein	" 8	0548	0633		873**	N13	E70	0551			1-2	
McMath	" 8	1510				N15	E68				1+	
Boulder	" 10			45	400	N18	E43	1935	15	3		
"	" 11			< 35	380	N18	E43	0000	10	3		
"	" 11			200	940	N15	E26	2020	20	4		Yes
"	" 12			< 25	2200	N15	E26	0003	15	3		
"	" 12	1456	1605	69	1600	N06	E09	1457	30	4		Yes
"	" 12	1550	1611	27	200	N11	E07	1555	10	2		
Wendelstein	" 12	----	1608		194**	N17	E16	1556			1	
Boulder	" 12	1713	1739	20	396	N13	E03	1724	15	3		
"	" 12	1844	2303	259	2800	N14	E14	1856	25	6		Yes
"	" 12	2345	2405	20	154	N16	E06	2350	20	3		
"	" 13	1515	1528	13	265	N14	E05	1521	5	2		
"	" 13	1605	1623	18	135	N09	E01	1614	9	0		
"	" 13	1724	1737	13	70	N14	E00	1726	7	0		Yes
"	" 13	1729	1740	11	75	N13	E07	1731	8	8		Yes
"	" 13	1752	1801	12	140	N12	E03	1754	8	3		
"	" 13	1850	1912	22	176	N15	E02	1856	8	0		
"	" 13	2008	2020	12	176	N18	E04	2012	6	0		
"	" 13	2009	2054	45	180	N12	E00	2029	12	1		Yes
"	" 13	2029	2054	25	320	N08	E04	2030	9	0		Yes
"	" 13	2159	2222	23	430	N11	E01	2202	10	1		Yes
"	" 14	1433	1456	--	770	N13	W11	1433	10	2		
"	" 14	1527	1552	25	95	N16	W13	1530	7	5		
"	" 14	1605	1620	15	115	N16	W15	1607	6	3		
"	" 14	1649	1719	30	200	N14	W12	1652	8	1		Yes
"	" 14	1652	1720	28	150	N13	W12	1700	6	0		
"	" 14	1756	1801	5	66	N11	W11	1758	5	0		Yes
"	" 14	1800	1811	11	150	N14	W12	1800	8	2		Yes
"	" 14	1814	1836	12	110	N13	W11	1814	6	0		
"	" 14	1857	1923	26	66	N15	W13	1905	9	5		
McMath	" 15	1442				N19*	E58*				1-	
Boulder	" 16	2237	2246	9	135	N07	W53	2237	5	0		
"	" 16	2240	2245	5	45	N14	W41	2241	7	3		
"	" 20	1805	1900	55	858	S04	W07	1825	8	1		
"	" 21	1725	1744	19	220	S13	E48	1739	6	0		
Wendelstein	" 22	0614	0626	12	291**	S16	E47	0618			1	
Boulder	" 26	1528	1537	11	100	S11	E16	1530	8	0		
"	" 26	1615	1619	4	154	S11	E04	1616	6	0		
"	" 26	1619	1626	7	130	S12	E15	1622	5	0		
"	" 26	1632	1640	8	165	S11	E15	1634	10	0		
Wendelstein	" 26	----	1644		145**	S11	E14	1633			1	
Boulder	" 26	1747	1758	11	304	S11	E15	1750	20	1		Yes
"	" 27	1625	1640	15	770	S15	W26	1633	10	1		Yes

*Longitude and latitude of calcium plage in which solar flare was observed.

**Area corrected for foreshortening.

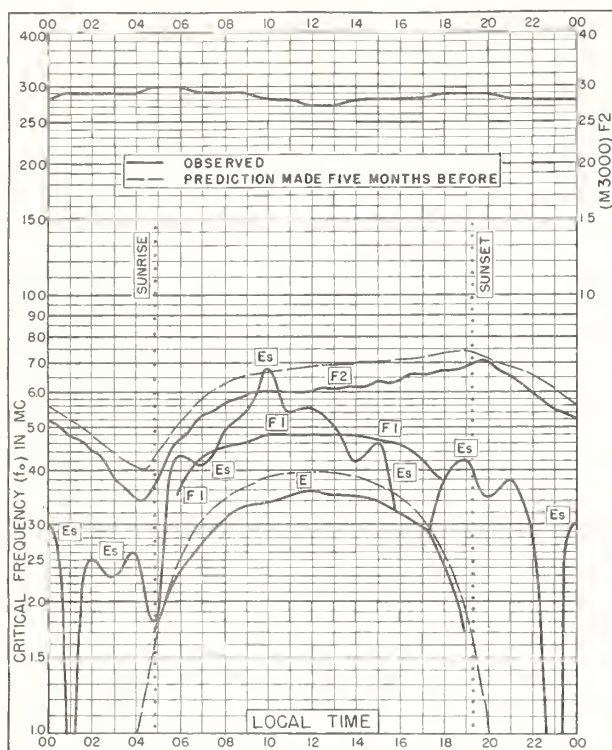


Fig. 1. WASHINGTON, D. C.
38.7°N, 77.1°W

JULY 1950

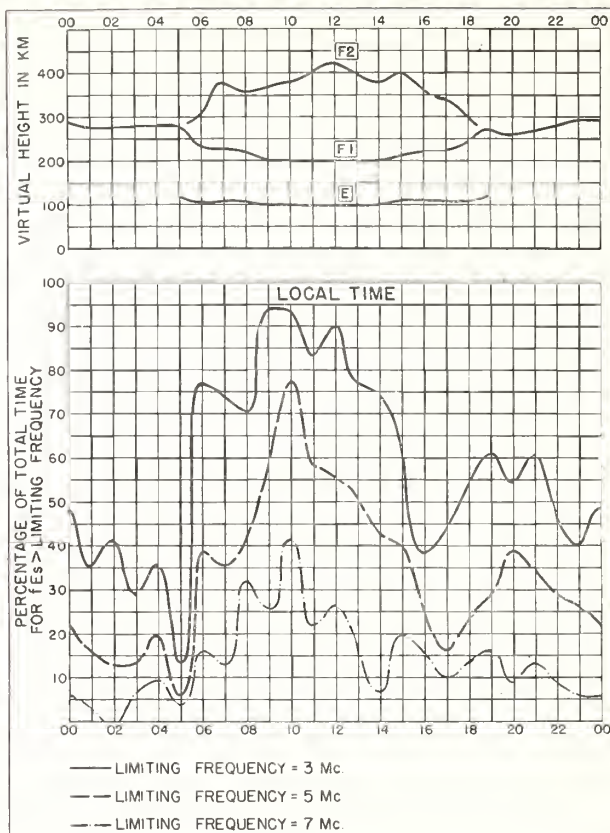


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D. C.

JULY 1950

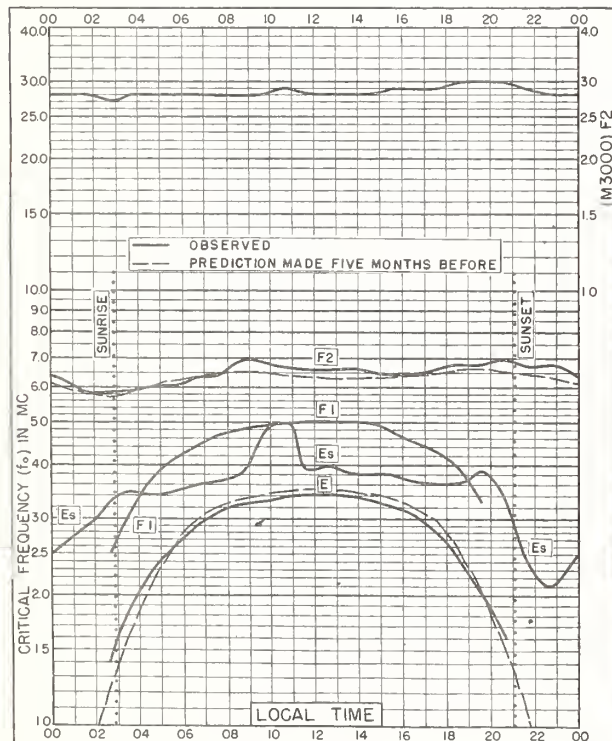


Fig. 3. OSLO, NORWAY
60.0°N, 11.0°E

JUNE 1950

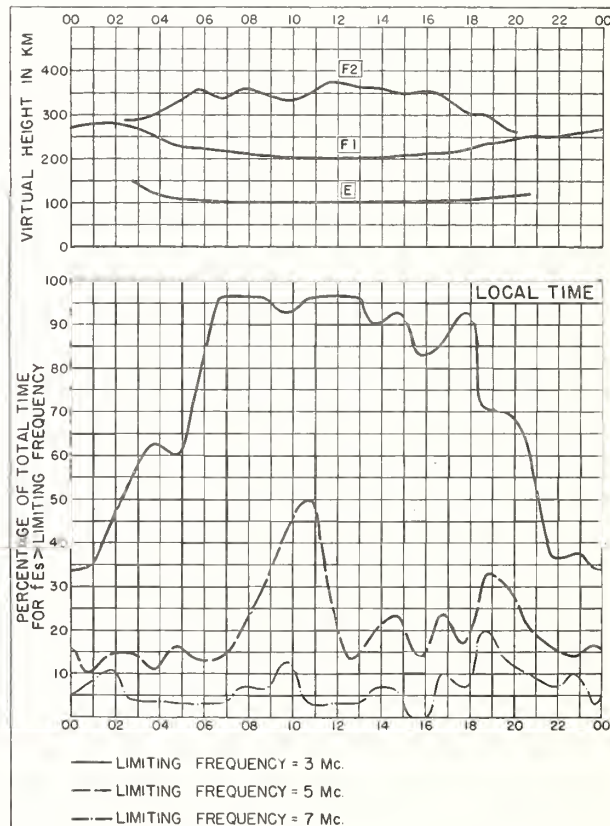


Fig. 4. OSLO, NORWAY

JUNE 1950

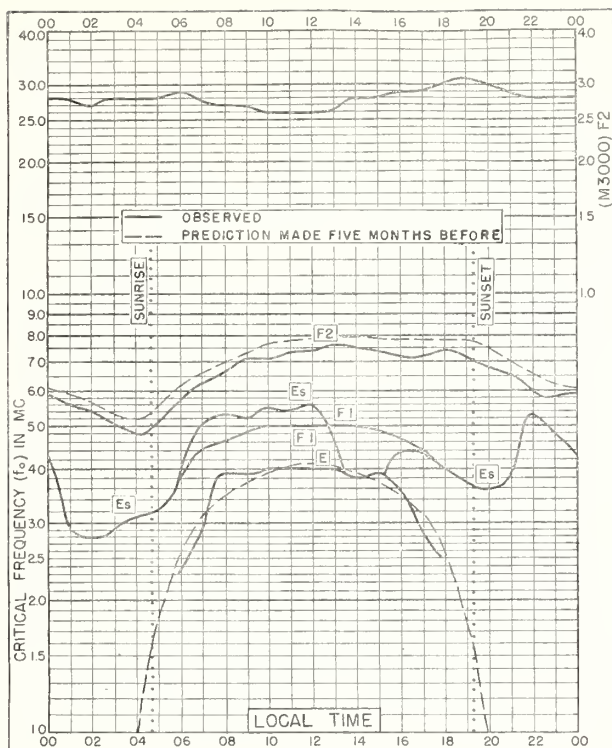


Fig 5. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
37.4°N, 122.2°W

JUNE 1950

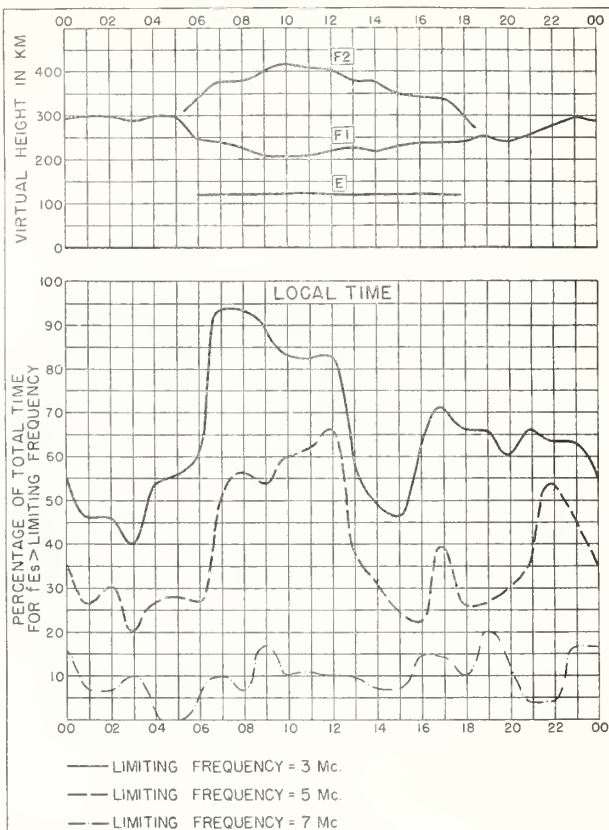


Fig 6 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

JUNE 1950

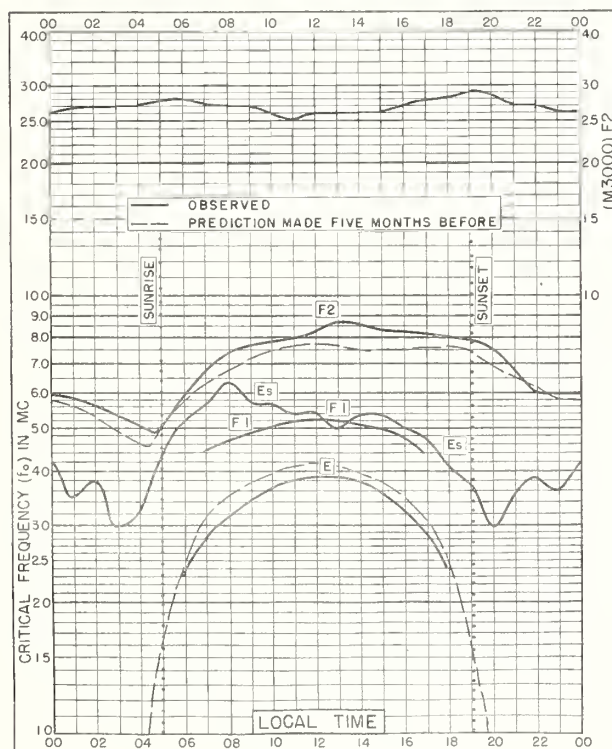


Fig 7. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO
32.3°N, 106.5°W

JUNE 1950

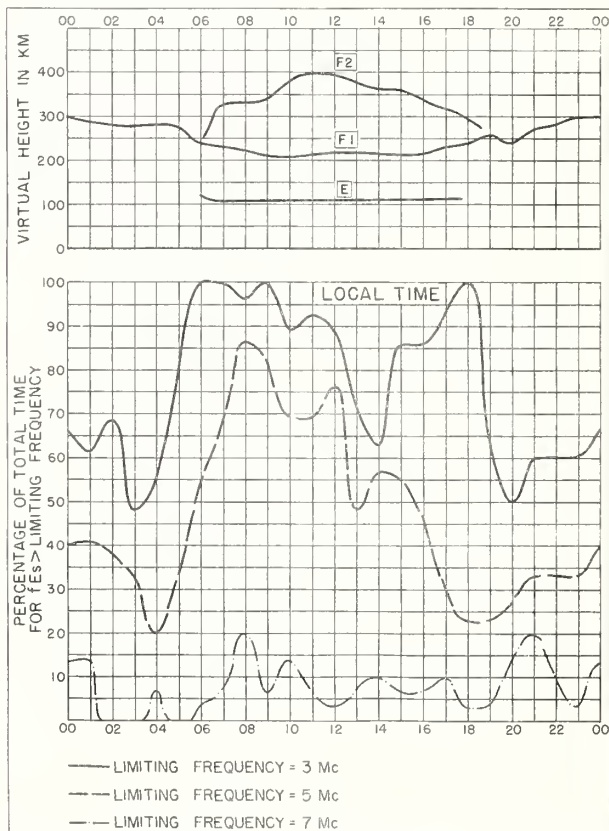


Fig 8. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO

JUNE 1950

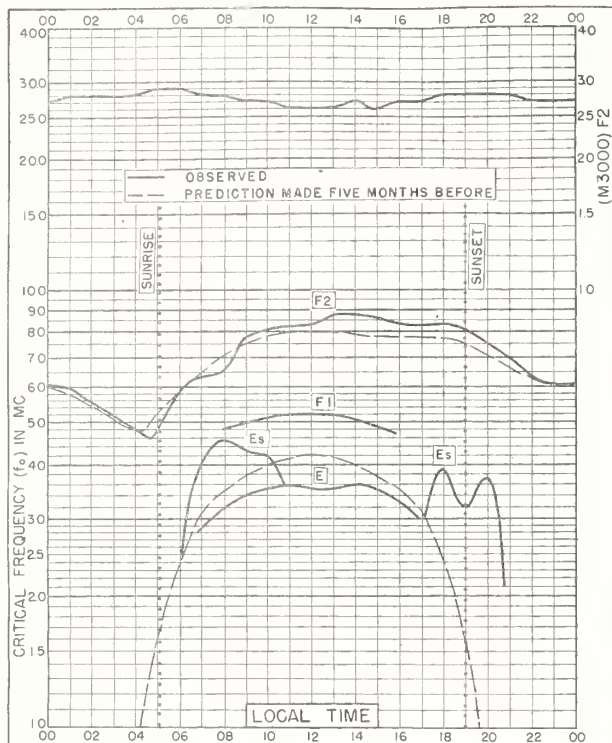


Fig. 9 BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
30.5°N, 91.2°W

JUNE 1950

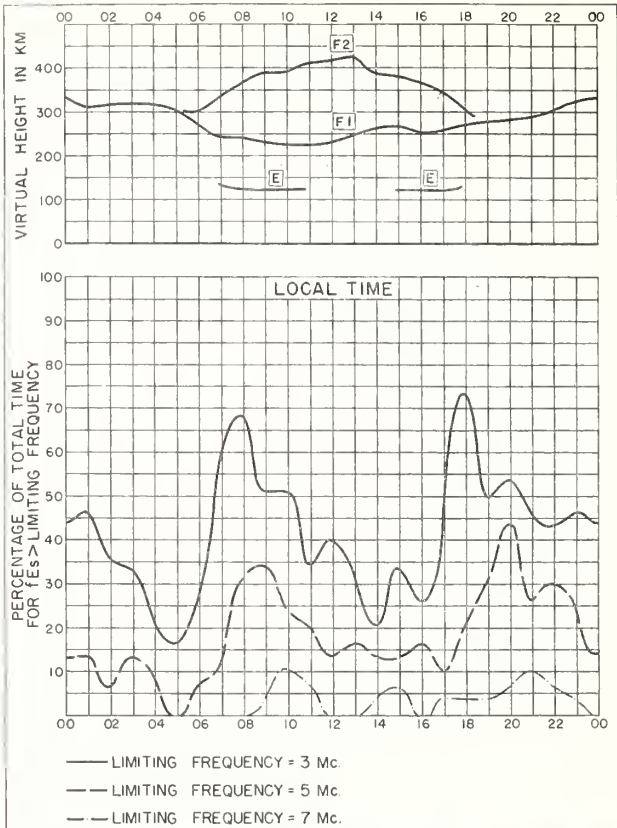


Fig. 10 BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA

JUNE 1950

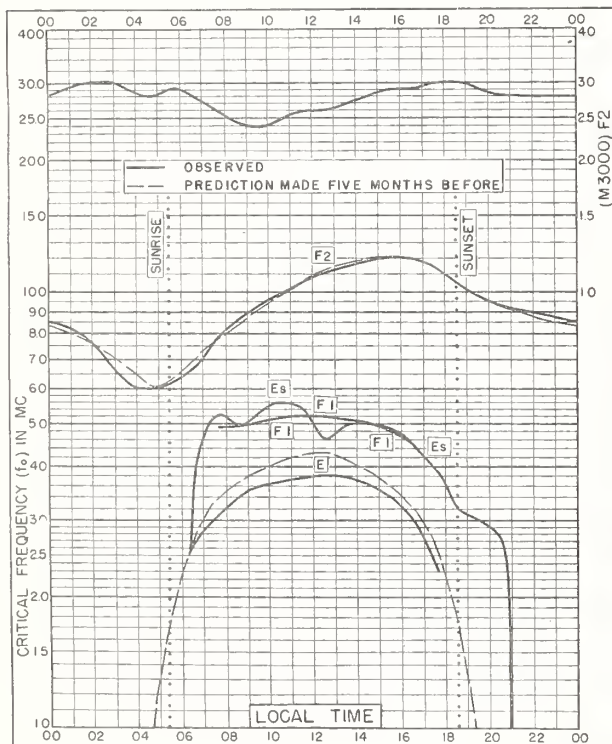


Fig. 11 MAUI, HAWAII
20.8°N, 156.5°W

JUNE 1950

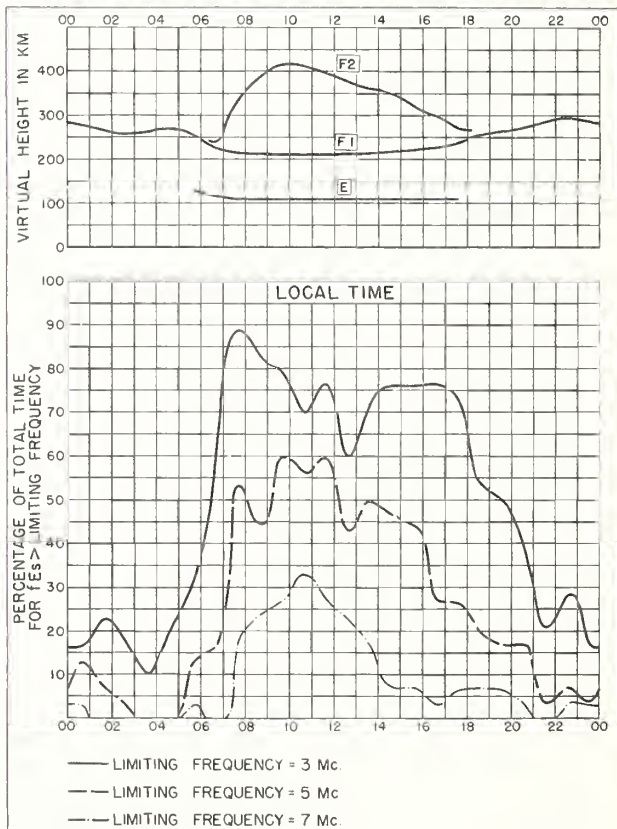


Fig. 12 MAUI, HAWAII

JUNE 1950

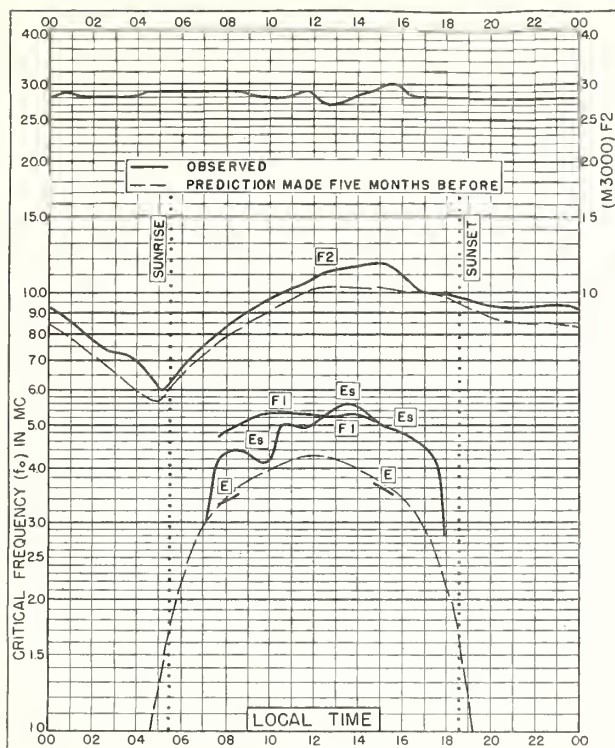


Fig 13. SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO
18.4°N, 66.1°W

JUNE 1950

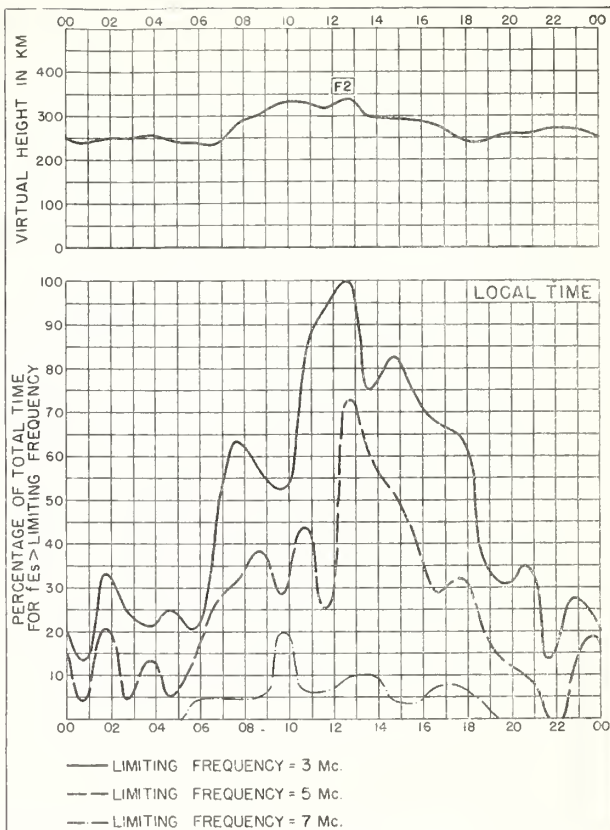


Fig 14. SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO

JUNE 1950

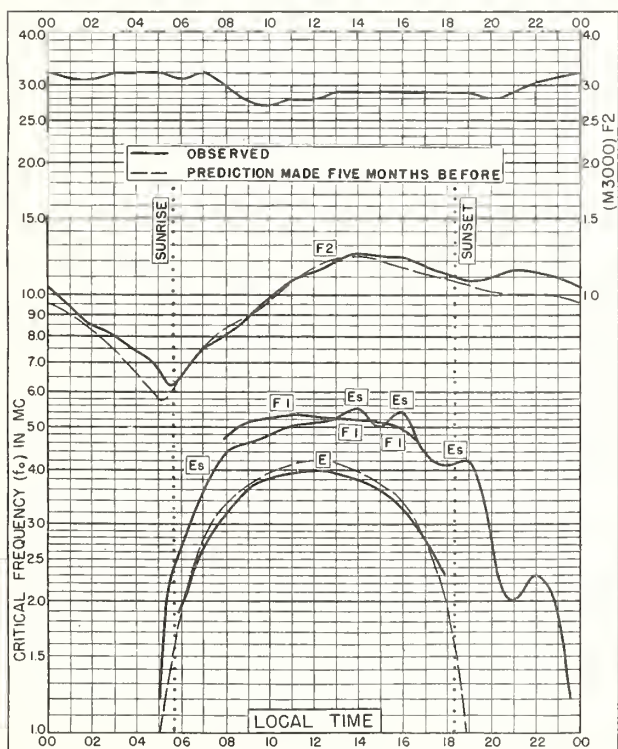


Fig 15. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES
10.6°N, 61.2°W

JUNE 1950

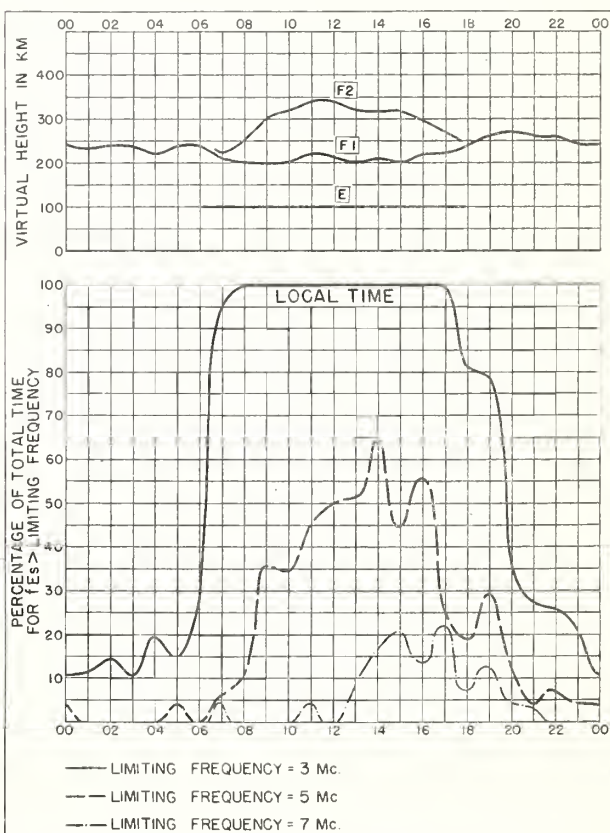


Fig 16. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES

JUNE 1950

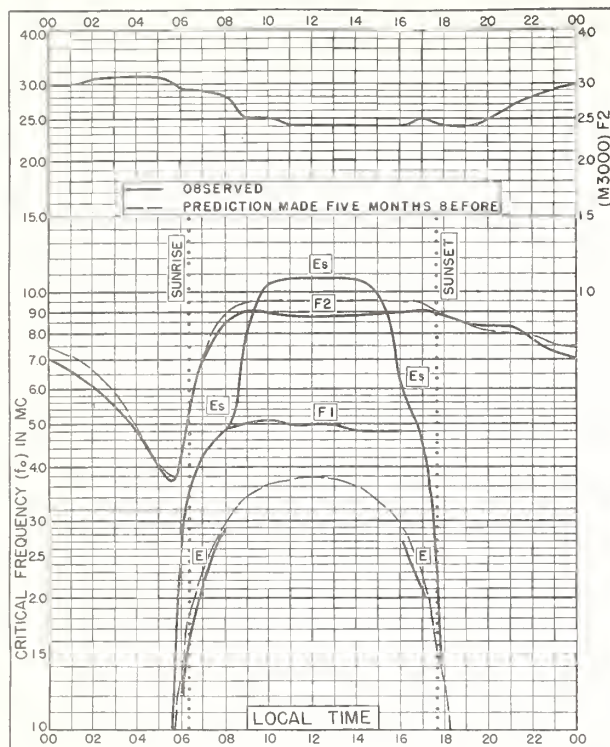


Fig. 17 HUANCAYO, PERU
12.0°S, 75.3°W

JUNE 1950

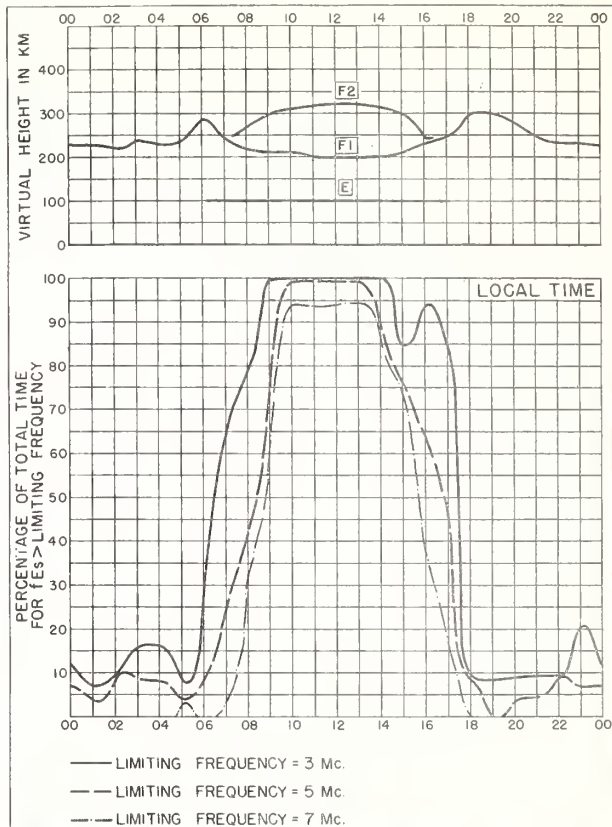


Fig. 18 HUANCAYO, PERU

JUNE 1950

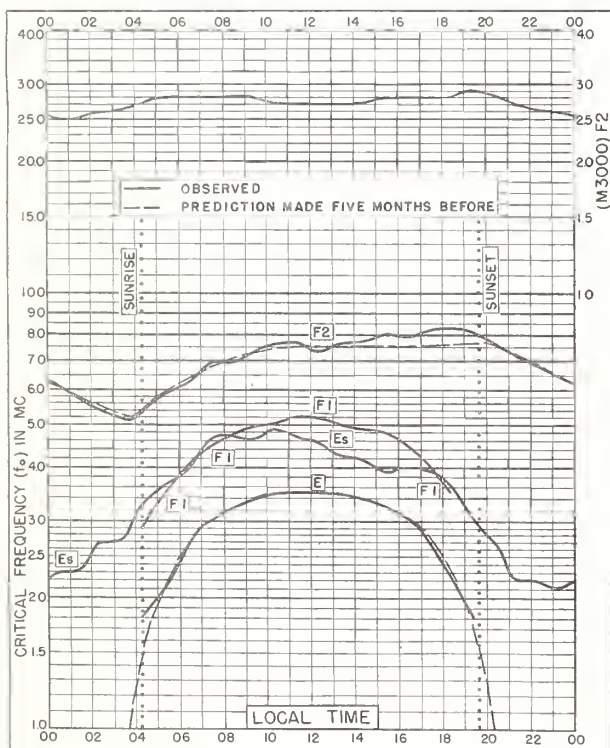


Fig. 19 DeBILT, HOLLAND
52.1°N, 5.2°E

MAY 1950

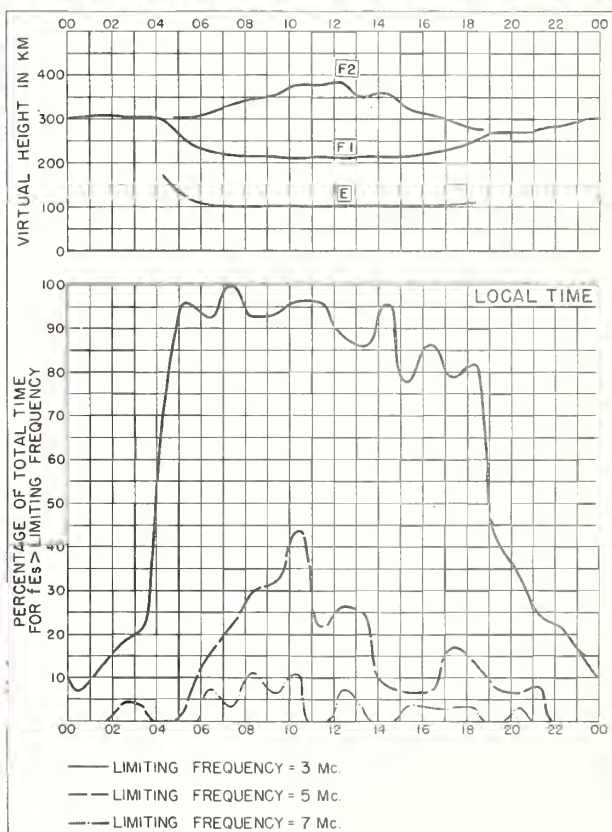


Fig. 20 DeBILT, HOLLAND

MAY 1950

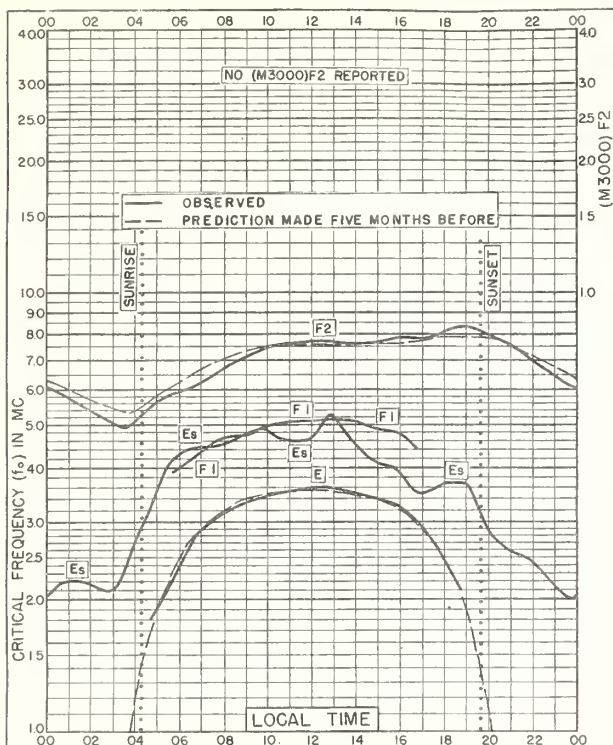


Fig. 21. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY
51.6°N, 10.1°E

MAY 1950

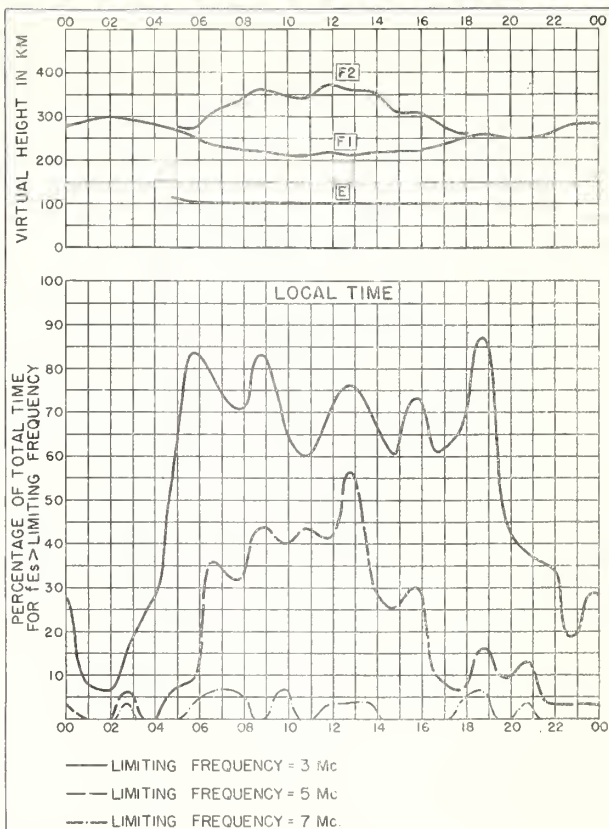


Fig. 22. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY

MAY 1950

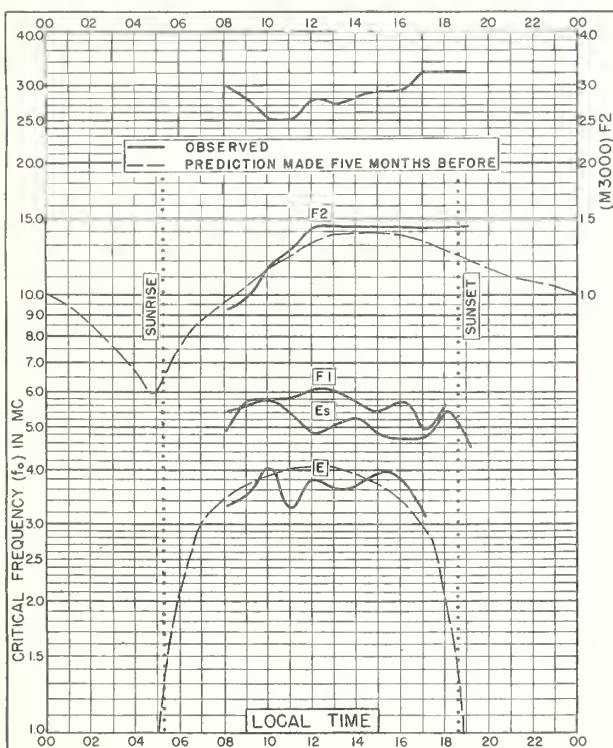


Fig. 23. FORMOSA, CHINA
25.0°N, 121.0°E

MAY 1950

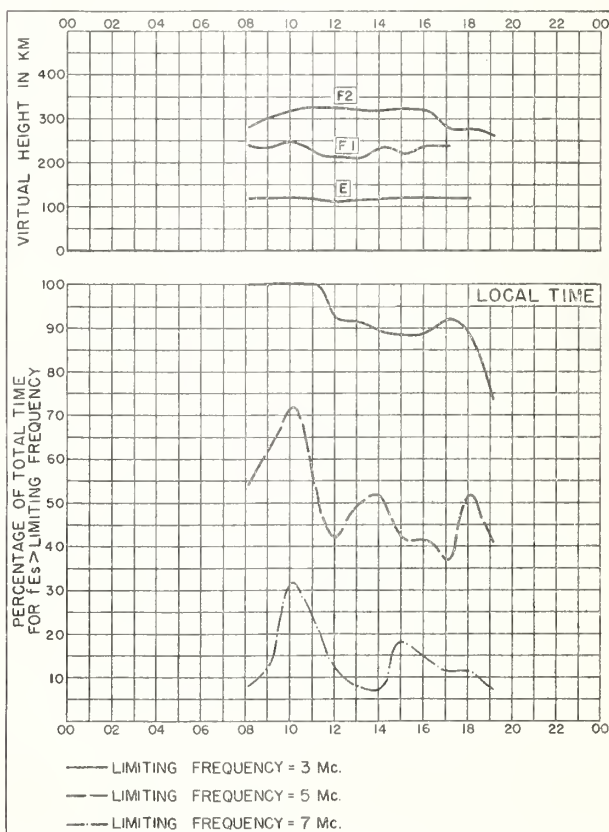


Fig. 24. FORMOSA, CHINA

MAY 1950

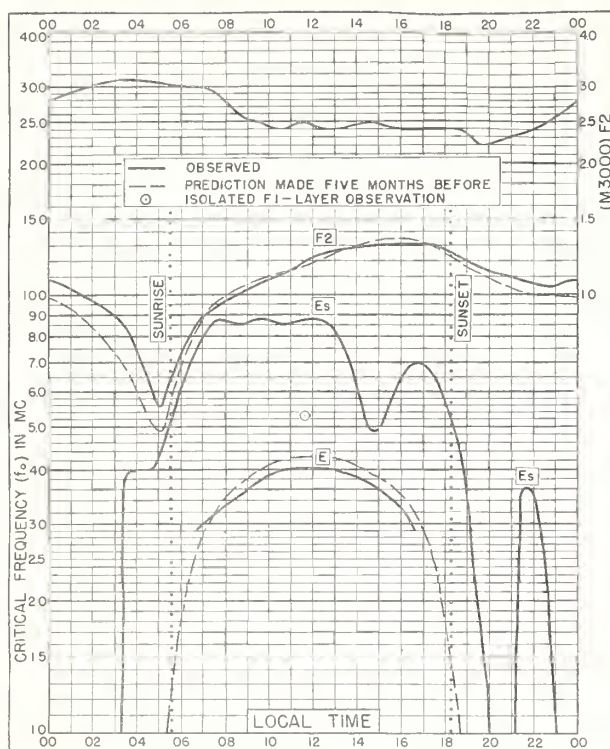


Fig 25. GUAM I
136°N, 144.9°E

MAY 1950

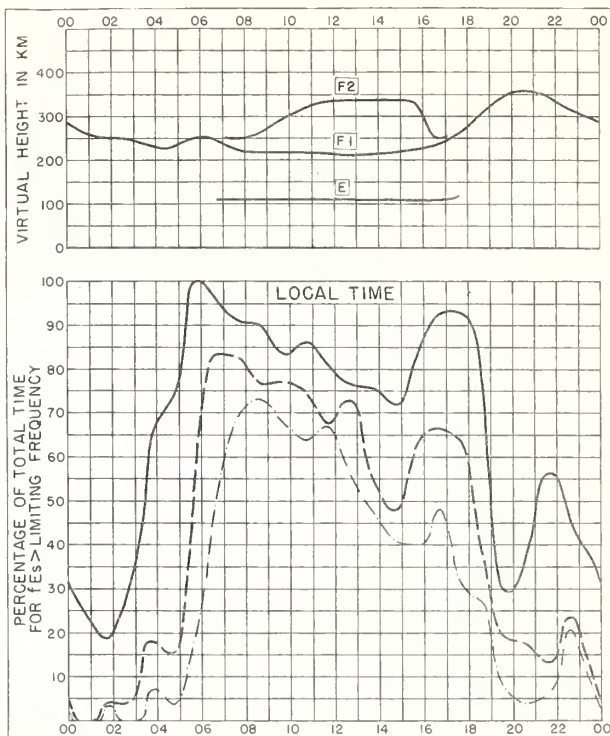


Fig 26. GUAM I

MAY 1950

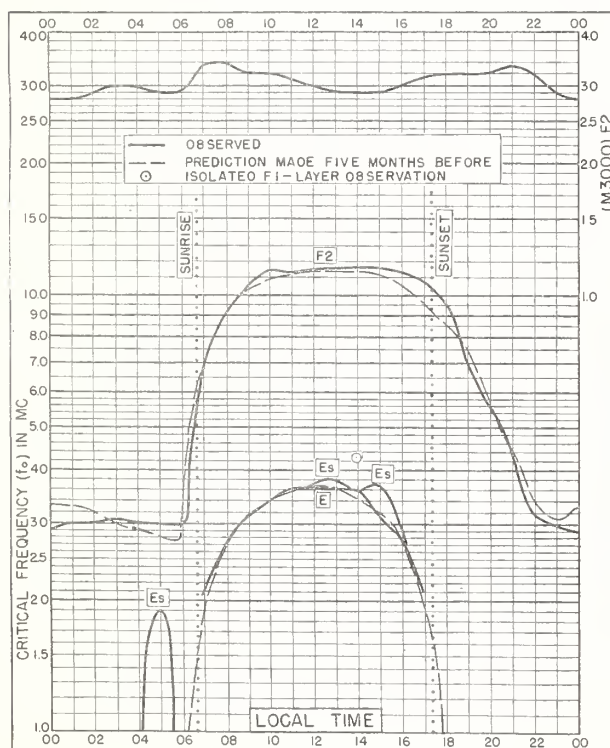


Fig 27. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA
26.2°S, 28.0°E

MAY 1950

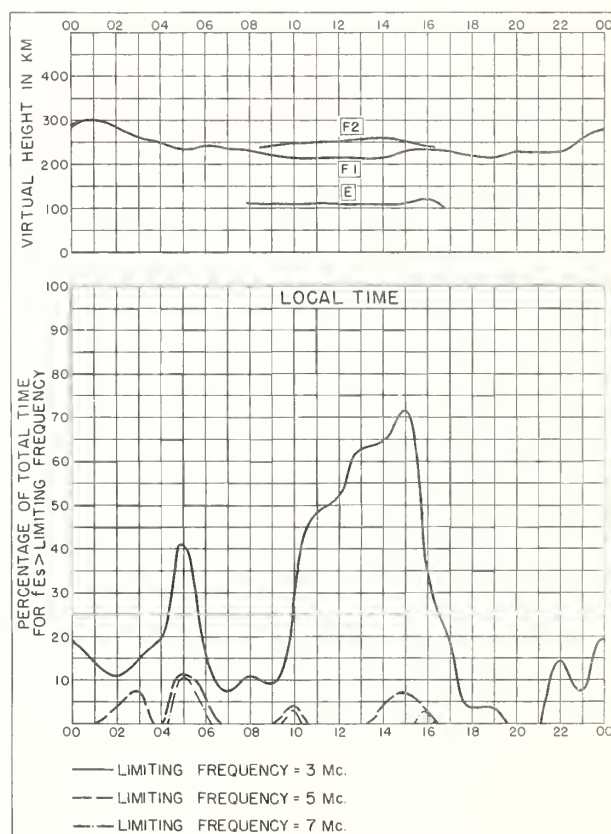


Fig 28. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA

MAY 1950

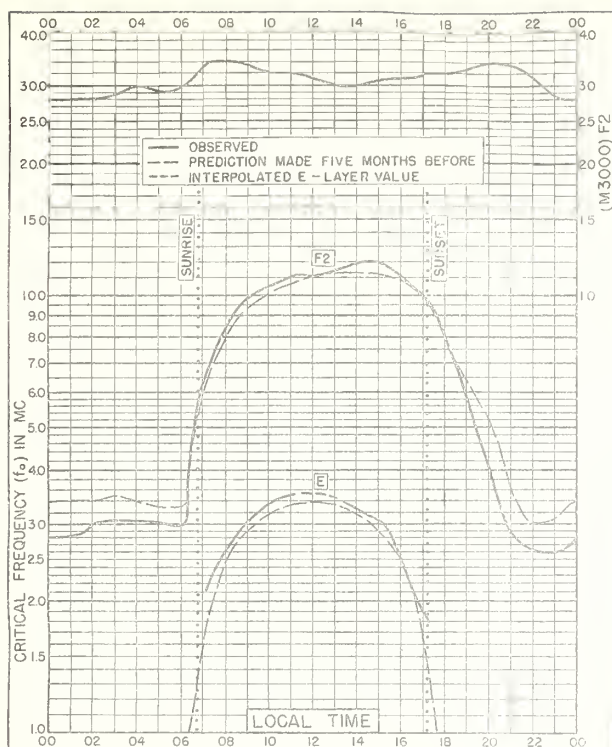


Fig. 29. CAPE TOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA

34 2°S, 18.3°E

MAY 1950

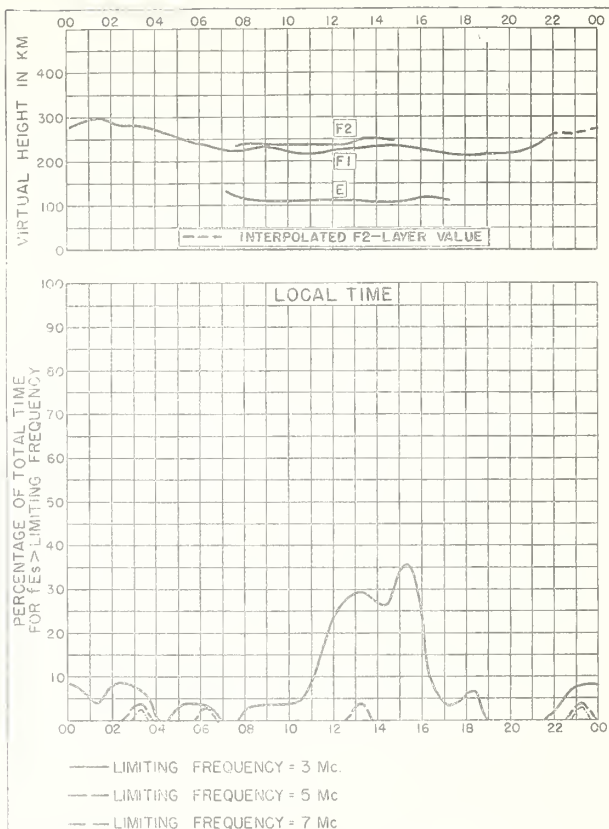


Fig. 30. CAPE TOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA

MAY 1950

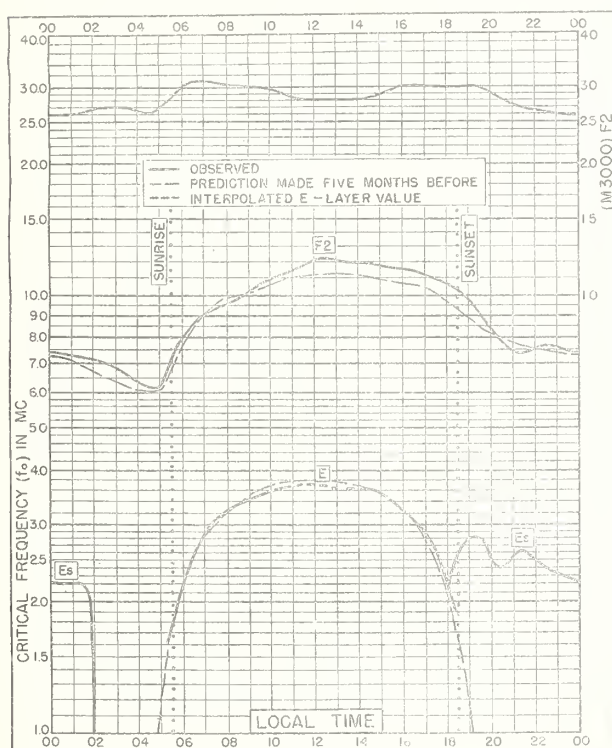


Fig. 31. AKITA, JAPAN

39.7°N, 140.1°E

APRIL 1950

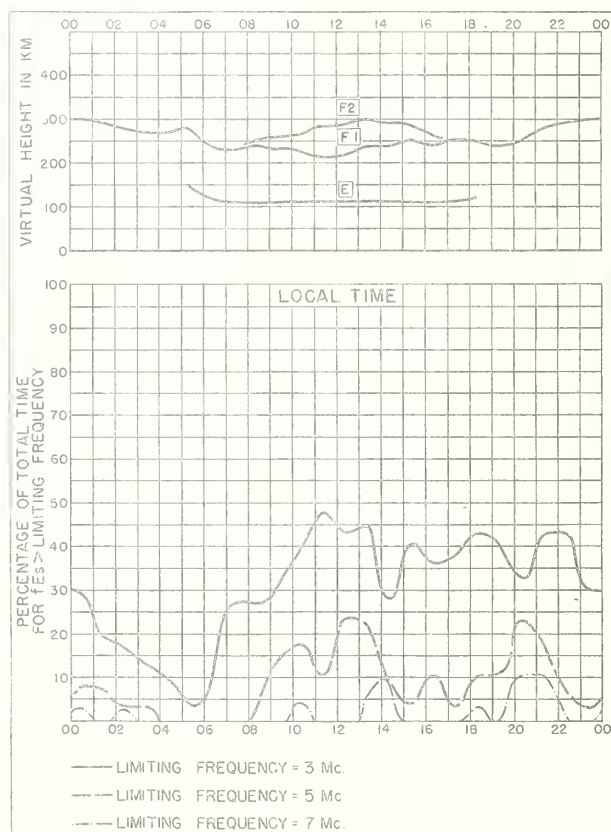


Fig. 32. AKITA, JAPAN

APRIL 1950

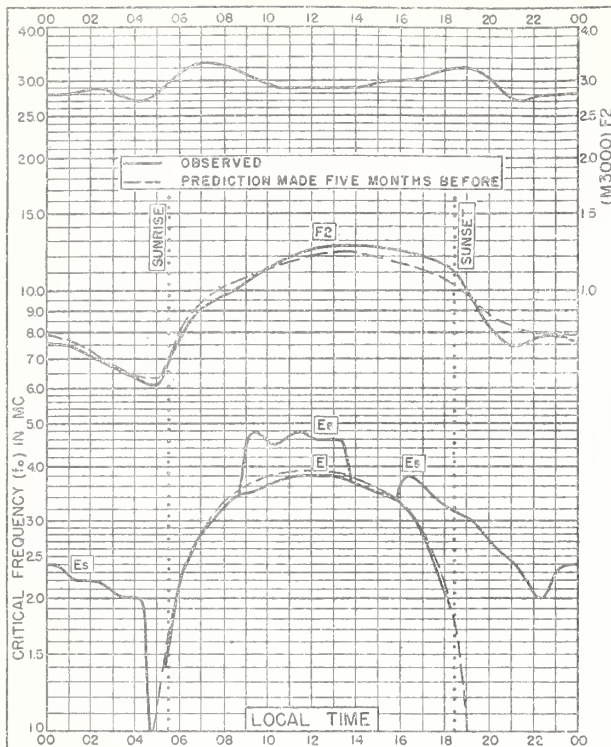


Fig. 33. TOKYO, JAPAN
35.7°N, 139.5°E

APRIL 1950

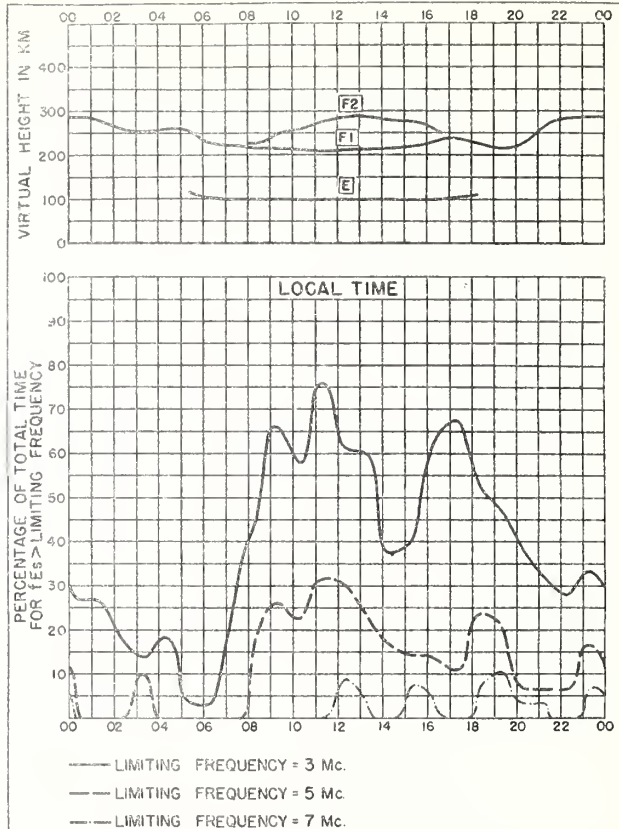


Fig. 34. TOKYO, JAPAN

APRIL 1950

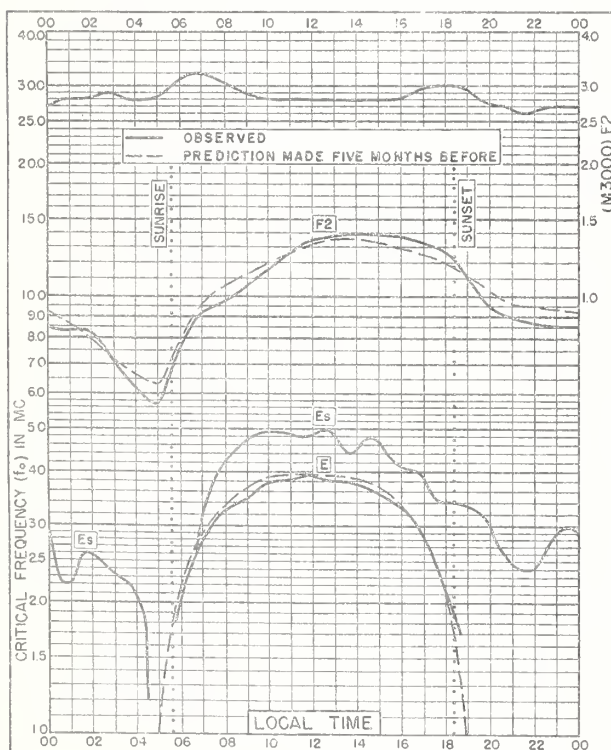


Fig. 35. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN
31.2°N, 130.6°E

APRIL 1950

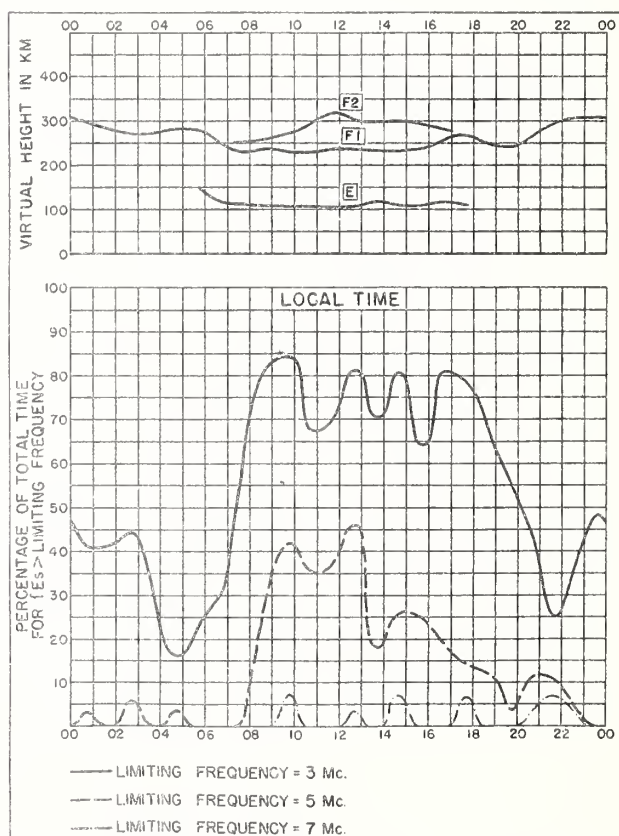


Fig. 36. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

APRIL 1950

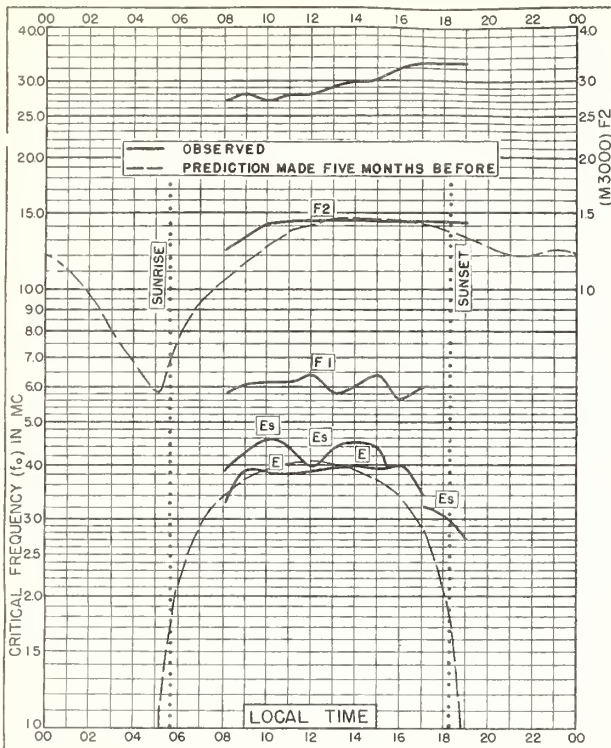


Fig 37. FORMOSA, CHINA
25.0°N, 121.0°E

APRIL 1950

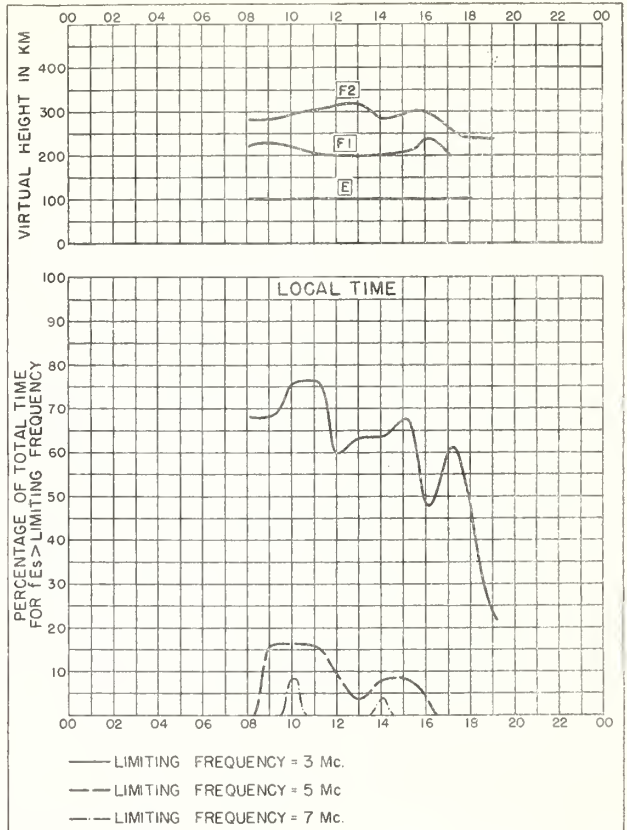


Fig 38. FORMOSA, CHINA

APRIL 1950

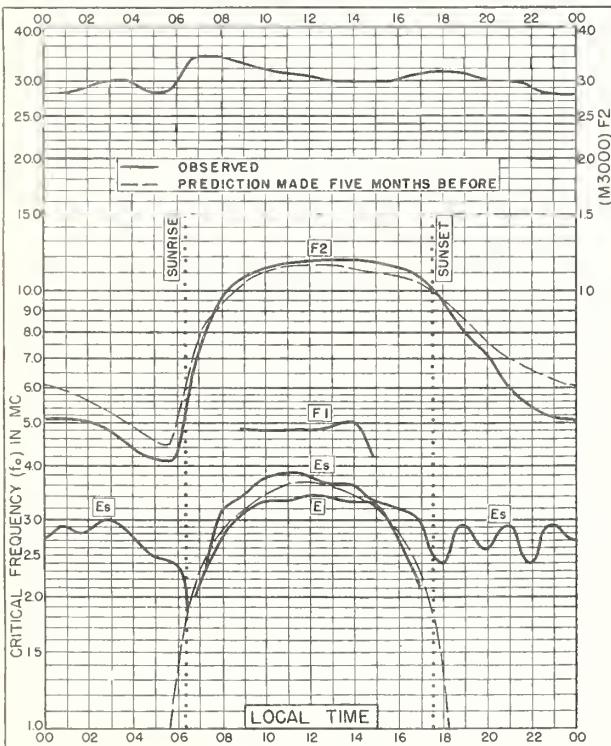


Fig 39. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA
30.3°S, 115.9°E

APRIL 1950

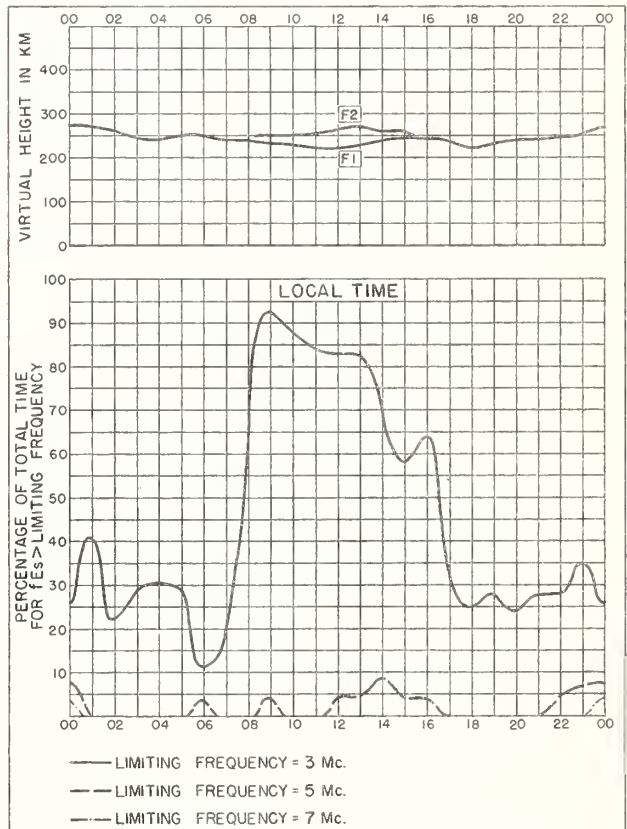


Fig 40. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA

APRIL 1950

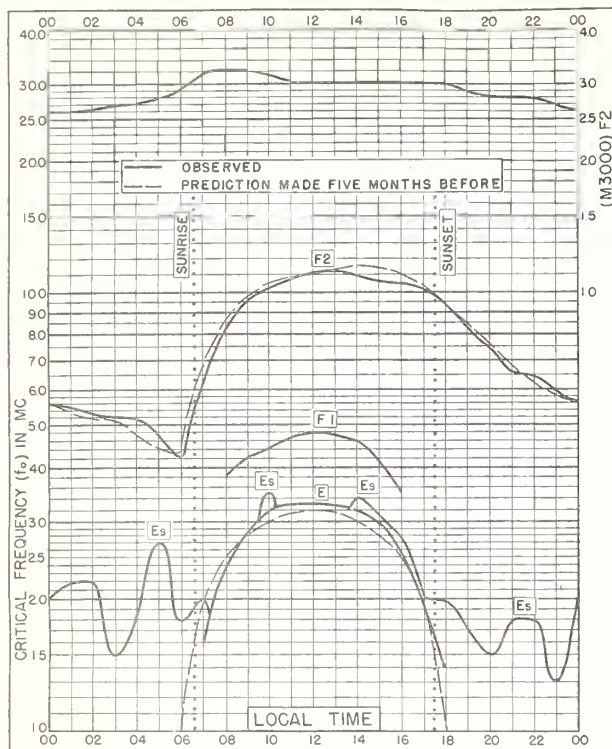


Fig 41 CHRISTCHURCH, N Z.
43°5'S, 172.7°E

APRIL 1950

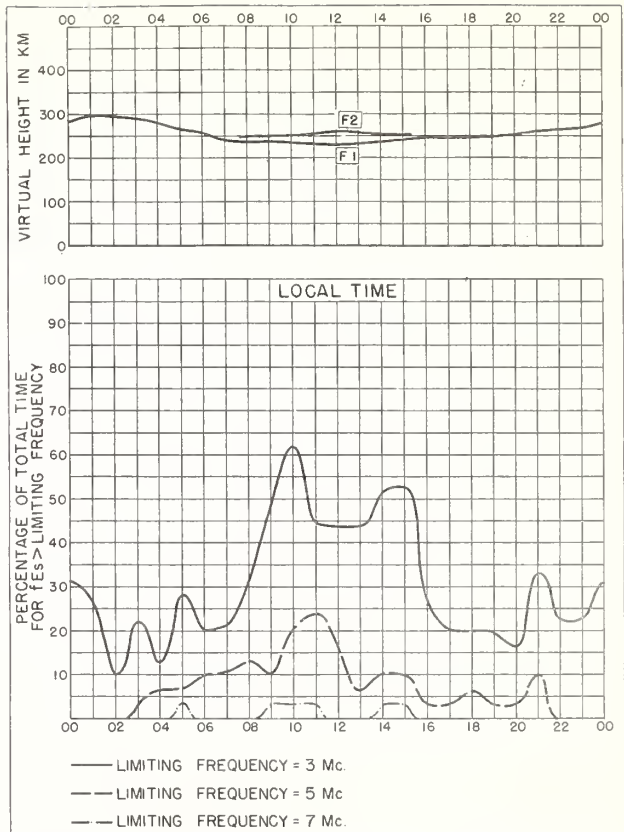


Fig 42. CHRISTCHURCH, N Z.

APRIL 1950

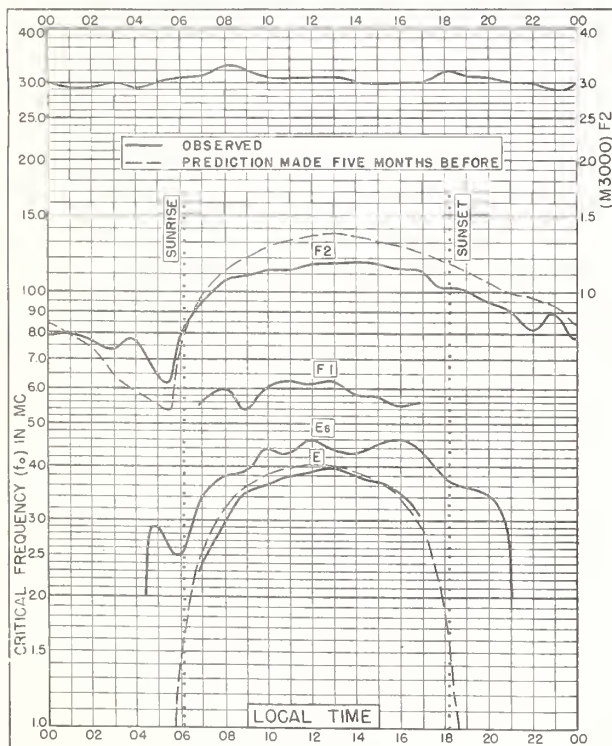


Fig 43. RAROTONGA I.
21°3'S, 159.8°W

MARCH 1950

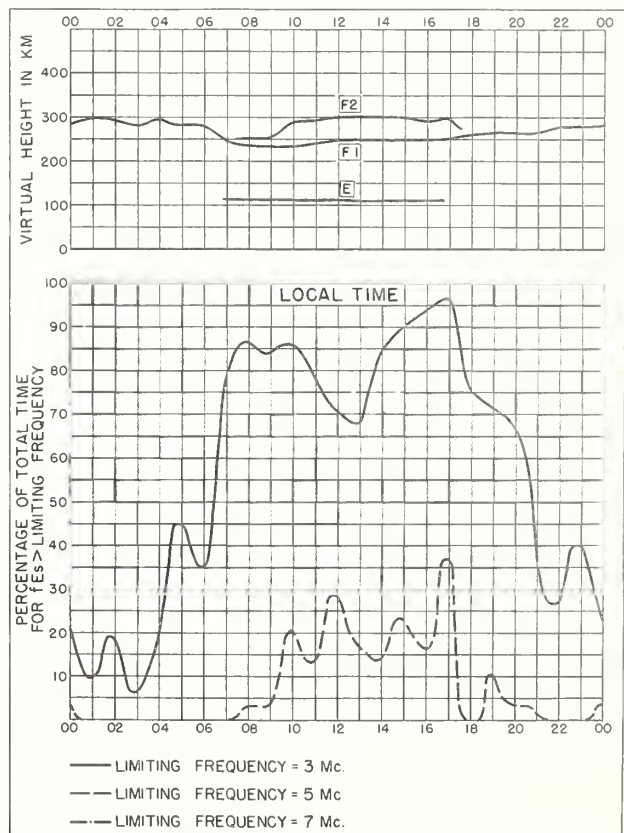


Fig 44. RAROTONGA I

MARCH 1950

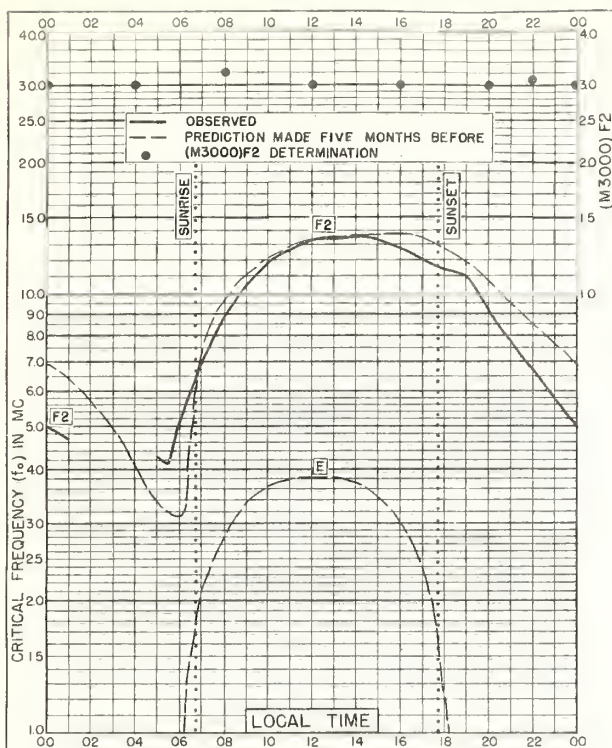


Fig 45. DELHI, INDIA
28.6°N, 77.1°E

FEBRUARY 1950

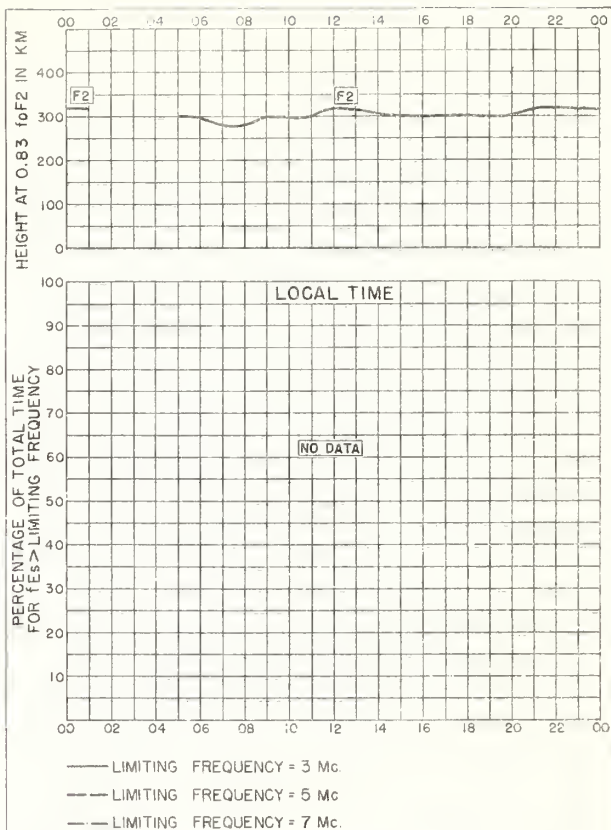


Fig 46. DELHI, INDIA

FEBRUARY 1950

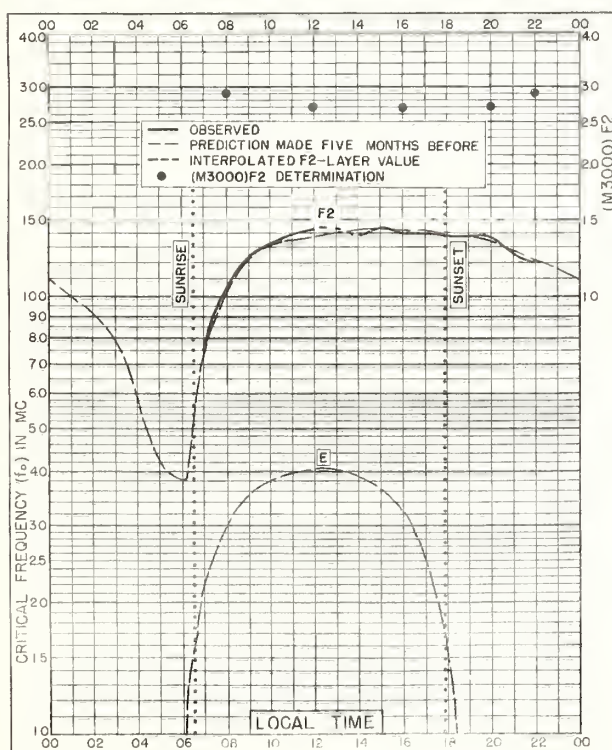


Fig 47. BOMBAY, INDIA
19.0°N, 73.0°E

FEBRUARY 1950

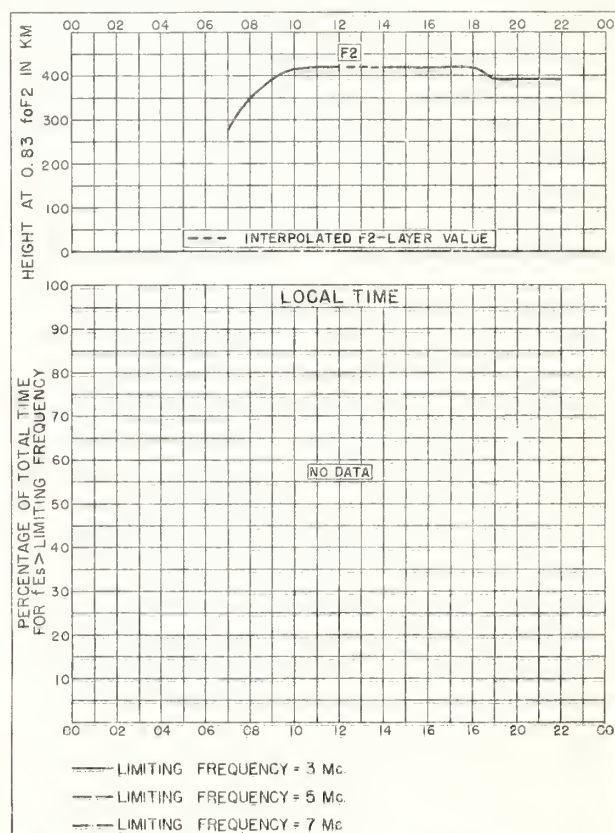


Fig 48. BOMBAY, INDIA

FEBRUARY 1950

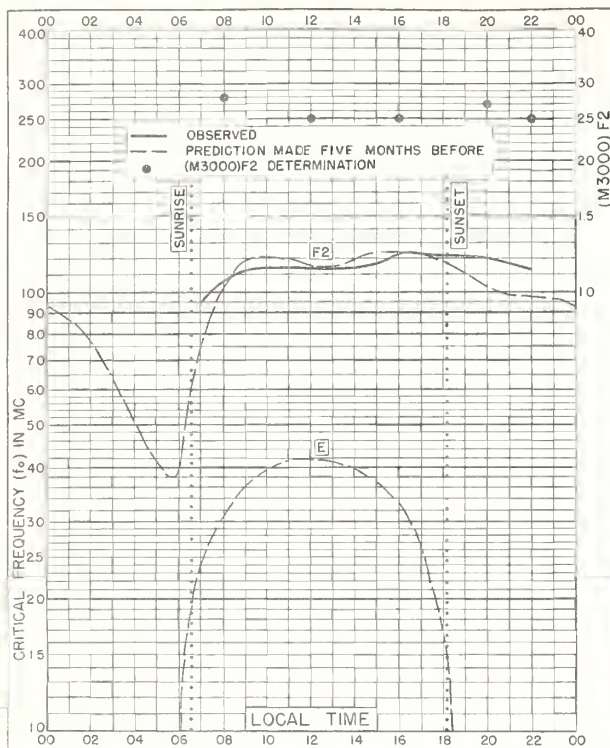


Fig. 49 MADRAS, INDIA
13.0°N, 80.2°E

FEBRUARY 1950

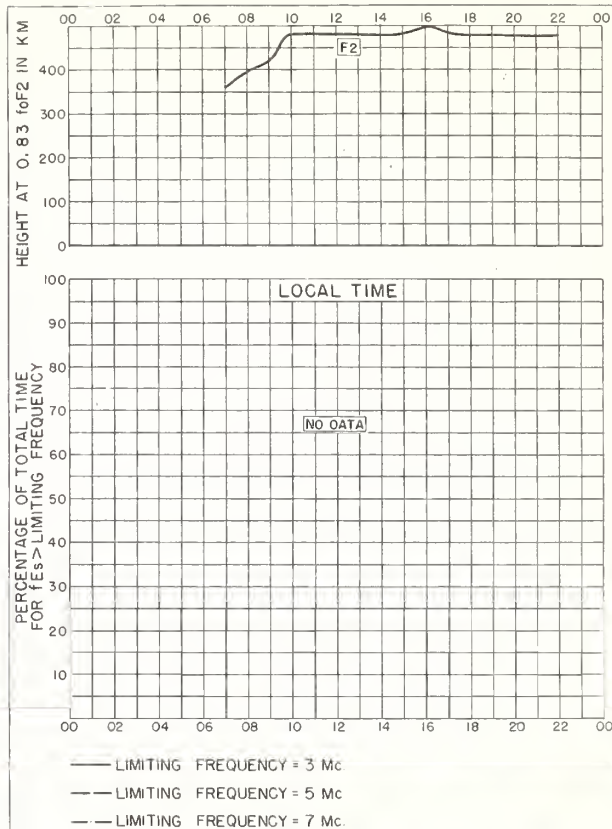


Fig. 50. MADRAS, INDIA

FEBRUARY 1950

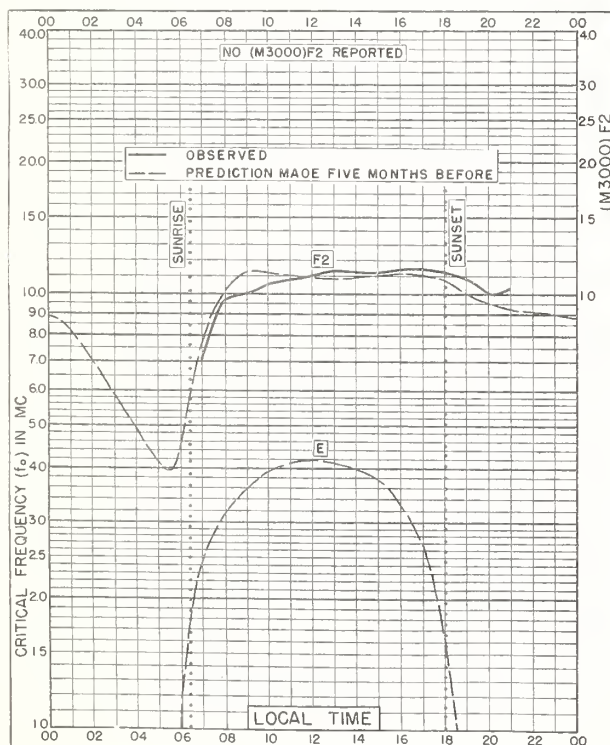


Fig. 51. TIRUCHY, INDIA
10.8°N, 78.8°E

FEBRUARY 1950

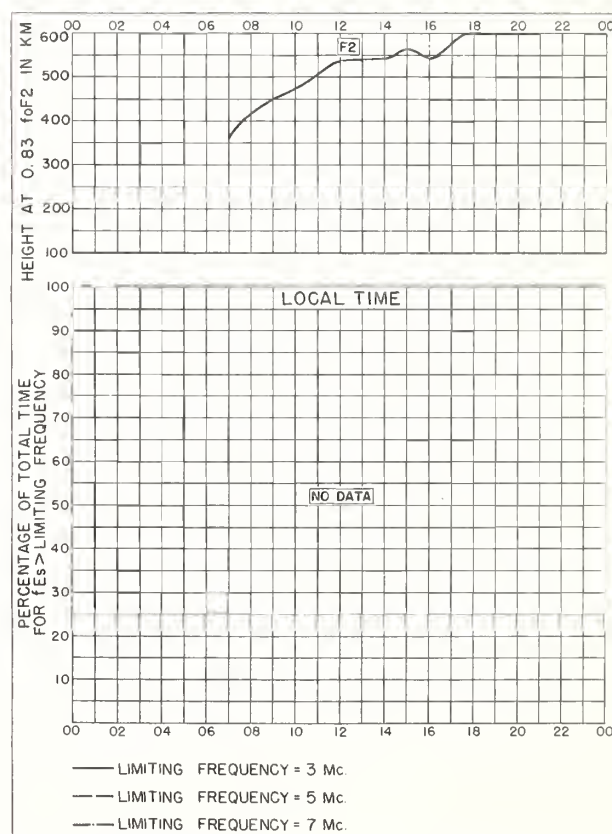


Fig. 52. TIRUCHY, INDIA

FEBRUARY 1950

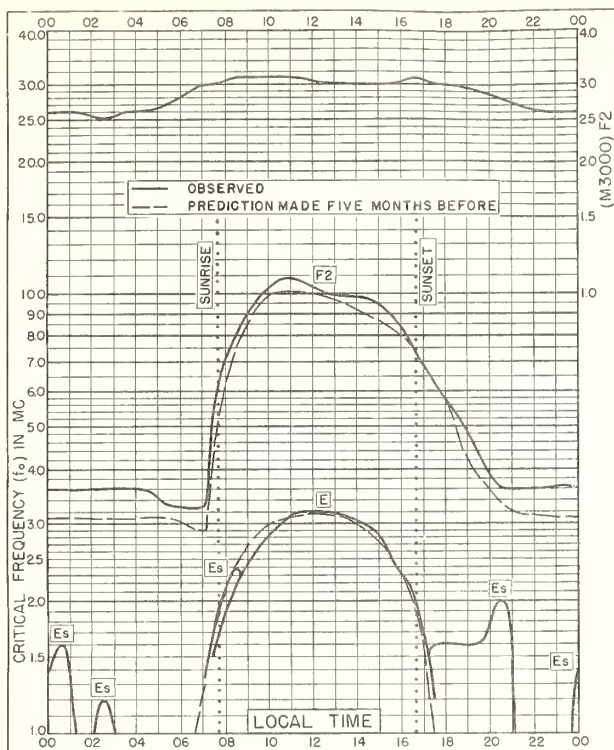


Fig. 53. WAKKANAI, JAPAN
45.4°N, 141.7°E

JANUARY 1950

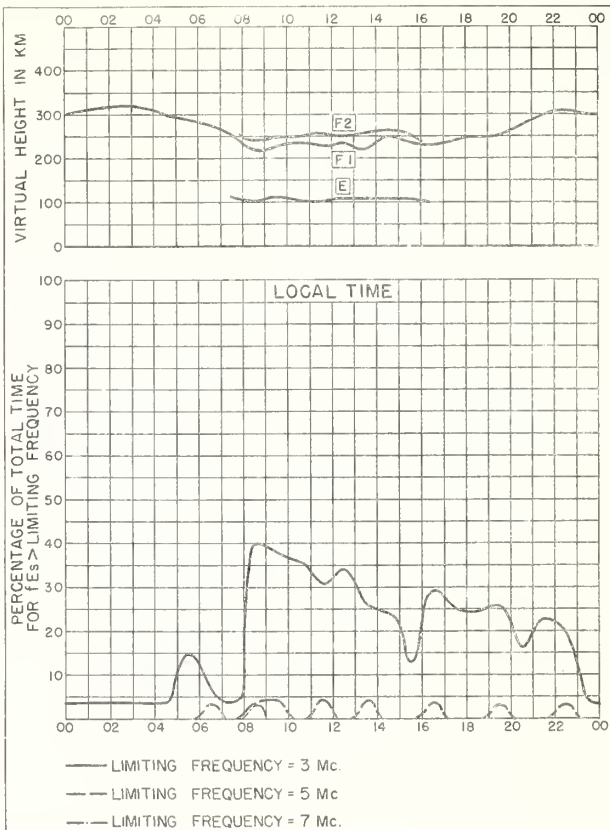


Fig. 54. WAKKANAI, JAPAN

JANUARY 1950

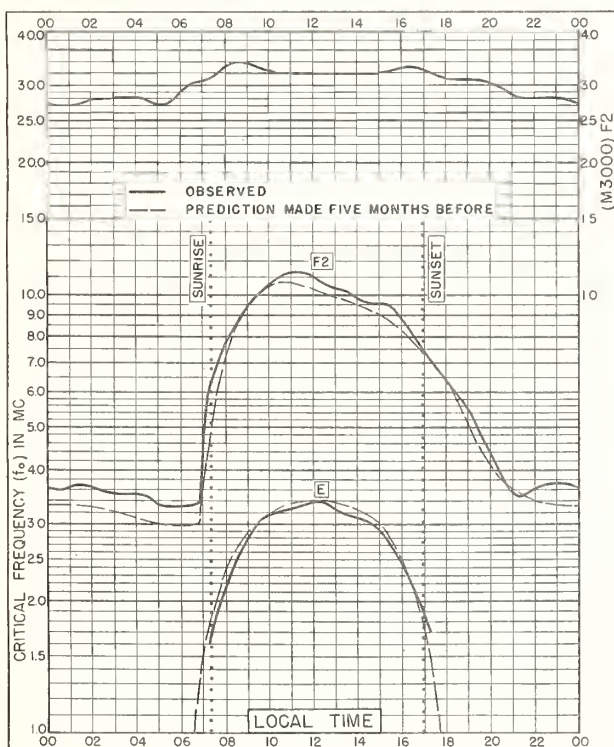


Fig. 55. AKITA, JAPAN
39.7°N, 140.1°E

JANUARY 1950

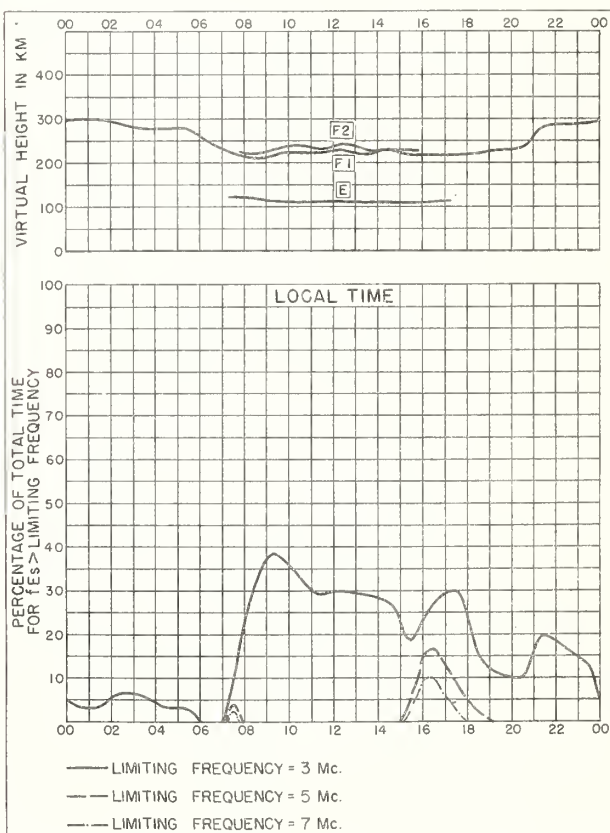


Fig. 56. AKITA, JAPAN

JANUARY 1950

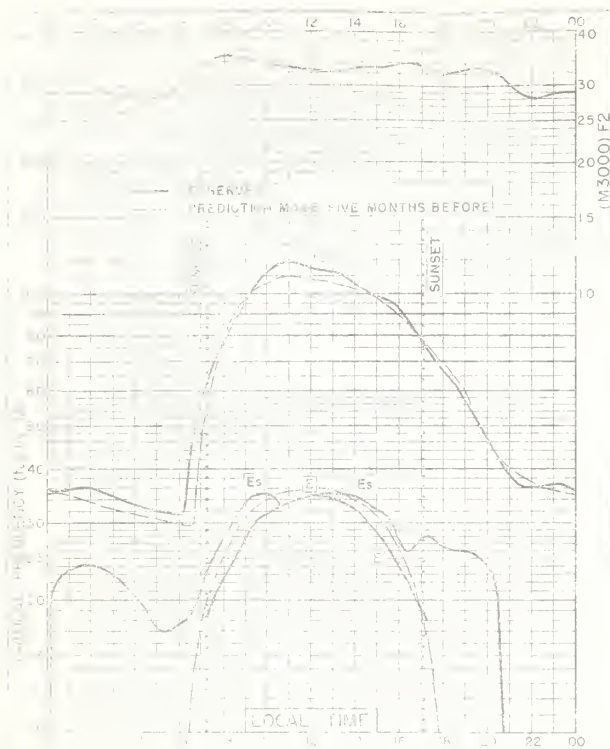


Fig. 57 TOKYO, JAPAN

35.7°N, 139.5°E

JANUARY 7 1950

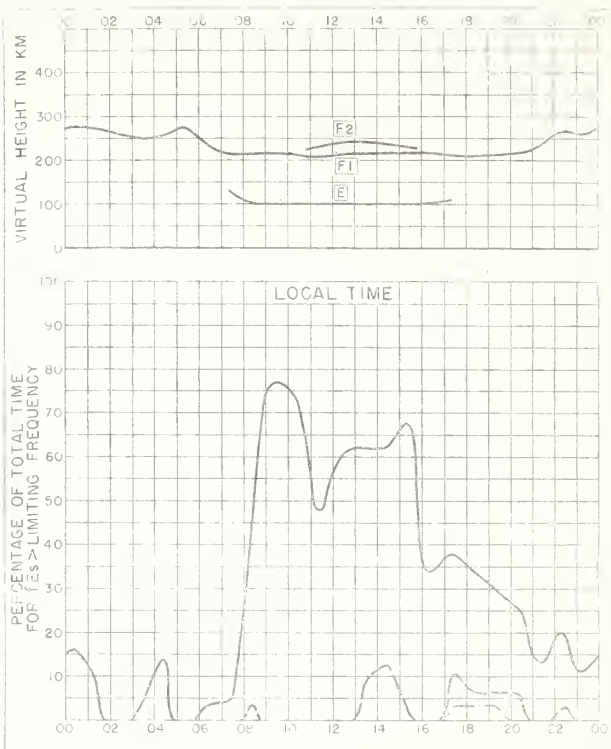


Fig. 58 TOKYO, JAPAN

JANUARY 1950

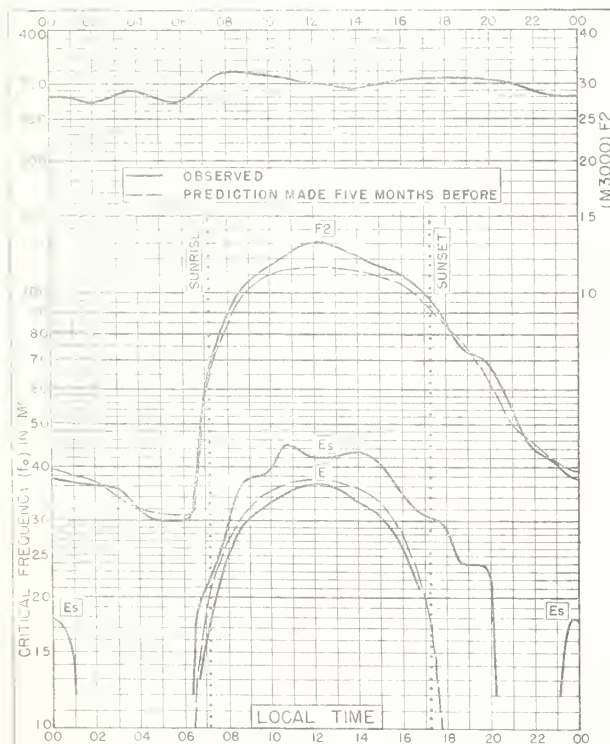


Fig. 59 YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

31.2°N, 130.6°E

JANUARY 1950

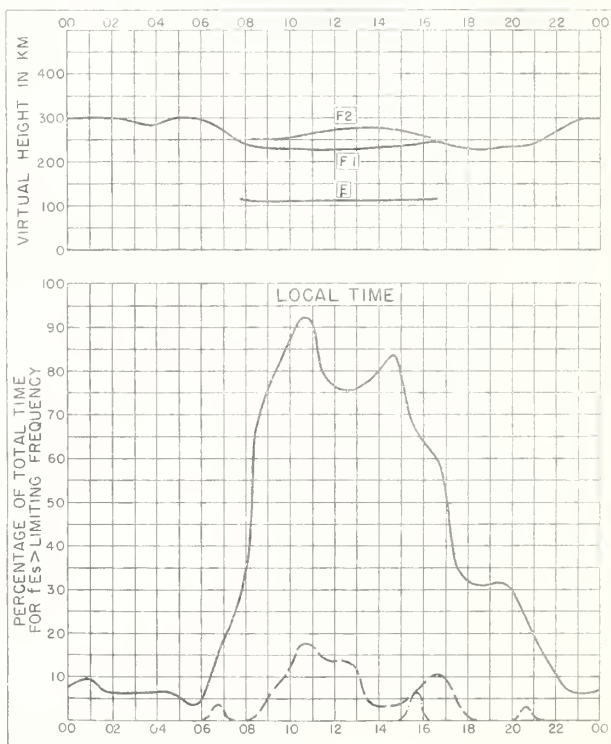
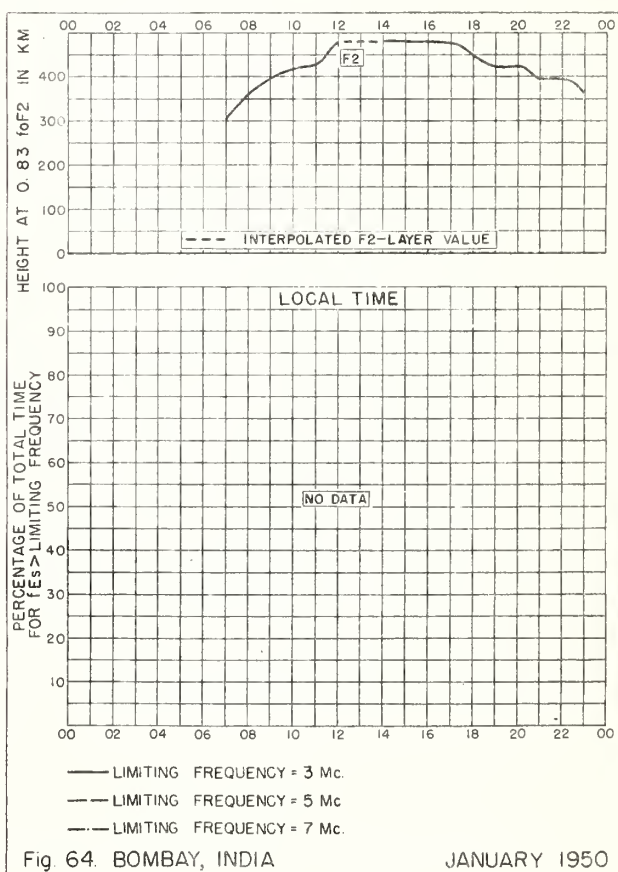
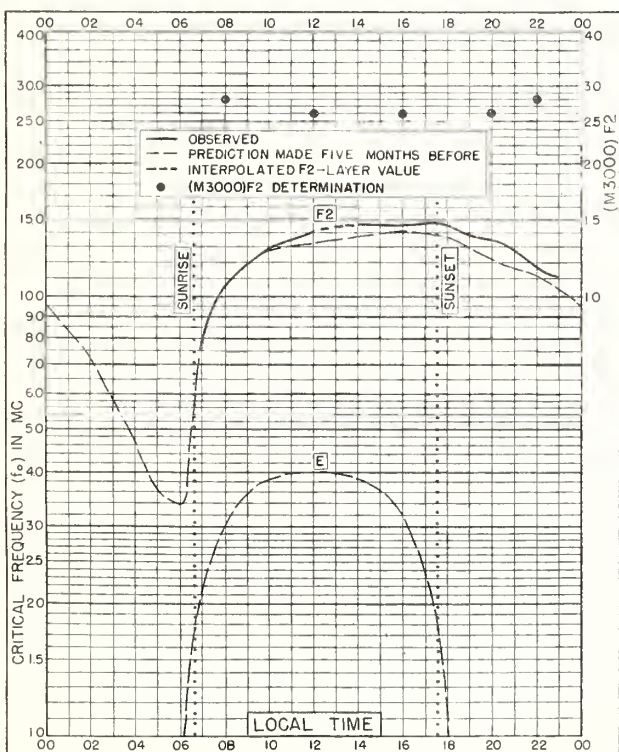
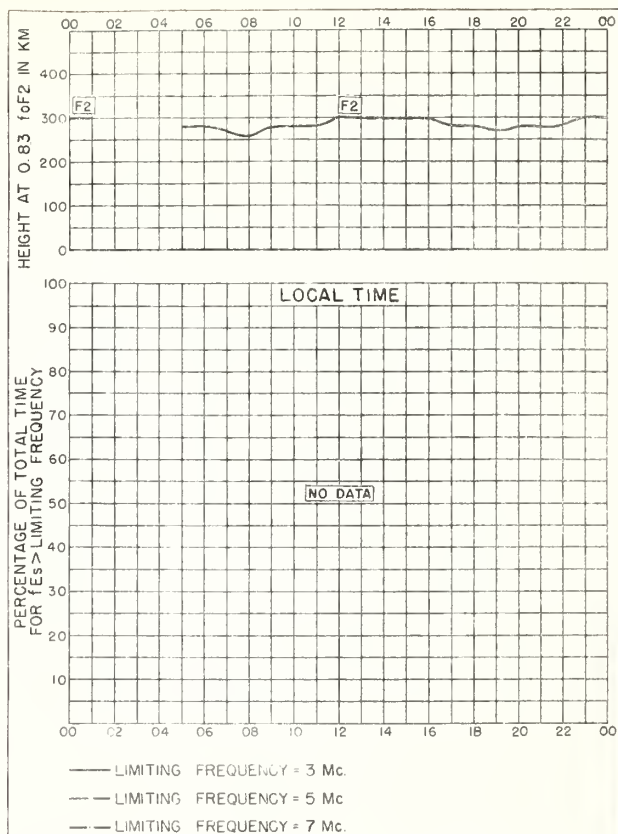
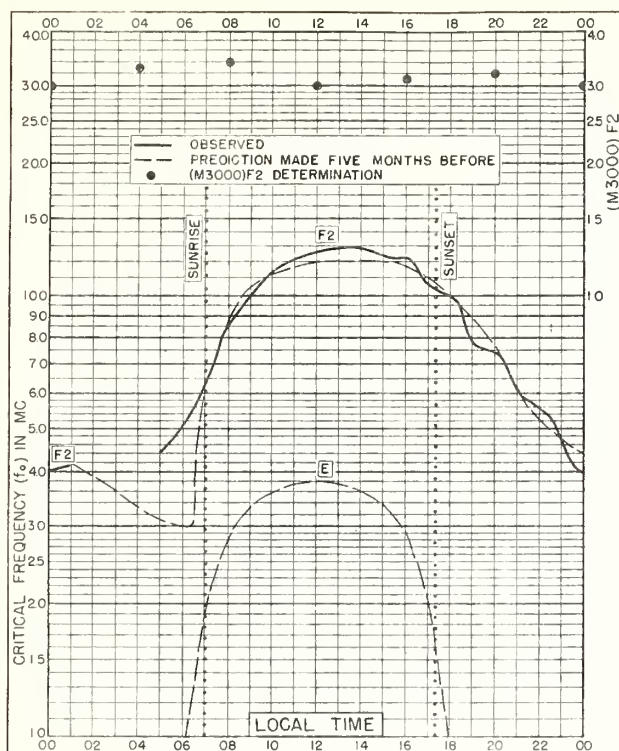


Fig. 60 YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

JANUARY 1950



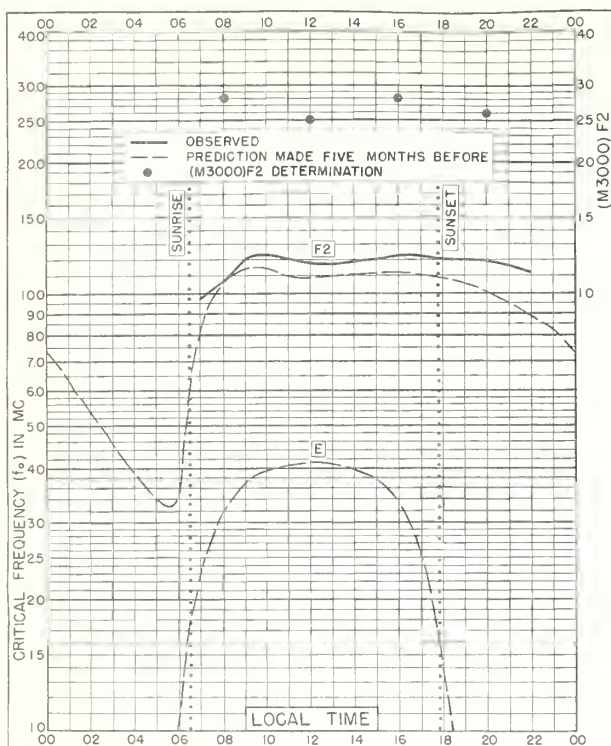


Fig 65 MADRAS, INDIA
13°0'N, 80°2'E

JANUARY 1950

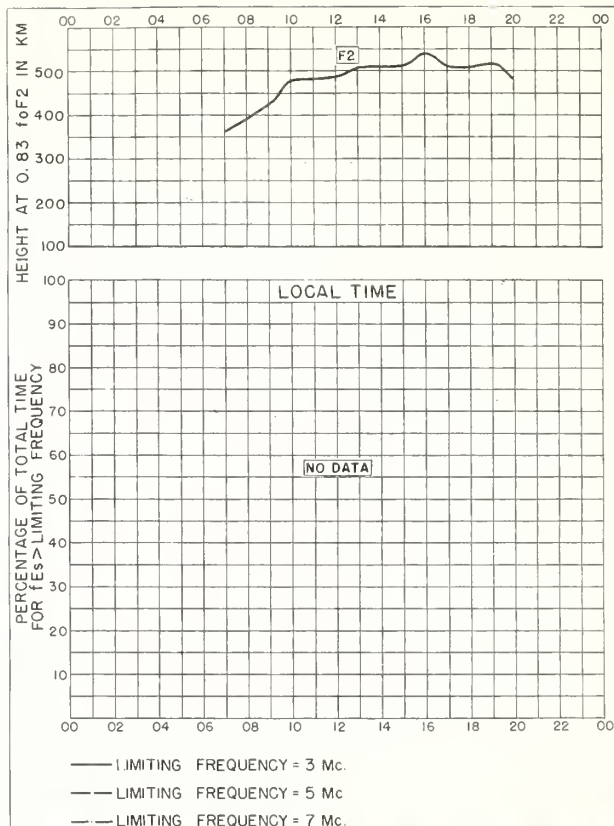


Fig 66 MADRAS, INDIA

JANUARY 1950

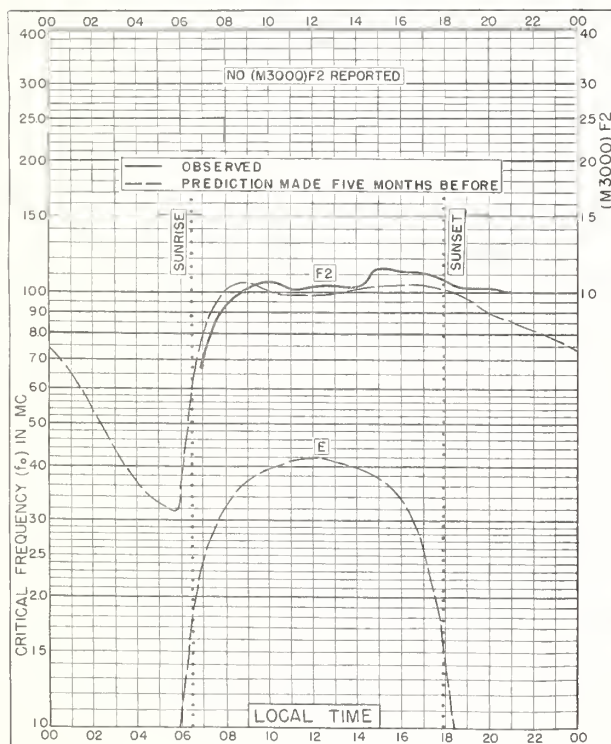


Fig 67 TIRUCHY, INDIA
10.8°N, 78.8°E

JANUARY 1950

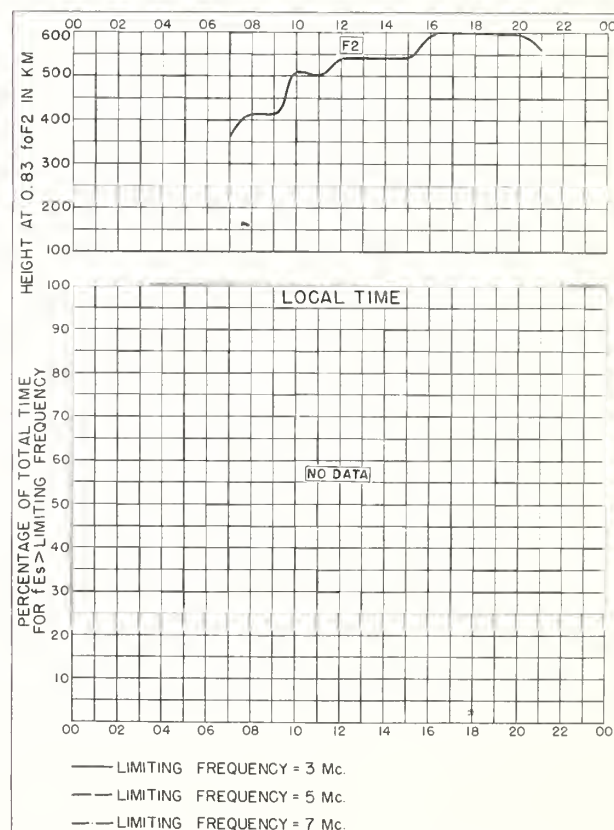


Fig 68 TIRUCHY, INDIA

JANUARY 1950

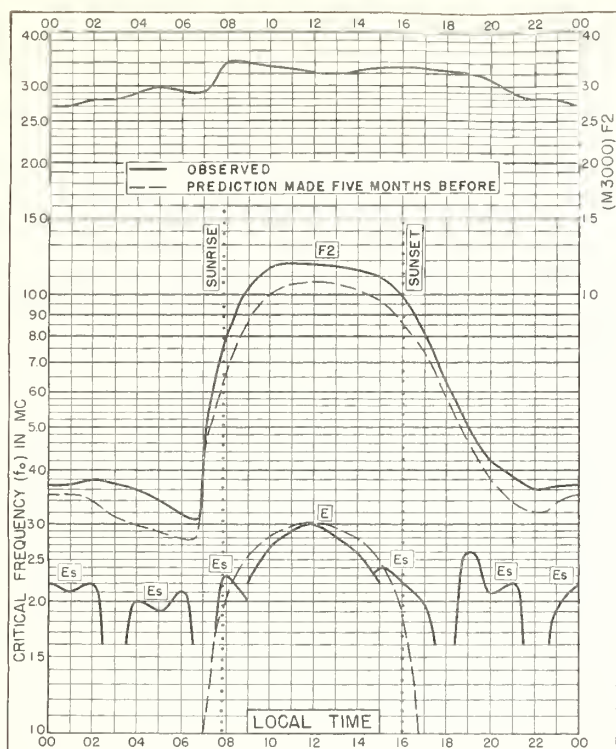


Fig. 69. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

48.1°N, 7.8°E

DECEMBER 1949

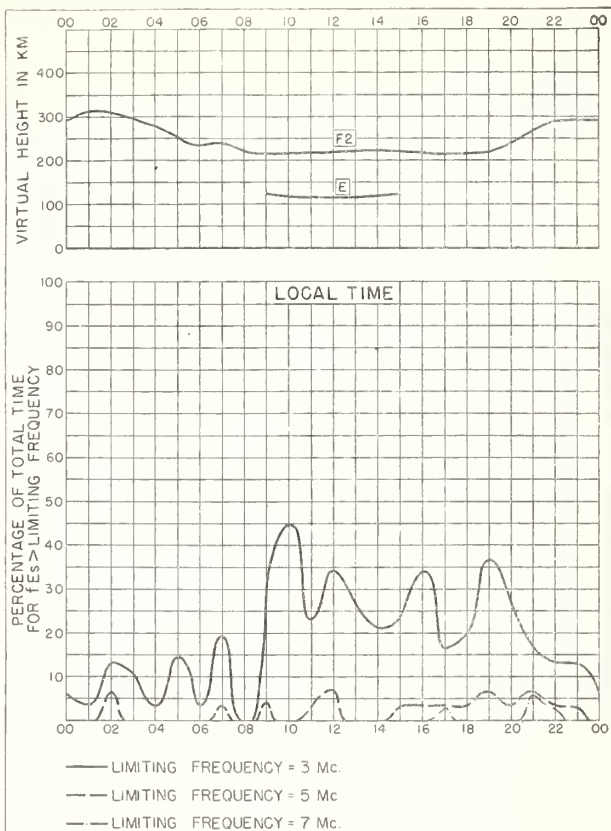


Fig. 70. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

DECEMBER 1949

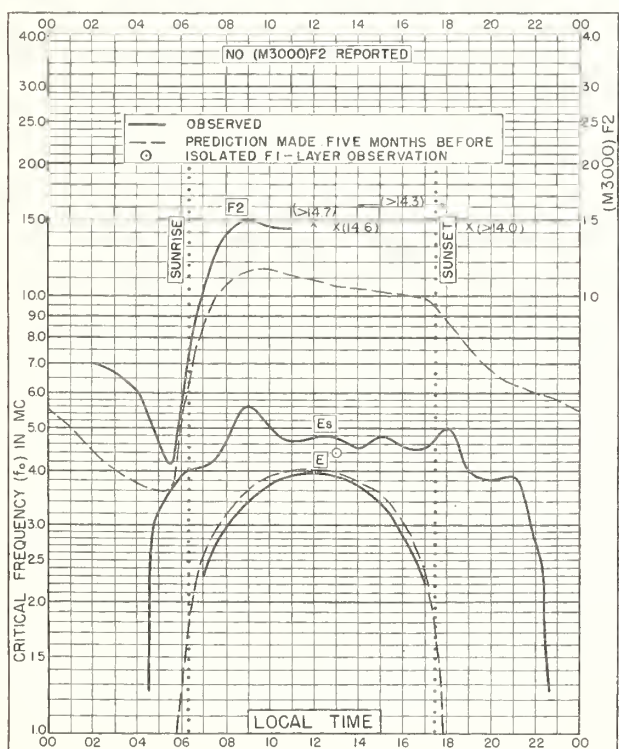


Fig. 71. DAKAR, FRENCH WEST AFRICA

14.6°N, 17.4°W

DECEMBER 1949

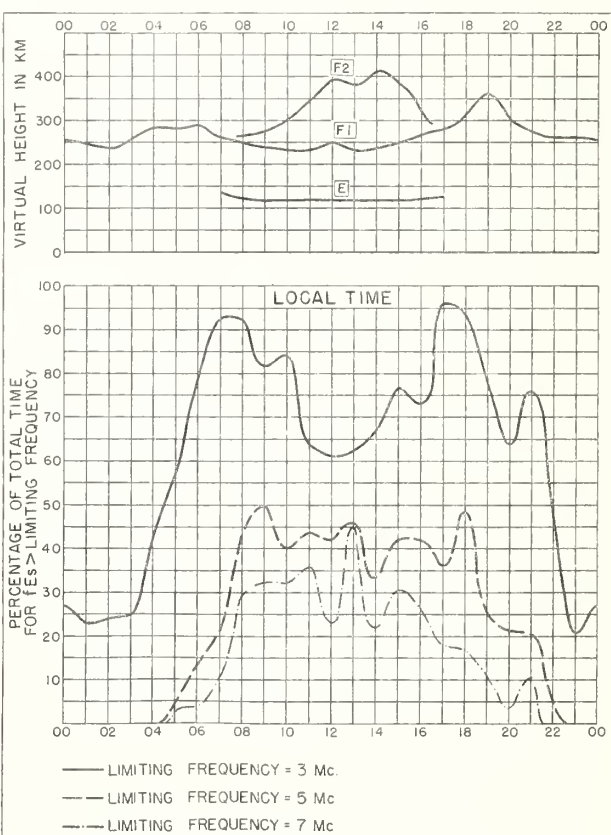
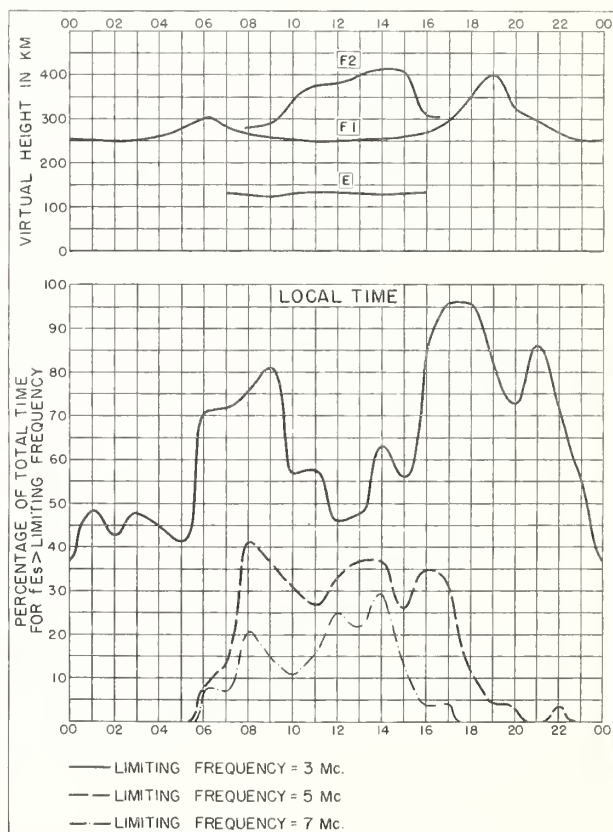
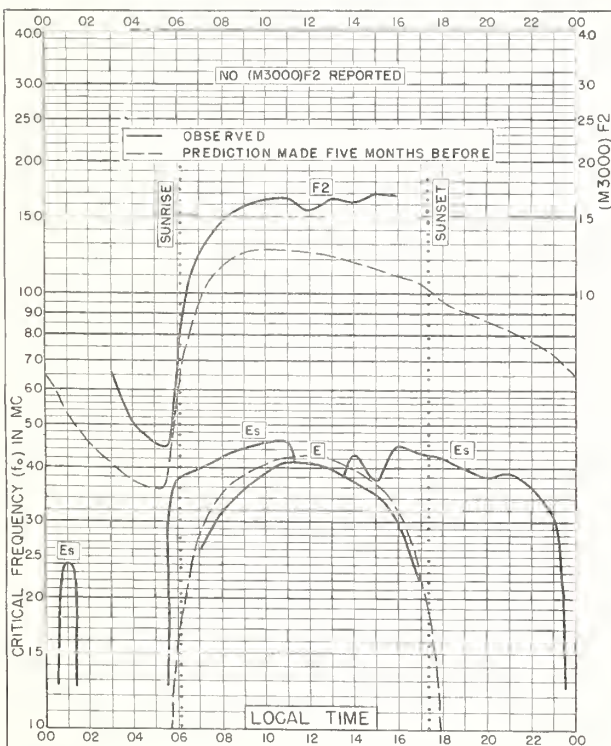
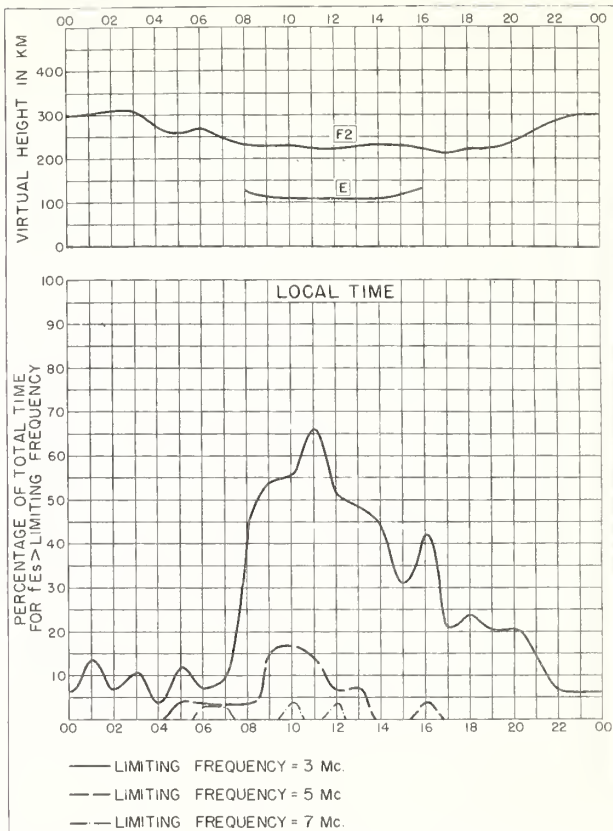
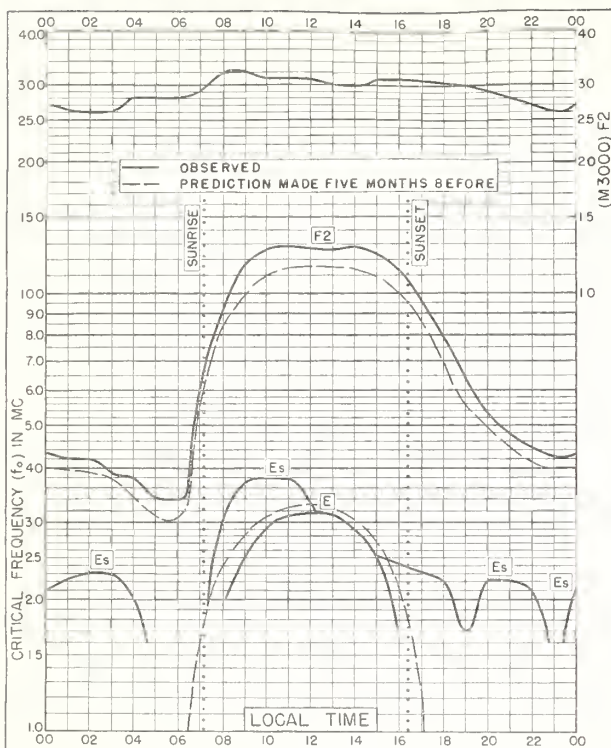


Fig. 72. DAKAR, FRENCH WEST AFRICA DECEMBER 1949



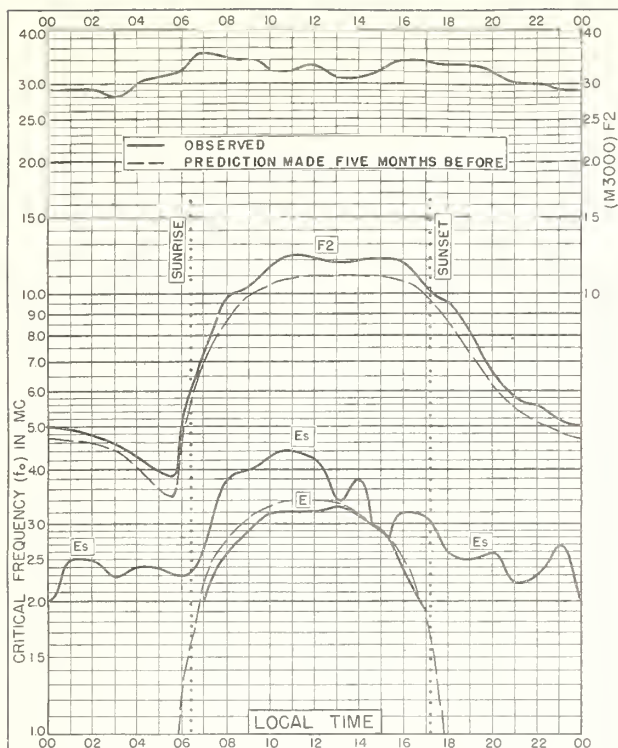


Fig. 77. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

48.1°N, 7.8°E

OCTOBER 1949

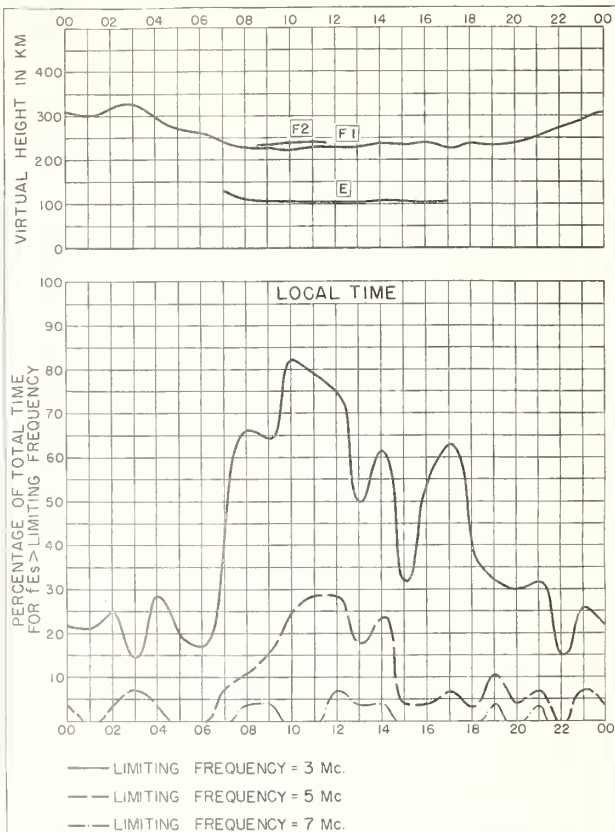


Fig. 78. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

OCTOBER 1949

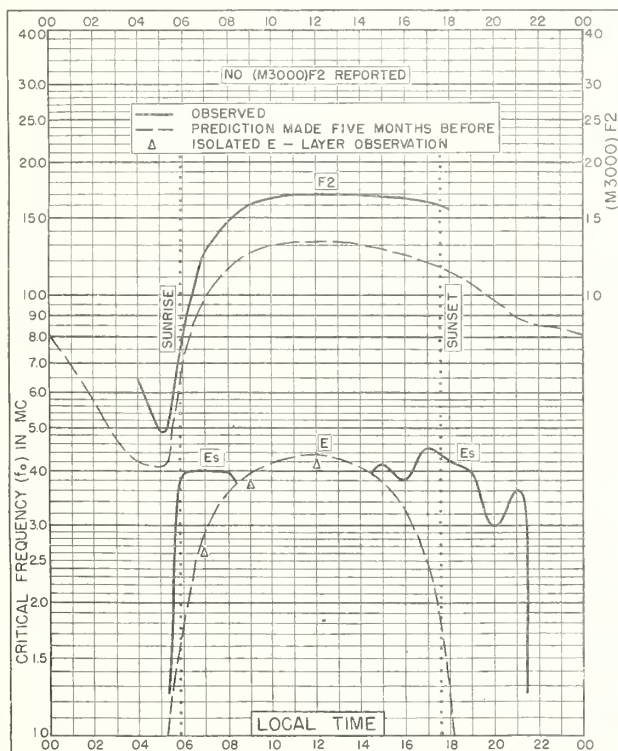


Fig. 79. DAKAR, FRENCH WEST AFRICA

14.6°N, 17.4°W

OCTOBER 1949

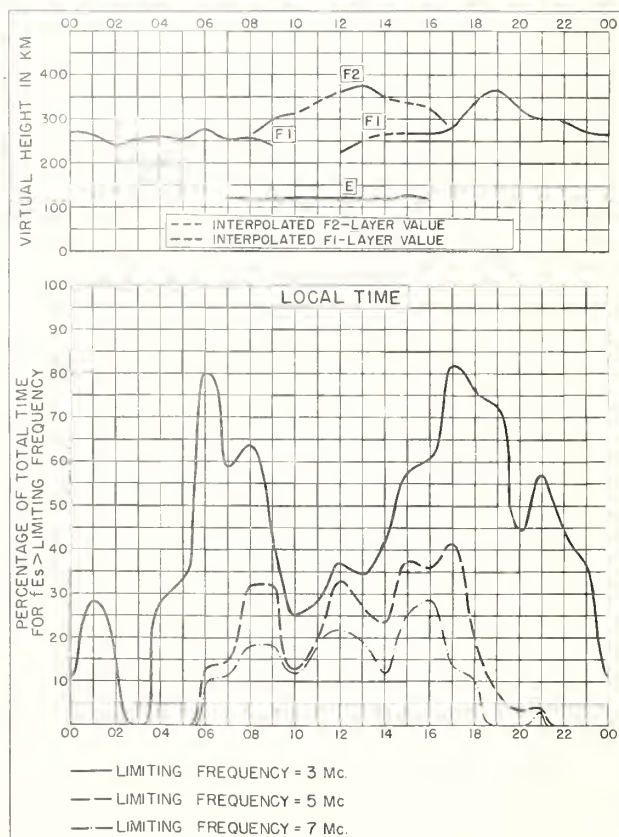


Fig. 80. DAKAR, FRENCH WEST AFRICA

OCTOBER 1949

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CRPL and IRPL Reports

[A list of CRPL Section Reports is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]

Daily:

Radio disturbance warnings, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards. Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

Weekly:

CRPL-J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

Semimonthly:

CRPL-Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors for CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

Monthly:

CRPL-D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC-13-1 (), monthly supplements to DNC-13-1.)

CRPL-F. Ionospheric Data.

Quarterly:

*IRPL-A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

*IRPL-H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

Reports issued in past:

IRPL-C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL-G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL-R. Nonscheduled reports:

- R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies
- R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.
- R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.
- R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.
- R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.
- R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.
- §R11. A Nomographic Method for Both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.
- §R12. Short Time Variations in Ionospheric Characteristics.
- R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.
- §R15. Predicted Limits for F2-Layer Radio Transmission Throughout the Solar Cycle.
- §R17. Japanese Ionospheric Data—1943.
- R18. Comparison of Geomagnetic Records and North Atlantic Radio Propagation Quality Figures—October 1943 Through May 1945.
- §R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)
- §R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.
- R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.
- §R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for the Prediction of Radio Propagation Phenomena.
- R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.
- R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.
- §R30. Disturbance Rating in Values of IRPL Quality-Figure Scale from A. T. & T. Co. Transmission Disturbance Reports to Replace T. D. Figures as Reported.
- R31. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Through October 1945.
- §R33. Ionospheric Data on File at IRPL.
- §R34. The Interpretation of Recorded Values of fEs .
- R35. Comparison of Percentage of Total Time of Second-Multiple Es Reflections and That of fEs in Excess of 3 Mc.

IRPL-T. Reports on tropospheric propagation:

T1. Radar operation and weather. (Superseded by JANP 101.)

T2. Radar coverage and weather. (Superseded by JANP 102.)

CRPL-T3. Tropospheric Propagation and Radio-Meteorology. (Reissue of Columbia Wave Propagation Group WPG-5.)

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